



Search

basic, advanced
in medical databases



Why Search?

- ▶ Searching Skills are **necessity** for all clinicians who want to stay up to **up to date** with best practice
- ▶ Physicians need to know **where** and **how** to find the best evidence
- ▶ 1999 32000 medical journals
- ▶ currently 400000 articles are added to the biomedical literature each year
- ▶ Open access resource Biomed Central
(www.biomedcentral.com), 190 Peer-reviewed journal



Aim

- Search Skills is to show you the tools for finding the **best** available **evidence** faster and more efficiently

Where to Start



The essentials of Searching the literature

Formulate your Question

PICO

Clinical Queries

PubMed

Combine Search Term


AND/OR/NEAR, etc

Free text Searching

**Search for term n titles and
abstracts authors**

Thesaurus Searching


**Search by subject headings to
focus your search**



Where to start

Ask yourself

- How much time do I have, e.g. 5 minutes or 1 hour?
- What type of publication am I looking for, e.g. a guideline or a systematic review?
- Is my query about a specific topic, e.g. drug or safety information?

- 
- ▶ How much time do I have?
 - ▶ Quick search (5min)
 - ▶ Intermediate search (1 hour)
 - ▶ Comprehensive search
 - ▶ What type of publication am I looking for?
 - ▶ Is my query about a specific topic?



How much time do I
have?

Quick Search (5min)

- ▶ PubMed Clinical Queries

- ▶ www.pubmed.gov → Click on Clinical Queries

- ▶ Secondary Sources

- ▶ Clinical guidelines → www.nice.org.uk

- ▶ EBM summaries → www.ebm.bmj.com

- ▶ Subject gateways → www.tripdatabase.com

- ▶ Systematic reviews → www.cochrane.org

- ▶ The Internet (World Wide Web)

- ▶ Search engines , e.g. www.google.co.uk

Intermediate Search (1hour)

➤ Secondary Sources

➤ Clinical guidelines ➔ www.nice.org.uk

➤ EBM summaries ➔ www.ebm.bmj.com

➤ Subject gateways ➔ www.tripdatabase.com

➤ Systematic reviews ➔ www.cochrane.org

➤ PubMed ➔ www.pubmed.gov

➤ Systematic search using other healthcare databases

➤ CINAHL

➤ EMBASE

Comprehensive Search

➤ Secondary Sources

- Clinical guidelines
- Systematic reviews (from Cochrane, PubMed)

➤ Systematic search using other healthcare databases

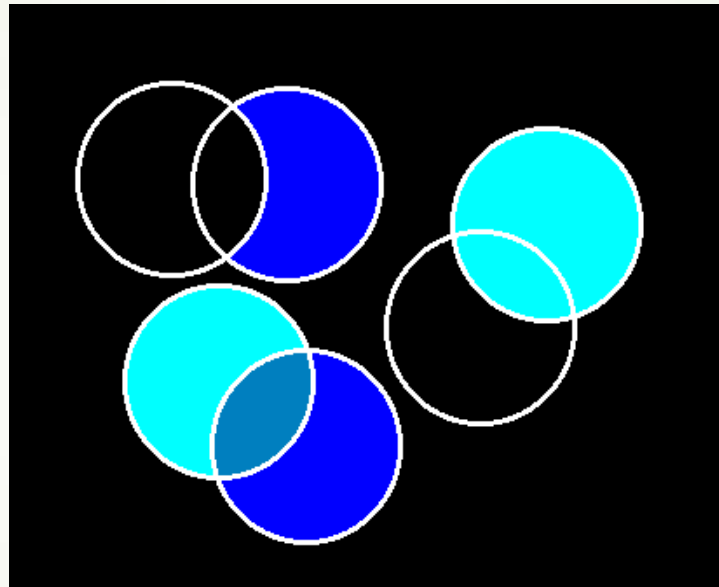
- MEDLINE
- CINAHL
- EMBASE

➤ Citation Pearl Searching



Boolean Search

Boolean operators



AND – OR – NOT

Boolean operator

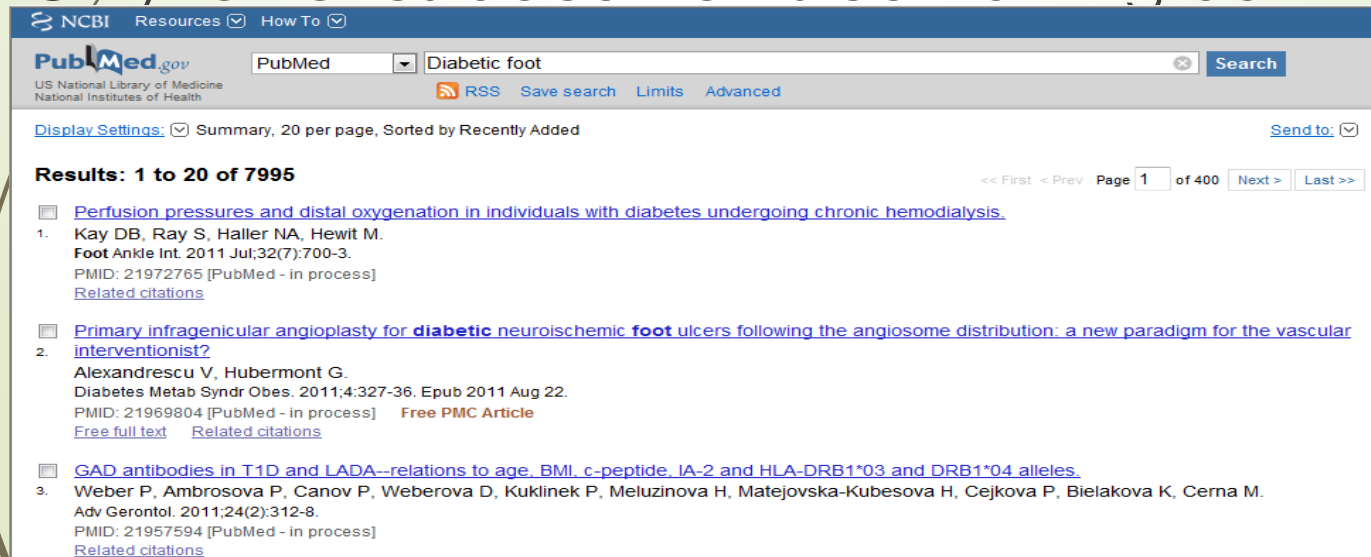
- ▶ Combined search terms using “AND” , “OR” , “NOT”
- ▶ Helps you retrieve more result (OR) or less (AND,NOT)

Boolean Operator: AND

- Combines two or more search words or phrases together

Ex: “Diabetic foot” AND “Treatment”

- Only retrieves documents containing both terms!



The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'NCBI Resources' and 'How To' links. Below that, the 'PubMed.gov' logo is visible, along with the text 'US National Library of Medicine' and 'National Institutes of Health'. A search bar contains the text 'Diabetic foot' and a 'Search' button. Below the search bar, there are links for 'RSS', 'Save search', 'Limits', and 'Advanced'. The main content area shows search results for 'Diabetic foot'. The results are displayed in a list format, with the first three results visible. Each result includes a checkbox, a title link, the author(s), journal information, PMID, and links for 'Related citations' and 'Free full text'.

NCBI Resources How To

PubMed.gov PubMed Diabetic foot Search

US National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

RSS Save search Limits Advanced

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added Send to:

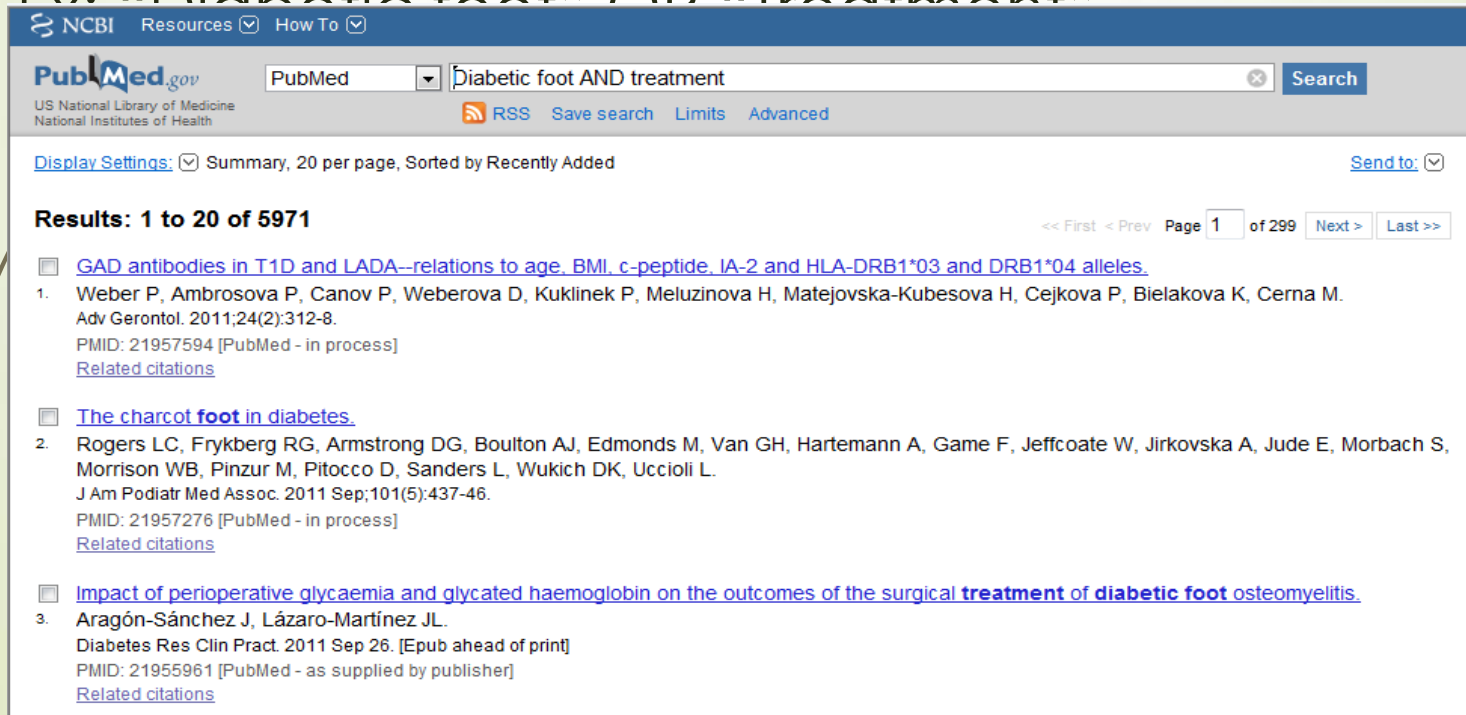
Results: 1 to 20 of 7995 Page 1 of 400

- [Perfusion pressures and distal oxygenation in individuals with diabetes undergoing chronic hemodialysis.](#)
1. Kay DB, Ray S, Haller NA, Hewit M.
Foot Ankle Int. 2011 Jul;32(7):700-3.
PMID: 21972765 [PubMed - in process]
[Related citations](#)
- [Primary infragenicular angioplasty for diabetic neuroischemic foot ulcers following the angiosome distribution: a new paradigm for the vascular interventionist?](#)
2. Alexandrescu V, Hubermont G.
Diabetes Metab Syndr Obes. 2011;4:327-36. Epub 2011 Aug 22.
PMID: 21969804 [PubMed - in process] **Free PMC Article**
[Free full text](#) [Related citations](#)
- [GAD antibodies in T1D and LADA--relations to age, BMI, c-peptide, IA-2 and HLA-DRB1*03 and DRB1*04 alleles.](#)
3. Weber P, Ambrosova P, Canov P, Weberova D, Kuklinek P, Meluzinova H, Matejovska-Kubesova H, Cejkova P, Bielakova K, Cerna M.
Adv Gerontol. 2011;24(2):312-8.
PMID: 21957594 [PubMed - in process]
[Related citations](#)

Boolean Operator: OR

- Tells the search engine that either or both of your search terms can appear in your results.

Ex: "Diabetic foot" OR "Treatment"



The screenshot shows the PubMed search interface. At the top, there are navigation links for 'NCBI Resources' and 'How To'. The search bar contains the query 'Diabetic foot AND treatment' and a 'Search' button. Below the search bar, there are links for 'RSS', 'Save search', 'Limits', and 'Advanced'. The search results are displayed in a list format, with the first three results shown. Each result includes a checkbox, a title link, the author list, the journal name, the year, volume, issue, and page numbers, the PMID, and a link to 'Related citations'.

NCBI Resources How To

PubMed.gov PubMed Diabetic foot AND treatment Search

US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health RSS Save search Limits Advanced

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added Send to

Results: 1 to 20 of 5971 << First < Prev Page 1 of 299 Next > Last >>

- [GAD antibodies in T1D and LADA--relations to age, BMI, c-peptide, IA-2 and HLA-DRB1*03 and DRB1*04 alleles.](#)
1. Weber P, Ambrosova P, Canov P, Weberova D, Kuklinek P, Meluzinova H, Matejovska-Kubesova H, Cejkova P, Bielakova K, Cerna M. Adv Gerontol. 2011;24(2):312-8.
PMID: 21957594 [PubMed - in process]
[Related citations](#)
- [The charcot foot in diabetes.](#)
2. Rogers LC, Frykberg RG, Armstrong DG, Boulton AJ, Edmonds M, Van GH, Hartemann A, Game F, Jeffcoate W, Jirkovska A, Jude E, Morbach S, Morrison WB, Pinzur M, Pitocco D, Sanders L, Wukich DK, Uccioli L. J Am Podiatr Med Assoc. 2011 Sep;101(5):437-46.
PMID: 21957276 [PubMed - in process]
[Related citations](#)
- [Impact of perioperative glycaemia and glycated haemoglobin on the outcomes of the surgical treatment of diabetic foot osteomyelitis.](#)
3. Aragón-Sánchez J, Lázaro-Martínez JL. Diabetes Res Clin Pract. 2011 Sep 26. [Epub ahead of print]
PMID: 21955961 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]
[Related citations](#)

Boolean Operator: NOT

- ▶ Tells the search engine that you do not want the word after the “NOT” operator to appear in the results of your search.

Ex: “Diabetic foot” NOT
“Treatment”



Exact Phrases

- ▶ Truncation (backpack*)
- ▶ Clinical queries (Etiology, Diagnosis, Prognosis and Therapy)
- ▶ Search Limit

Bibliographic Sources

پایگاههای اطلاعاتی بزرگی هستند که اطلاعات مربوط به یک یا چند موضوع خاص را در خود دارند و اغلب مقالات Original چاپ می کنند و اطلاعات مربوط به مقالات مانند نام نویسنده، نام مجله، سال انتشار و ... در آنها یافت می شود. مانند پایگاه اطلاعاتی Medline و EMBASE

Value added

- منابعی هستند که در آنها مقالات Original به صورت خاص خلاصه شده و یک نظریه راجع به آن موضوع توسط یک فرد صاحب نظر ارائه شده است. در مورد EBM نقد صورت می گیرد.

Information Sources Clinicians Use

1. **Journals:** general, specialized, and summary
2. **MEDLINE, EMBASE** and/or other major database service(s)
3. **Internet:** search engines, directories, government sites, etc.
4. **Textbooks** (slowly changing factual information)
5. **“Personal collection”** to support routine activities (e.g., personal specialty reprint collection)



Finding The Evidence

- Bibliographic Databases
- Search Engines
- Evidence-Based Journals
- Evidence-Based Databases
- Evidence-Based Guidelines
- Textbooks and narrative reviews
- Expert opinions



Medline

- Produced by the **National Library of Medicine** (NLM), U.S.
- More than 18 million bibliographic citations to journal articles
- Close to 5000 journals indexed on Medline
- International contents (75% English, Abstract)
- 1950-present

Access to Medline via PubMed



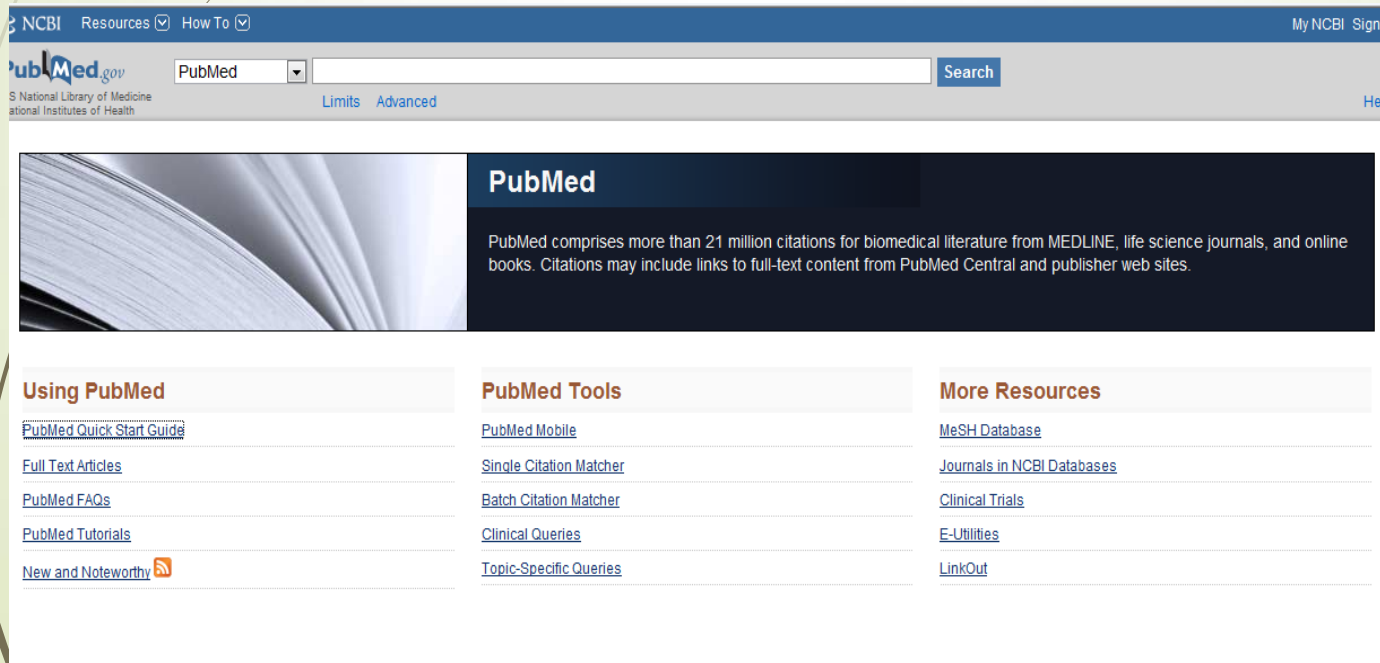
EMBASE (www.embase.com)

- ▶ over 24 million indexed records and more than 7,500 current, mostly peer-reviewed journals, Embase quickly and accurately delivers the biomedical answers you need

Access to Embase via Ovid Database

PubMed

- www.pubmed.gov
- <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed>



The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with "NCBI Resources" and "How To" menus. The main header features the PubMed logo, a search bar with "PubMed" selected, and a "Search" button. Below the search bar, there are links for "Limits" and "Advanced". The main content area has a dark blue header with the "PubMed" title and a description: "PubMed comprises more than 21 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites." Below this, there are three columns of links: "Using PubMed" (including Quick Start Guide, Full Text Articles, FAQs, Tutorials, and New and Noteworthy), "PubMed Tools" (including Mobile, Single Citation Matcher, Batch Citation Matcher, Clinical Queries, and Topic-Specific Queries), and "More Resources" (including MeSH Database, Journals in NCBI Databases, Clinical Trials, E-Utilities, and LinkOut).

PubMed

- ▶ PubMed comprises over **21 million citations** for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books.
- ▶ PubMed citations and abstracts include the fields of **medicine, nursing, dentistry, veterinary medicine, the health care system, and preclinical sciences.**
- ▶ PubMed also provides access to additional relevant web sites and links to the other NCBI molecular biology resources.
- ▶ PubMed is a free resource that is developed and maintained by the National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI), at the U.S. National Library of Medicine (NLM), located at the National Institutes of Health (NIH).
- ▶ Publishers of journals can submit their citations to NCBI and then provide access to the full-text of articles at journal web sites using LinkOut.

PubMed Features

- **Sophisticated search capabilities** ,including advanced search , and Special tools for searching clinical topics
- Assistance in finding search term using the **MeSH** , a guide to MEDLINE's controlled vocabulary
- Links to full-text articles
- Link to other NLM search systems, such as **ClinicalTrials.gov** , **MedlinePlus** and **PubMed Central**

Searching PubMed

- Simple Search
 - ❖ Search PubMed for an Author
 - ❖ Author and subject
 - ❖ Simple Subject Search
 - ❖ Search for a journal
- Advanced Search
- Search PubMed with MeSH
- Clinical Queries

Search pubmed for an Author





PubMed alving C Search

US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health

Limits Advanced

Help



PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 21 million... science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

To search for an author in pubmed , enter the author's last name and initials in the search box. use no punctuation.

Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#)

PubMed Tools

[PubMed Mobile](#)

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities](#)

[LinkOut](#)



[Display Settings:](#) Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Results: 1 to 20 of 211

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 11 > Next >>

Pubmed retrieves authors with the last name and initial we used in our search

- [Antigen-specific enhancement of natural human IgG antibodies to phosphatidylcholine, phosphatidylglycerol, phosphatidylinositol-4-phosphate, cholesterol, and lipid A by a liposomal vaccine containing lipid A.](#)

[Review \(21\)](#)

[Manage Filters](#)

Matyas GR, **Alving CR.**

Vaccine. 2011 Jul 18;29(32):5137-44. Epub 2011 May 30.

PMID: 21624414 [PubMed - in process]

[Related citations](#)

- [Liposomes containing glucosyl ceramide specifically bind T4 bacteriophage: a self-assembling nanocarrier formulation.](#)

Alving CR, Rao M, Peachman KK, Asher L, Rao VB.

J Liposome Res. 2011 Mar 14. [Epub ahead of print]

PMID: 21401373 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]

[Related citations](#)

- [Infection of human peripheral blood mononuclear cells by erythrocyte-bound HIV-1: effects of antibodies and complement.](#)

Beck Z, Brown BK, Matyas GR, Polonis VR, Rao M, **Alving CR.**

Virology. 2011 Apr 10;412(2):441-7. Epub 2011 Feb 21.

PMID: 21334707 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

36 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Cell type-specific proteasomal processing of HIV-1 Gag-p24 results in an altered epitope [J Virol. 2011]

Human erythrocytes selectively bind and enrich infectious HIV-1 virions. [PLoS One. 2009]

Human immunodeficiency virus type 1 Gag p24 alters the composition of immunoprecipitates [J Virol. 2009]

[See all \(36\)...](#)

Find related data

Database:

Search PubMed [Advanced Search](#)
[Save Search](#)

Display Show Sort By Send to

All: 23 Free Full Text: 11 Review: 1

Items 1 - 20 of 23

Page of 2 [Next](#)

1: [Human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis C infections induce distinct immunologic imprints in peripheral mononuclear cells.](#)

Kottlil S, Yan MY, Reitano KN, Zhang X, Lempicki R, Roby G, Daucher M, Yang J, Cortez KJ, Ghany M, Polis MA, Fauci AS.

Hepatology. 2009 Jul;50(1):34-45.

PMID: 19551908 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

[Related Articles](#)

2: [Evaluation of the pathogenesis of decreasing CD4\(+\) T cell counts in human immunodeficiency virus type 1-infected patients receiving successfully suppressive antiretroviral therapy.](#)

Nies-Kraske E, Schacker TW, Condoluci D, Orenstein J, Brechley J, Fox C, Daucher M, Dewar R, Urban E, Hill B, Guenaga J, Hoover S, Maldarelli F, Hallahan CW, Horn C, Kottlil S, Chun TW, Folino M, Palmer S, Wiegand A, O'Shea MA, Metcalf JA, Douek DC, Coffin J, Haase A, Fauci AS, Dybul M.

J Infect Dis. 2009 Jun 1;199(11):1648-56.

PMID: 19432547 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

[Related Articles](#)

3: [Evidence for HIV-associated B cell exhaustion in a dysfunctional memory B cell compartment in HIV-infected viremic individuals.](#)

7 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Evidence for HIV-associated B cell exhaustion in a dysfunction [J Exp Med. 2008]

Impact of HIV on cell survival and antiviral activity of plasmacytoid de [PLoS One. 2007]

Idiopathic CD4+ T lymphocytopenia is associated with increases in [Blood. 2007]

» See all (7)...

Recent Activity

[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

[fauci as kottlil s](#) (23)

[alving c](#) (201)

[cancer](#) (276)

[cancer\[mh\] AND libby\[au\]](#) ... (2)

Search PubMed [Advanced Search](#)
[Save Search](#)

Display Show Sort By Send to

All: 232 Free Full Text: 64 Review: 16 

Items 1 - 20 of 232

Page of 12 [Next](#)

- 1: [The progesterone receptor regulates the expression of TRPV4 channel.](#)
Jung C, Fandos C, Lorenzo IM, Plata C, Fernandes J, **Gené GG**, Vázquez E, Valverde MA.
Pflugers Arch. 2009 Aug 23. [Epub ahead of print]
PMID: 19701771 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]
[Related Articles](#)
- 2: [Sporothrix globosa, a pathogenic fungus with widespread geographical distribution.](#)
Madrid H, Cano J, **Gené J**, Bonifaz A, Toriello C, Guarro J.
Rev Iberoam Micol. 2009 Sep 30;26(3):218-22. Epub 2009 Jul 23.
PMID: 19635441 [PubMed - in process]
[Related Articles](#)
- 3: [A case of colonization of a prosthetic mitral valve by Acremonium strictum.](#)
Guarro J, Del Palacio A, **Gené J**, Cano J, González CG.
Rev Iberoam Micol. 2009 Jun 30;26(2):146-8.
PMID: 19631164 [PubMed - in process]
[Related Articles](#) [Free article at journal site](#)
- 4: [Different virulence levels of the species of Sporothrix in a murine model.](#)

Titles with your search terms

SIRT1 redistribution on chromatin promotes genomic stability but alters **gene** [Cell. 2008]
PcG proteins, DNA methylation, and **gene** repression by chromatin lo [PLoS Biol. 2008]
How do microRNAs regulate **gene** expression? [Biochem Soc Trans. 2008]

» See more...

32 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Genotypic versus phenotypic charac [Antimicrob Agents Chemother. 2009]
In vitro antifungal susceptibility and molect [Antimicrob Agents Chemother. 2008]
Subcutaneous phaeohyphomycosis caused by Wallemia sebi in a [J Clin Microbiol. 2008]

» See all (32)...

Searching pubmed by Author and subject



Search PubMed [Advanced Search](#)

[Limits](#) [Preview/Index](#) [History](#) [Clipboard](#) [Details](#)

About Entrez


Text Version

Entrez PubMed

Overview

Help | FAQ

Tutorials

New/Noteworthy 

E-Utilities

PubMed Services

Journals Database

MeSH Database

Single Citation

Matcher

Batch Citation Matcher

Clinical Queries

Special Queries

LinkOut

My NCBI

Related Resources

Order Documents

NLM Mobile

NLM Catalog

NLM Gateway

Welcome to PubMed

The PubMed database comprises more than 19 million citations for biomedical articles from MEDLINE and life science journals. Citations may include links to full-text articles from PubMed Central or publisher web sites.



Introducing RRN

Access the latest research from Rapid Research Notes (RRN), a new archive of the National Library of Medicine. RRN provides permanent access to research shared through online resources for rapid scientific communication.



NLM/NCBI H1N1 Flu Resources:

[Newest H1N1 influenza sequences](#)



Search PubMed for [Advanced Search](#)
[Save Search](#)

Display Show Sort By Send to

All: 85 Free Full Text: 8 Review: 41

Items 1 - 20 of 85 1 of 5 Next

1: [Utility of topiramate for the treatment of patients with chronic migraine in the presence or absence of acute medication overuse.](#)

Diener HC, Dodick DW, Goadsby PJ, Bigal ME, Bussone G, Silberstein SD, Mathew N, Ascher S, Morein J, Hulihan JF, Biondi DM, Greenberg SJ.

Cephalalgia. 2009 Oct;29(10):1021-7. Epub 2009 Apr 23.
PMID: 19735529 [PubMed - in process]

[Related Articles](#)

2: [Tonabersat for migraine prevention: new life or last gasp?](#)

Dodick DW.
Lancet Neurol. 2009 Aug;8(8):693-5. Epub 2009 Jun 29. No abstract available.

PMID: 19570718 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

[Related Articles](#)

3: [Migraine triggers.](#)

Dodick DW.
Headache. 2009 Jun;49(6):958-61. No abstract available.

PMID: 19545257 [PubMed - in process]

[Related Articles](#)



3 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

- ▶ **Review** Thunderclap headache. [J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 2002]
- ▶ Guidelines for the nonpharmacologic management of **migraine** in cl [CMAJ. 1998]
- ▶ **Review** Guidelines for the diagnosis and management of **migraine** in cl [CMAJ. 1997]

» See all (3)...

Recent Activity

Search PubMed for [Advanced Search](#)

Display Show Sort By Send to

All: 1 Free Full Text: 0 Review: 0 

1: [Cephalalgia](#). 2009 Oct;29(10):1021-7. Epub 2009 Apr 23.

FULL TEXT AVAILABLE ONLINE  [Links](#)

Utility of topiramate for the treatment of patients with chronic migraine in the presence or absence of acute medication overuse.

[Diener HC](#), [Dodick DW](#), [Goadsby PJ](#), [Bigal ME](#), [Bussone G](#), [Silberstein SD](#), [Mathew N](#), [Ascher S](#), [Morein J](#), [Hulihan JF](#), [Biondi DM](#), [Greenberg SJ](#).

Department of Neurology, University of Duisburg-Essen, Hufelandstrasse 55, Essen 45122, Germany.
h.diener@uni-essen.de

Chronic migraine has been linked to the excessive use of acute headache medications. Medication overuse (MO) is commonly considered the most significant risk factor for the progression of migraine from an episodic to a chronic condition. Managing MO is a challenge. Discontinuation of the acute medication can result in withdrawal headache, nausea, vomiting and sleep disturbances. This review summarizes the results from two similarly designed, randomized, placebo-controlled, multicentre studies of chronic migraine conducted in the USA and European Union. Both studies demonstrate the efficacy and safety of the migraine preventive medication, topiramate, for the treatment of chronic migraine in patient populations both with and without MO. These studies may have important implications for the future of chronic migraine management, suggesting that detoxification prior to initiating prophylactic therapy may not be required in all patients if MO is present



Related articles

- ▶ Topiramate reduces headache days in chronic migraine: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-control [Cephalalgia. 2007]
- ▶ **Review** Epidemiology, risk factors, and treatment of chronic migraine: a focus on topiramate. [Headache. 2008]
- ▶ Topiramate in patients with episodic migraine: reducing the risk for chronic forms of headache. [Headache. 2007]
- ▶ Efficacy and safety of topiramate for the treatment of chronic migraine: a randomized, double-blind, place [Headache. 2007]

Simple subject search



[Display Settings:](#) Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added[Send to:](#) ▾

Filter your results:

All (409)

[Free Full Text \(61\)](#)[Review \(58\)](#)[Manage Filters](#)

Results: 1 to 20 of 409

<< First < Prev Page of 21 Next > Last >> [Thyrotropin-releasing hormone as a treatment for cancer-related fatigue: a randomized controlled study.](#)

1. Kamath J, Feinn R, Winokur A.
Support Care Cancer. 2011 Sep 27. [Epub ahead of print]
PMID: 21947558 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]
[Related citations](#)

 [Does sleepwalking impair daytime vigilance?](#)

2. Montplaisir J, Petit D, Pilon M, Mongrain V, Zadra A.
J Clin Sleep Med. 2011 Apr 15;7(2):219. No abstract available.
PMID: 21509341 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related citations](#)

 [Novel genetic findings in an extended family pedigree with sleepwalking.](#)

3. Licis AK, Desruisseau DM, Yamada KA, Duntley SP, Gurnett CA.
Neurology. 2011 Jan 4;76(1):49-52.
PMID: 21205695 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related citations](#)

 [Identification of sleepwalking gene\(s\): not yet, but soon?](#)

4. Dogu O, Pressman MR.

30 free full-text articles in PubMed Central Energy expenditure is affected by rate of accumulation of **sleep** deficit in rats. [Sleep. 2010]Violent behavior during **sleep**: prevalence, comorbidity and consequences [Sleep Med. 2010]Physiotherapy for **sleep** disturbance in chronic low back pain: a fe: [BMC Musculoskelet Disord. 2010][See all \(30\)...](#)**Find related data** Database: ▾

Limits

Dates

Published in the Last:

Type of Article

- Clinical Trial
- Editorial
- Letter
- Meta-Analysis
- Practice Guideline

Species

- Humans
- Animals

Subsets

- AIDS
- Bioethics
- Cancer
- Complementary Medicine
- Core clinical journals

Text Options

Languages

- English
- French
- German
- Italian
- Japanese

Sex

- Male
- Female

Ages

- All Infant: birth-23 months
- All Child: 0-18 years
- All Adult: 19+ years
- Newborn: birth-1 month
- Infant: 1-23 months

Search Field Tags

Dates

Published in the Last:

Type of Article

- Meta-Analysis
- Practice Guideline
- Randomized Controlled Trial
- Review

Species

- Humans
- Animals

Subsets

- AIDS
- Bioethics
- Cancer
- Complementary Medicine
- Core clinical journals

Text Options

- Links to full text
- Links to free full text
- Abstracts

Languages

- English
- French
- German
- Italian
- Japanese

Sex

- Male
- Female

Ages

- All Infant: birth-23 months
- All Child: 0-18 years
- All Adult: 19+ years
- Newborn: birth-1 month
- Infant: 1-23 months

Search Field Tags

Field:

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filter your results:

Limits Activated: only items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English [Change](#) | [Remove](#)

All (9)

[Free Full Text \(9\)](#)

[Review \(4\)](#)

[Manage Filters](#)

Results: 9

[Functional interference clusters in cancer patients with bone metastases: a secondary analysis of RTOG 9714.](#)

1. Chow E, James J, Barsevick A, Hartsell W, Ratcliffe S, Scarantino C, Ivker R, Roach M, Suh J, Petersen I, Konski A, Demas W, Bruner D.

Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys. 2010 Apr;76(5):1507-11. Epub 2009 Jul 23.

PMID: 19632065 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] **Free PMC Article**

[Free full text](#) [Related citations](#)

[Fatigue: an overview.](#)

2. Rosenthal TC, Majeroni BA, Pretorius R, Malik K.

Am Fam Physician. 2008 Nov 15;78(10):1173-9. **Review.**

PMID: 19035066 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] **Free Article**

[Related citations](#)

[Somnambulism induced by quetiapine: two case reports and a review of the literature.](#)

3. Hafeez ZH, Kalinowski CM.

CNS Spectr. 2007 Dec;12(12):910-2. **Review.**

4 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Functional interference clusters in cancer patients with bone met; [Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys. 2010]

Chinese herbal recipe versus diclofenac in symptomatic [BMC Complement Altern Med. 2004]

Clozapine versus placebo in Huntington's disease: a c [J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 1997]

[See all \(4\)...](#)

Find related data

Database:



Search for a Journal

Limits Activated: only items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English [Change](#) | [Remove](#)



PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 21 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.


Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#) 

PubMed Tools

[PubMed Mobile](#)

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

More Resources

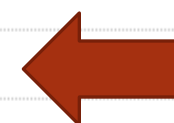
[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities](#)

[LinkOut](#)



NLM Catalog: Journals referenced in the NCBI Databases

Limit your NLM Catalog search to the subset of journals that are referenced in NCBI database records

Enter topic, journal title or abbreviation, or ISSN:

[Limits](#) [Advanced Search](#) [Help](#)

More Resources

[Search NLM Catalog](#) for the comprehensive set of NLM's collections (including Journals in the NCBI Databases.)

[Browse MEDLINE Journals by broad subject terms](#)

[Journal lists by FTP](#)

[LinkOut journal lists](#)



You are here: [NCBI](#) > [Literature](#) > [National Library of Medicine \(NLM\) Catalog](#)

[Write to the Help Desk](#)

GETTING STARTED

[NCBI Education](#)

[NCBI Help Manual](#)

RESOURCES

[Chemicals & Bioassays](#)

[Data & Software](#)

POPULAR

[PubMed](#)

[Nucleotide](#)

FEATURED

[GenBank](#)

[Reference Sequences](#)

NCBI INFORMATION

[About NCBI](#)


[Research at NCBI](#)

Search PubMed for the new england journal of medicine

[Advanced Search](#)
[Save Search](#)

Display Summary Show 20 Sort By Send to

All: 63040 Free Full Text: 3715 Review: 2990 

Items 1 - 20 of 63040 

Page 1 of 3152

1: [Aprepitant as an antipruritic agent?](#)

Duval A, Dubertret L.

N Engl J Med. 2009 Oct 1;361(14):1415-6. No abstract available.

PMID: 19797294 [PubMed - in process]

[Related Articles](#)

2: [Primary care--lifelines and shortages.](#)

Rickert J.

N Engl J Med. 2009 Oct 1;361(14):1413-4; author reply 1414-5. No abstract available.

PMID: 19797293 [PubMed - in process]

[Related Articles](#)

3: [Rhabdomyolysis and acute kidney injury.](#)

Basnayake K, Cockwell P, Hutchison CA.

N Engl J Med. 2009 Oct 1;361(14):1411-2; author reply 1412-3. No abstract available.

PMID: 19797292 [PubMed - in process]

[Related Articles](#)

4: [Renal and retinal effects of enalapril and losartan in type 1 diabetes.](#)

Tamsma .IT



Titles with your search terms

- ▶ Letter regarding article titled 'microembolism during foam sclerotherapy [Phlebology. 2008]
- ▶ Multicentre trial of preimplantation genetic screening repc [Reprod Biomed Online. 2007]
- ▶ Older patients are infrequent in **New England Journal** c [J Am Geriatr Soc. 2009]

» See more...

114 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

⚠ **Limits Activated:** only items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English [Change](#) | [Remove](#)



PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 21 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.


Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#) 

PubMed Tools

[PubMed Mobile](#)

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities](#)

[LinkOut](#)

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filter your results:

Limits Activated: only items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English [Change](#) | [Remove](#)

All (277)

[Free Full Text \(277\)](#)

[Review \(4\)](#)

Results: 1 to 20 of 277

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 14 Next > Last >>

[Manage Filters](#)

[Efficacy of metreleptin in obese patients with type 2 diabetes: cellular and molecular pathways](#)

1. [underlying leptin tolerance.](#)

Moon HS, Matarese G, Brennan AM, Chamberland JP, Liu X, Fiorenza CG, Mylvaganam GH, Abanni L, Carbone F, Williams CJ, De Paoli AM, Schneider BE, Mantzoros CS.

Diabetes. 2011 Jun;60(6):1647-56.

PMID: 21617185 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] [Free Article](#)

[Related citations](#)

[Body weight, not insulin sensitivity or secretion, may predict spontaneous weight changes in nondiabetic](#)

2. [and prediabetic subjects: the RISC study.](#)

Rebelos E, Muscelli E, Natali A, Balkau B, Mingrone G, Piatti P, Konrad T, Mari A, Ferrannini E; RISC Study Investigators.

Diabetes. 2011 Jul;60(7):1938-45. Epub 2011 May 26.

PMID: 21617179 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] [Free Article](#)

[Related citations](#)

Titles with your search terms

Effects of combination lipid therapy in type 2 diabetes mellitus. [N Engl J Med. 2010]

Effects of intensive blood-pressure control in type 2 diabetes mellitus. [N Engl J Med. 2010]

Newer agents for blood glucose control in type 2 diabetes: systema [Health Technol Assess. 2010]

[See more...](#)

50 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Sleep restriction for 1 week reduces insulin sensitivity in healthy men [Diabetes. 2010]



Advanced Search



PubMed

Search

US National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

Limits

Advanced



Help

Limits Activated: only items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English [Change](#) | [Remove](#)



PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 21 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#)

PubMed Tools

[PubMed Mobile](#)

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

More Resources


[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities](#)

[LinkOut](#)

 **Limits Activated:** only items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English [Change](#) | [Remove](#)

[« Back to PubMed](#)

PubMed Advanced Search

[Limits](#) [Details](#) [Help](#)

Search **Preview** Clear

Search Builder

All Fields ▾ AND ▾

[Show Index](#)

[Search Builder Instructions](#)

Search History

Search	Most Recent Queries	Time	Result
#10	Search sleep walking causes Limits: only items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English	07:45:50	9
#13	Search diabetes[ta] Limits: only items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English	07:42:39	277
#9	Search sleep walking causes	07:31:31	409
#8	Search sleep walking cause	07:30:59	46
#7	Search alving C	07:26:03	211

Internet Explorer window: NCBI - Windows Internet Explorer
 Address bar: pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/advanced
 Search bar: Live Search
 Navigation: Home, RSS, Mail, Print, Page, Safety, Tools, Help
 Site: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov International Journal of Edu... Suggested Sites Web Slice Gallery
 MyNCBI Sign In
 How To
 Items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English [Change](#) | [Remove](#)
 Advanced Search [Back to PubMed](#)
 Search Preview Clear
 AND Add to Search Box

[Search Builder Instructions](#)

Search History

Search	Most Recent Queries	Time	Result
#10	Search sleep walking causes Limits: only items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English	07:45:50	9
#13	Search diabetes[ta] Limits: only items with links to free full text, only items with abstracts, Humans, Male, Clinical Trial, Review, English	07:42:39	277
#9	Search sleep walking causes	07:31:31	409
#8	Search sleep walking cause	07:30:59	46



Searching with the MeSH Database

MeSH Features

- ▶ MeSH (Medical Subject Heading) containing over 25000 descriptors is updated annually
- ▶ Search Indexed for MEDLINE citations (92% of the PubMed database) using MeSH terms
- ▶ Limit searches to citations where the MeSH term is the major focus of the article
- ▶ Use subheading check boxes to build complex search strategies



Searching PubMed with MeSH

- Searching with the MeSH Database
- Combining MeSH term using the MeSH Database
- Applying subheading and other features using the MeSH Database

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search

PubMed



Preview/Index

History

Clipboard

Details

Welcome to PubMed

PubMed database comprises more than 20 million citations for biomedical articles from MEDLINE and life science journals. Citations include links to full-text articles from PubMed Central or publisher web sites.



Introducing RRN

Access the latest research from Rapid Research Notes (RRN), a new archive of the National Library of Medicine. RRN provides convenient access to research shared through PubMed resources for rapid scientific communication.



NCBI H1N1 Flu Resources:

[View H1N1 influenza sequences](#)



About E

Text Ver

Entrez F

Overview

Help | FA

Tutorials

New/Not

E-Utilitie

PubMed

Journals

MeSH D

Single C

Matcher

Batch C

Clinical

Special

LinkOut

My NCB

Related

Order Dc

NLM Mo

NLM Cat

NLM Gal

- PubMed
- Protein
- Nucleotide
- GSS
- EST
- Structure
- Genome
- BioSystems
- Books
- CancerChromosomes
- Conserved Domains
- dbGaP
- 3D Domains
- Gene
- Genome Project
- GENSAT
- GEO Profiles
- GEO DataSets
- HomoloGene
- Journals
- MeSH
- NCBI Web Site
- NLM Catalog
- OMIA
- OMIM
- Peptidome
- PMC
- PopSet
- Probe
- Protein Clusters

Welcome to PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 19 million citations for biomedical articles from MEDLINE and life science journals back to 1948. PubMed includes links to full-text articles which may be found in other databases such as PubMed Central or at publisher web sites.



Introducing RRN
Rapid Research Notes
Immediate access to preliminary research reports

NLM/NCBI H1N1 Flu Resources:

- [Newest H1N1 influenza sequences](#)
- [Submit flu sequences to GenBank](#)
- [Latest H1N1 citations in PubMed](#)
- [MedlinePlus \(consumer health information\)](#)
- [Enviro-Health links](#)




FLU.GOV
Know what to do about the flu.

Search for

[Limits](#) [Preview/Index](#) [History](#) [Clipboard](#) [Details](#)

About Entrez
Text Version

Entrez PubMed
Overview
Help | FAQ
Tutorials
New/Noteworthy 
E-Utilities




PubMed Services
Journals Database
MeSH Database
Single Citation Matcher
Batch Citation Matcher
Clinical Queries
Special Queries
LinkOut
My NCBI

Related Resources
Order Documents
NLM Mobile
NLM Catalog

MeSH is the U.S. National Library of Medicine's controlled vocabulary used for indexing articles for MEDLINE/PubMed. MeSH terminology provides a consistent way to retrieve information that may use different terminology for the same concepts.

- Use the MeSH database to find Medical Subject Heading Terms and build a search strategy.

MeSH database tutorials:

- Searching with the MeSH Database 
- Combining MeSH Terms 
- Applying Subheadings and other features of the MeSH Database 

This database can be used to find MeSH term for a pubmed search




Search for

[Limits](#) [Preview/Index](#) [History](#) [Clipboard](#) [Details](#)

MeSH is the U.S. National Library of Medicine's controlled vocabulary used for indexing articles for MEDLINE/PubMed. MeSH terminology provides a consistent way to retrieve information that may use different terminology for the same concepts.

- Use the MeSH database to find Medical Subject Heading Terms and build a search strategy

MeSH database tutorials:


- Searching with the MeSH Database 
- Combining MeSH Terms 
- Applying Subheadings and other features of the MeSH Database 

Search for **nosebleed**. Enter the term in the query box, and click the GO button

About Entrez

Text Version

Entrez PubMed

- Overview
- Help | FAQ
- Tutorials
- New/Noteworthy 
- E-Utilities

PubMed Services

- Journals Database
- MeSH Database
- Single Citation Matcher
- Batch Citation Matcher
- Clinical Queries
- Special Queries
- LinkOut
- My NCBI

Related Resources

- Order Documents
- NLM Mobile
- NLM Catalog

MeSH MeSH [nosebleed] Search

Save search Limits Advanced

Help

Display Settings: Full

Send to:

Epistaxis

Bleeding from the nose.

PubMed search builder options

Subheadings:

Although the term nosebleed isn't in the search, the medical term for nosebleed, Epistaxis, is notice the definition under the term. Epistaxis is the medical Subject Heading for this concept

- checkbox blood, etiology, physiopathology, chemically induced, genetics, prevention and control, classification, history, psychology, complications, immunology, radiography, diagnosis, metabolism, radiotherapy, drug therapy, microbiology, rehabilitation, economics, mortality, surgery, embryology, nursing, therapy, enzymology, parasitology, veterinary, epidemiology, pathology, virology, ethnology, physiology

Add to search builder AND Search PubMed

Related information

- PubMed, PubMed - Major Topic, Clinical Queries, NLM MeSH Browser

Search details

"epistaxis"[MeSH Terms] OR nosebleed[Text Word]

- checkbox Restrict to MeSH Major Topic. checkbox Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy.

MeSH

MeSH

"epistaxis"[MeSH Terms] OR nosebleed[Text Word]

Search

[Save search](#) [Limits](#) [Advanced](#)[Display Settings:](#) Full[Send to:](#)

Epistaxis

Bleeding from the nose.

PubMed search builder options

[Subheadings:](#)

- | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> blood | <input type="checkbox"/> etiology | <input type="checkbox"/> physiopathology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> chemically induced | <input type="checkbox"/> genetics | <input type="checkbox"/> prevention and control |
| <input type="checkbox"/> classification | <input type="checkbox"/> history | <input type="checkbox"/> psychology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> complications | <input type="checkbox"/> immunology | <input type="checkbox"/> radiography |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diagnosis | <input type="checkbox"/> metabolism | <input type="checkbox"/> radiotherapy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> drug therapy | <input type="checkbox"/> microbiology | <input type="checkbox"/> rehabilitation |
| <input type="checkbox"/> economics | <input type="checkbox"/> mortality | <input type="checkbox"/> surgery |
| <input type="checkbox"/> embryology | <input type="checkbox"/> nursing | <input type="checkbox"/> therapy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> enzymology | <input type="checkbox"/> parasitology | <input type="checkbox"/> veterinary |
| <input type="checkbox"/> epidemiology | <input type="checkbox"/> pathology | <input type="checkbox"/> virology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ethnology | <input type="checkbox"/> physiology | |

 Restrict to MeSH Major Topic. Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy.

Enter Term:

PubMed search builder

Related information

[PubMed](#)[PubMed - Major Topic](#)[Clinical Queries](#)[NLM MeSH Browser](#)

Search details

"epistaxis"[MeSH Terms] OR
nosebleed[Text Word]

- Bleeding, Nasal
- Bleedings, Nasal
- Nasal Bleedings
- Nose Bleed
- Nose Bleeds
- Nosebleed

[All MeSH Categories](#)

[Diseases Category](#)

[Respiratory Tract Diseases](#)

[Nose Diseases](#)

Epistaxis

[All MeSH Categories](#)

[Diseases Category](#)

[Otorhinolaryngologic Diseases](#)

[Nose Diseases](#)

Epistaxis

[All MeSH Categories](#)

[Diseases Category](#)

[Pathological Conditions, Signs and Symptoms](#)

[Pathologic Processes](#)

[Hemorrhage](#)

Epistaxis

Search

See more...

Recent activity



[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

"epistaxis"[MeSH Terms] OR nosebleed[Text Word] (1) MeSH

Epistaxis MeSH

nosebleed (1) MeSH

diabetes[ta] AND (free full text[sb] AND hasabstract[text] AND Hu... (277) PubMed

internal medicine AND (ncbijournals[All Fields]) (460) NLM Catalog

See more...

Search for [Save Search](#)

[Limits](#) [Preview/Index](#) [History](#) [Clipboard](#) [Details](#)

Suggestions: [Nosebleed](#), [Nose bleed](#), [Bleeding](#), [Noscapine](#), [Nospilin](#), [Nogalose](#), [Nostoflan](#), [Noscomin](#), [Nospanum](#), [Noscapect](#), [More...](#)

Display Show Send to

All: 1

- If making selections (e.g., Subheadings, etc.), use the [Send to Search Box](#) feature to see PubMed records with those specifications.
- Select PubMed under the Links menu to retrieve all records for the MeSH Term.
- Select [NLM MeSH Browser](#) under the Links menu for additional information.

1: **Epistaxis**

Bleeding from the nose.



Subheadings: This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

- blood chemically induced classification complications diagnosis drug therapy economics embryology
- enzymology epidemiology ethnology etiology genetics history immunology metabolism microbiology
- mortality nursing parasitology pathology physiology physiopathology prevention and control psychology
- radiography radiotherapy rehabilitation surgery therapy veterinary virology

Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only.

About Entrez


Text Version

Entrez PubMed

Overview

Help | FAQ

Tutorials

New/Noteworthy 

E-Utilities

PubMed Services

Journals Database

MeSH Database

Single Citation Matcher

Batch Citation Matcher

Clinical Queries

Special Queries

LinkOut

My NCBI

Related Resources

Order Documents

NLM Mobile

NLM Catalog

NLM Gateway

Search for [Save Search](#)

[Limits](#) [Preview/Index](#) [History](#) [Clipboard](#) [Details](#)

Suggestions: [Nosebleed](#), [Nose bleed](#), [Bleeding](#), [Noscapine](#), [Nospilin](#), [Nogalose](#), [Nostoflan](#), [Noscomin](#), [Nospanum](#), [Noscapect](#), [More...](#)

Display Show Send to

All: 1

- If making selections (e.g., Subheadings, etc.), use the [Send to Search Box](#) feature to see PubMed records with those specifications.
- Select PubMed under the Links menu to retrieve all records for the MeSH Term.
- Select [NLM MeSH Browser](#) under the Links menu for additional information.

1: Epistaxis

Bleeding from the nose.

[Subheadings](#): This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect all possible combinations.

- blood chemically induced classification complications diagnosis drug therapy economics embryology
 enzymology epidemiology ethnology etiology genetics history immunology metabolism microbiology
 mortality nursing parasitology pathology physiology physiopathology prevention and control psychology
 radiography radiotherapy rehabilitation surgery therapy veterinary virology

Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only.

Links

- PubMed
- PubMed - Major Topic
- Clinical Queries
- NLM MeSH Browser

Links

available

About Entrez

Text Version

Entrez PubMed

- Overview
- Help | FAQ
- Tutorials
- New/Noteworthy
- E-Utilities

PubMed Services


- Journals Database
- MeSH Database
- Single Citation Matcher
- Batch Citation Matcher
- Clinical Queries
- Special Queries
- LinkOut
- My NCBI

Related Resources

- Order Documents
- NLM Mobile
- NLM Catalog

Search PubMed [Advanced Search](#)
[Save Search](#)

Display Show Sort By Send to

All: 3161 Free Full Text: 228 Review: 188 

Items 1 - 20 of 3161

Page of 159 [Next](#)

- 1: [Unrecognised scurvy.](#)
 Choh CT, Rai S, Abdelhamid M, Lester W, Vohra RK.
 BMJ. 2009 Sep 17;339:b3580. doi: 10.1136/bmj.b3580. No abstract available.
 PMID: 19762412 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 2: [Images in clinical medicine. Unilateral epistaxis.](#)
 Chu YH, Lee JC.
 N Engl J Med. 2009 Aug 27;361(9):e14. No abstract available.
 PMID: 19710479 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 3: [Worsening of nose bleeding heralds high cardiac output state in hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia.](#)
 Khalid SK, Pershbacher J, Makan M, Barzilai B, Goodenberger D.
 Am J Med. 2009 Aug;122(8):779.e1-9.
 PMID: 19635281 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 4: [Treatment of acute epistaxis secondary to quttural pouch mycosis with transarterial nitinol vascular](#)

Titles with your search terms

- ▶ Clinical practice. **Epistaxis.** [N Engl J Med. 2009]
 - ▶ **Epistaxis** in adults: a clinical review. [Br J Hosp Med (Lond). 2008]
 - ▶ Update on **epistaxis.** [Curr Opin Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg. 2007]
- » See more...

118 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

- ▶ Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia: epistaxis and hemoptysis. [CMAJ. 2009]
 - ▶ Cavernous haemangioma of the left nasal cavity. [Acta Otorhinolaryngol Ital. 2008]
 - ▶ **Review** Prophylaxis of bleeding episodes in patients with von Wille [Blood Transfus. 2008]
- » See all (118)...



A service of the National Library of Medicine
and the National Institutes of Health

My NCBI
[\[Sign In\]](#) [\[Re...](#)

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search MeSH for nosebleed [Save Search](#)

Suggestions: [Nosebleed](#), [Nose bleed](#), [Bleeding](#), [Noscapine](#), [Nospilin](#), [Nogalose](#), [Nostoflan](#), [Noscomin](#), [Nospanum](#), [Noscapect](#), [More...](#)

Display Full Show 20 Send to

All: 1

- If making selections (e.g., Subheadings, etc.), use the [Send to Search Box](#) feature to see PubMed records with those specifications.
- Select PubMed under the Links menu to retrieve all records for the MeSH Term.
- Select [NLM MeSH Browser](#) under the Links menu for additional information.

1: Epistaxis

Bleeding from the nose.

Subheadings: This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect all possible combinations.

- blood chemically induced classification complications diagnosis drug therapy economics embryology
 enzymology epidemiology ethnology etiology genetics history immunology metabolism microbiology
 mortality nursing parasitology pathology physiology physiopathology prevention and control psychology
 radiography radiotherapy rehabilitation surgery therapy veterinary virology

Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only.

Links

- PubMed
- PubMed - Major Topics
- Clinical Queries
- NLM MeSH Browser





A service of the U.S. National Library of Medicine and the National Institutes of Health

My NCBI [Sign In] [Re]

All Databases PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure OMIM PMC Journals Books

Search PubMed for "Epistaxis"[MeSH Major Topic] Go Clear Advanced Search Save Search

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Display Summary Show 20 Sort By Send to

All: 2161 Free Full Text: 144 Review: 105

Items 1 - 20 of 2161

Page 1

- 1: [Images in clinical medicine. Unilateral epistaxis.](#)
Chu YH, Lee JC.
N Engl J Med. 2009 Aug 27;361(9):e14. No abstract available.
PMID: 19710479 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 2: [Worsening of nose bleeding heralds high cardiac output state in hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia.](#)
Khalid SK, Pershbacher J, Makan M, Barzilai B, Goodenberger D.
Am J Med. 2009 Aug;122(8):779.e1-9.
PMID: 19635281 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)
- 3: [Treatment of acute epistaxis secondary to guttural pouch mycosis with transarterial nitinol vascular occlusion plugs in three equids.](#)
Delfs KC, Hawkins JF, Hogan DF.
J Am Vet Med Assoc. 2009 Jul 15;235(2):189-93.
PMID: 19601741 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)

You've now reduced your retrieval by over 800 records, and have restricted your search to more relevant articles

Titles with your search terms

- ▶ Clinical practice. **Epistaxis.** [N Engl J Med.]
 - ▶ **Epistaxis** in adults: a clinical review. [Br J Hosp Med (Lond).]
 - ▶ Update on **epistaxis.** [Curr Opin Otolaryngol Head Neck Surg.]
- » See more

75 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

- ▶ Hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia:

دو گزینه مهم در استفاده از MeSH

➤ Restrict term to major topics only

➤ با انتخاب این گزینه، تنها مقالاتی فهرست می شوند که موضوع اصلی آن Bursitis است.

➤ Do not explode this item

➤ PubMed تمام زیرشاخه ها مانند انواع درمان ها (diet/therapy, drug therapy, surgery و ...) برای bursitis مورد جستجو قرار می گیرند. با انتخاب این گزینه تنها مقالاتی که بطور کلی در مورد درمان bursitis (و نه بطور اختصاصی در مورد نوع خاصی از درمان) وجود دارند فهرست می شوند.




Combining MeSH term using the MeSH Database



MeSH is the U.S. National Library of Medicine's controlled vocabulary used for indexing articles for MEDLINE/PubMed. MeSH terminology provides a consistent way to retrieve information that may use different terminology for the same concepts.

- Use the MeSH database to find Medical Subject Heading Terms and build a search strategy.

MeSH database tutorials:

- Searching with the MeSH Database 
- Combining MeSH Terms 
- Applying Subheadings and other features of the MeSH Database 




Search MeSH for measles

Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

MeSH is the U.S. National Library of Medicine's controlled vocabulary used for indexing articles for MEDLINE/PubMed. MeSH terminology provides a consistent way to retrieve information that may use different terminology for the same concepts.

- Use the MeSH database to find Medical Subject Heading Terms and build a search strategy.

MeSH database tutorials:

- Searching with the MeSH Database 
- Combining MeSH Terms 
- Applying Subheadings and other features of the MeSH Database 

About Entrez

Text Version

Entrez PubMed

Overview

Help | FAQ

Tutorials

 New/Noteworthy 

E-Utilities

PubMed Services

Journals Database

MeSH Database

Single Citation Matcher

Batch Citation Matcher

Clinical Queries

Special Queries

LinkOut

My NCBI

Related Resources

Order Documents

NLM Mobile

NLM Catalog

Search MeSH for measles Go Clear Save Search

- Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Display Summary Show 20 Send to

All: 15

Items 1 - 15 of 15

1: Measles

A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS. It is characterized by a prodromal period of fever, cough, coryza, and conjunctivitis, followed by a maculopapular rash. The disease is highly contagious and also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the body via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.

2: Measles-Mumps-Rubella Vaccine

A combined vaccine used to prevent MEASLES; MUMPS; and RUBELLA. Year introduced: 2001

3: Measles Vaccine

A live attenuated virus vaccine of chick embryo origin, used for routine immunization of children and for immunization of adolescents and adults who have not had measles or been immunized with live measles vaccine and have no serum antibodies against measles. Children are usually immunized with measles-mumps-rubella combination vaccine. (From Dorland, 28th ed) Year introduced: 1964

4: Measles virus

The type species of MORBILLIVIRUS and the cause of the highly infectious human disease

Recent Activity: Turn Off Clear. Search results: measles (15) MeSH, "Epistaxis"[MeSH Major To... (2161) PubMed, Epistaxis, nosebleed (1) MeSH. See more...

Search MeSH for measles [Save Search](#)

- Limits
- Preview/Index
- History
- Clipboard
- Details

"Measles" [Mesh]

Display Summary Show 20 Send to

All: 15

Items 1 - 15 of 15

One page.

- 1: [Measles](#) [Links](#)
A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS, common among children but also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the respiratory tract via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.
- 2: [Measles-Mumps-Rubella Vaccine](#) [Links](#)
A combined vaccine used to prevent MEASLES; MUMPS; and RUBELLA.
Year introduced: 2001
- 3: [Measles Vaccine](#) [Links](#)
A live attenuated virus vaccine of chick embryo origin, used for routine immunization of children and for immunization of adolescents and adults who have not had measles or been immunized with live measles vaccine and have no serum antibodies against measles. Children are usually immunized with measles-mumps-rubella combination vaccine. (From Dorland, 28th ed)

This step created the search Box and entered our first MeSH term

Recent Activity

- [measles](#) (15) MeSH
- ["Epistaxis"\[MeSH Major To...](#) (2161) PubMed
- [Epistaxis](#)
- [nosebleed](#) (1) MeSH

[» See more...](#)

Search MeSH [Save Search](#)

[Limits](#) [Preview/Index](#) [History](#) [Clipboard](#) [Details](#)

"Measles" [Mesh]


Display Show Send to

All: 15





Items 1 - 15 of 15

One page.

- [1: Measles](#) [Links](#)
 A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS, common among children but also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the respiratory tract via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.
- [2: Measles-Mumps-Rubella Vaccine](#) [Links](#)
 A combined vaccine used to prevent MEASLES; MUMPS; and RUBELLA.
 Year introduced: 2001
- [3: Measles Vaccine](#) [Links](#)
 A live attenuated virus vaccine of chick embryo origin, used for routine immunization of children and for immunization of adolescents and adults who have not had measles or been immunized with live measles vaccine and have no serum antibodies against measles. Children are usually immunized with measles-mumps-rubella combination vaccine. (Term Deleted 2004)

Recent Activity 

[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

-  [measles \(15\)](#) MeSH
-  ["Epistaxis"\[MeSH Major To... \(2161\)](#) PubMed
-  [Epistaxis](#)
-  [nosebleed \(1\)](#) MeSH

» See more...

Search MeSH for outbreaks Go Clear Save Search

- Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

"Measles" [Mesh]

Search PubMed Clear

Display Summary Show 20 Send to

- Send to Text File Printer Clipboard Search Box with AND Search Box with OR Search Box with NOT

All: 3

Items 1 - 3 of 3

1: Disease Outbreaks

Sudden increase in the incidence of a disease. The concept includes both disease outbreaks and epidemics. Year introduced: 1968(1966)

2: Epidemiology

Field of medicine concerned with the determination of causes, incidence, and characteristic behavior of disease outbreaks affecting human populations. It includes the interrelationships of host, agent, and environment as related to the distribution and control of disease.

3: epidemiology [Subheading]

Used with human and veterinary diseases for the distribution of disease, factors which cause disease, and the attributes of disease in defined populations; includes incidence, frequency, prevalence, endemic and epidemic outbreaks; also surveys and estimates of morbidity in geographic areas and in specified populations. Used also with geographical headings for the location of epidemiologic aspects of disease. Includes morphology for which "epidemiology" is used.

Recent Activity

- outbreaks (3)
measles (15) MeSH
"Epistaxis"[MeSH Major To... (2161) PubMed
Epistaxis
nosebleed (1) MeSH
» See more...

Search for [Save Search](#)



Display Show Send to

All: 3

Items 1 - 3 of 3

One page.

1: [Disease Outbreaks](#)

[Links](#)

Sudden increase in the incidence of a disease. The concept includes epidemics and pandemics.

Year introduced: 1968(1966)

2: [Epidemiology](#)

[Links](#)

Field of medicine concerned with the determination of causes, incidence, and characteristic behavior of disease outbreaks affecting human populations. It includes the interrelationships of host, agent, and environment as related to the distribution and control of disease.


3: [epidemiology \[Subheading\]](#)


[Links](#)

Used with human and veterinary diseases for the distribution of disease, factors which cause disease, and the attributes of disease in defined populations; includes incidence, frequency, prevalence, endemic and epidemic outbreaks; also surveys and estimates of morbidity in geographic areas and in specified populations. Used also with geographical headings for the location of epidemiologic aspects


Recent Activity

[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

 [outbreaks](#) (3)


 [measles](#) (15)

MeSH

 [\"Epistaxis\"\[MeSH Major To...\]](#)
(2161)

PubMed

 Epistaxis

 [nosebleed](#) (1)

MeSH

» See more...

Search PubMed for "Measles"[Mesh] AND "Disease Outbreaks"[Mesh]

[Advanced Search](#)
[Save Search](#)

Display Summary Show 20 Sort By Send to

All: 1270 Free Full Text: 279 Review: 67

Items 1 - 20 of 1270

Page 1 of 64 Next

1: [Progress toward measles control - African region, 2001-2008.](#)



Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).
MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2009 Sep 25;58(37):1036-41.
PMID: 19779399 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#) [Free article at journal site](#)

2: [The tragic 1824 journey of the Hawaiian king and queen to London: history of measles in Hawaii.](#)

Shulman ST, Shulman DL, Sims RH.
Pediatr Infect Dis J. 2009 Aug;28(8):728-33.
PMID: 19633516 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)

3: [Vaccine failures and vaccine effectiveness in children during measles outbreaks in New South Wales, March-May 2006.](#)

Sheppard V, Forssman B, Ferson MJ, Moreira C, Campbell-Lloyd S, Dwyer DE, McAnulty JM.
Commun Dis Intell. 2009 Mar;33(1):21-6.
PMID: 19618764 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related Articles](#)

4: [Measles outbreak in South Africa, 2003-2005.](#)



Titles with your search terms

- ▶ School-based measles outbreaks: correlation of age [Am J Public Health. 1980]
- » See more...

105 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

- ▶ Further efforts needed to achieve measles elimination in [Bull World Health Organ. 2009]
- ▶ Laboratory confirmation of measles in elimination s [Bull World Health Organ. 2009]

Search PubMed for [Advanced Search](#)

Display Show Sort By Send to

All: 1 Free Full Text: 1 Review: 0 

1: [MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep.](#) 2009 Sep 25;58(37):1036-41.

[free full-text report](#)  [Links](#)

Progress toward measles control - African region, 2001-2008.

[Centers for Disease Control and Prevention \(CDC\).](#)

In 2001, the countries of the World Health Organization (WHO) African Region (AFR) became part of a global initiative with a goal of reducing the number of measles deaths by 50% by 2005, compared with 1999. Recommended strategies for measles mortality reduction included 1) increasing routine coverage for the first dose of measles-containing vaccine (MCV1) for all children, 2) providing a second opportunity for measles vaccination through supplemental immunization activities (SIAs), 3) improving measles case management, and 4) establishing case-based surveillance with laboratory confirmation of all suspected measles cases. Before introduction of MCV throughout AFR, approximately 1 million measles cases had been reported each year in the early 1980s. After strengthening measles-control activities, annual reported cases declined to an estimated 300,000- 580,000 during the 1990s. This report summarizes the progress made during 2001- -2008 toward improving measles control in AFR. During 2001- -2008 estimated MCV1 coverage increased from 57% to 73%, SIAs vaccinated approximately 398 million children, and reported measles cases decreased by 93%, from 492,116 in 2001 to 32,278 in 2008. By 2005, global measles deaths had decreased by 60%, and the AFR goal had been achieved; AFR adopted a new goal to reduce deaths by 90%, compared with 2000, and that goal was achieved in 2006. However, inaccuracies in reported



Related articles

- ▶ Progress in global measles control and mortality reduction, 2000-2007. [MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2008]
- ▶ Experience in global measles control, 1990-2001. [J Infect Dis. 2003]
- ▶ Effects of measles-control activities--African region, 1999-2005. [MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2006]
- ▶ **Review** The unfinished measles immunization agenda. [J Infect Dis. 2003]
- ▶ **Review** [Measles control in developing countries]

Applying subheadings and other features using the MeSH Database






Search MeSH for measles


Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

MeSH is the U.S. National Library of Medicine's controlled vocabulary used for indexing articles for MEDLINE/PubMed. MeSH terminology provides a consistent way to retrieve information that may use different terminology for the same concepts.

- Use the MeSH database to find Medical Subject Heading Terms and build a search strategy.

MeSH database tutorials:

- Searching with the MeSH Database 
- Combining MeSH Terms 
- Applying Subheadings and other features of the MeSH Database 

[About Entrez](#)
[Text Version](#)
[Entrez PubMed](#)
[Overview](#)
[Help | FAQ](#)
[Tutorials](#)
[New/Noteworthy](#) 
[E-Utilities](#)
[PubMed Services](#)
[Journals Database](#)
[MeSH Database](#)
[Single Citation Matcher](#)
[Batch Citation Matcher](#)
[Clinical Queries](#)
[Special Queries](#)
[LinkOut](#)
[My NCBI](#)
[Related Resources](#)
[Order Documents](#)
[NLM Mobile](#)
[NLM Catalog](#)

Search for [Save Search](#)

Display Show

All: 15

Items 1 - 15 of 15

One page.

1: [Measles](#)  [Links](#)

A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS, common among children but also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the respiratory tract via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.

2: [Measles-Mumps-Rubella Vaccine](#) [Links](#)


A combined vaccine used to prevent MEASLES; MUMPS; and RUBELLA.
Year introduced: 2001

3: [Measles Vaccine](#) [Links](#)



A live attenuated virus vaccine of chick embryo origin, used for routine immunization of children and for immunization of adolescents and adults who have not had measles or been immunized with live measles vaccine and have no serum antibodies against measles. Children are usually immunized with measles-mumps-rubella combination vaccine. (From Dorland, 28th ed)
Year introduced: 1964

4: [Measles virus](#) [Links](#)

The type species of MORBILLIVIRUS and the cause of the highly infectious human disease

Recent Activity 

[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

-  Progress toward measles control - African region, 2001-2008.
-  ["Measles"\[Mesh\] AND "Dise..."](#) (1270) [PubMed](#)
-  [outbreaks](#) (3)
-  [measles](#) (15) [MeSH](#)
-  ["Epistaxis"\[MeSH Major To..."](#) (2161) [PubMed](#)

[» See more...](#)

Search for

[Limits](#) [Preview/Index](#) [History](#) [Clipboard](#) [Details](#)

Display Show Send to

All: 1

- If making selections (e.g., Subheadings, etc.), use the [Send to Search Box](#) feature to see PubMed records with those specifications.
- Select PubMed under the Links menu to retrieve all records for the MeSH Term.
- Select [NLM MeSH Browser](#) under the Links menu for additional information.

1: Measles

[Links](#)

A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS, common among children but also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the respiratory tract via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.

Subheadings: This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

- blood
- cerebrospinal fluid
- chemically induced
- classification
- complications
- congenital
- diagnosis
- diet therapy
- drug therapy
- economics
- embryology
- enzymology
- epidemiology
- ethnology
- etiology
- genetics
- history
- immunology
- isolation and purification
- metabolism
- microbiology
- mortality
- nursing
- parasitology
- pathology
- physiology
- physiopathology
- prevention and control
- psychology
- radiography
- rehabilitation
- statistics and numerical data
- surgery
- therapy
- transmission
- urine
- veterinary
- virology

About Entrez

Text Version

Entrez PubMed

Overview

Help | FAQ

Tutorials

New/Noteworthy 

E-Utilities

PubMed Services

Journals Database

MeSH Database

Single Citation Matcher

Batch Citation Matcher

Clinical Queries

Special Queries

LinkOut

My NCBI

Related Resources

Order Documents

NLM Mobile

NLM Catalog

Related Resources

- Order Documents
- NLM Mobile
- NLM Catalog
- NLM Gateway
- TOXNET
- Consumer Health
- Clinical Alerts
- ClinicalTrials.gov
- PubMed Central

- drug therapy
- economics
- embryology
- enzymology
- epidemiology
- ethnology
- etiology
- genetics
- history
- immunology
- isolation and purification
- metabolism
- microbiology
- mortality
- nursing
- parasitology
- pathology
- physiology
- physiopathology
- prevention and control
- psychology
- radiography
- rehabilitation
- statistics and numerical data
- surgery
- therapy
- transmission
- urine
- veterinary
- virology



- Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only.
- Do Not Explode this term (i.e., do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH tree).

Entry Terms:

- Rubeola

[All MeSH Categories](#)

[Diseases Category](#)

[Virus Diseases](#)

[RNA Virus Infections](#)

[Mononegavirales Infections](#)

[Paramyxoviridae Infections](#)

[Morbillivirus Infections](#)

Measles

[Subacute Sclerosing Panencephalitis](#)

Display Show Send to

- Send to
- Text
- File
- Printer
- Clipboard
- [Write to the Help D](#)
- [NCBI | NLM | NIH](#)
- [Department of Health & Hum](#)
- Search Box with AND**
- Search Box with OR
- Search Box with NOT



Search for [Save Search](#)

- Limits
- Preview/Index
- History
- Clipboard
- Details

[Majr]


Display Show Send to

All: 3






Items 1 - 3 of 3

One page.

- 1: [Disease Outbreaks](#)** Links
Sudden increase in the incidence of a disease. The concept includes epidemics and pandemics.
Year introduced: 1968(1966)
- 2: [Epidemiology](#)** Links
Field of medicine concerned with the determination of causes, incidence, and characteristic behavior of disease outbreaks affecting human populations. It includes the interrelationships of host, agent, and environment as related to the distribution and control of disease.
- 3: [epidemiology \[Subheading\]](#)** Links
Used with human and veterinary diseases for the distribution of disease, factors which cause disease, and the attributes of disease in defined populations; includes incidence, frequency, prevalence, endemic and epidemic outbreaks; also surveys and estimates of morbidity in geographic areas and in specified populations. Used also with geographical headings for the location of epidemiologic aspects of a disease. Excludes mortality for which "mortality" is used.

Recent Activity 

[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

-  Measles
-  Progress toward measles control - African region, 2001-2008.
-  ["Measles"\[Mesh\] AND "Dise..."](#) (1270) PubMed
-  [outbreaks](#) (3)
-  [measles](#) (15) MeSH

» See more...

Search PubMed

Clear

Display Full

Show 20

Send to

Send to

Text

File

Printer

Clipboard

Search Box with AND

Search Box with OR

Search Box with NOT

All: 1

- If making selections (e.g., Subheadings, etc.), use the [Send to](#) S
- Select PubMed under the Links menu to retrieve all records for
- Select [NLM MeSH Browser](#) under the Links menu for addition

PubMed records with those specifications.

1: Disease Outbreaks

Sudden increase in the incidence of a disease. The concept includes epidemics and pandemics.

Year introduced: 1968(1966)

[Subheadings](#): This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

- blood chemically induced classification complications diagnosis drug therapy economics enzymology
 epidemiology ethics etiology genetics history immunology legislation and jurisprudence microbiology mortality
 nursing pathology prevention and control psychology statistics and numerical data therapy transmission
 veterinary

Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only.

Do Not Explode this term (i.e., do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH tree).

Entry Terms:

- Disease Outbreak
- Outbreak, Disease
- Outbreaks, Disease

Links



Entrez PubMed

Overview
Help | FAQ
Tutorials
New/Noteworthy
E-Utilities

PubMed Services

Journals Database
MeSH Database
Single Citation Matcher
Batch Citation Matcher
Clinical Queries
Special Queries
LinkOut
My NCBI

Related Resources

Order Documents
NLM Mobile
NLM Catalog
NLM Gateway
TOXNET
Consumer Health
Clinical Alerts
ClinicalTrials.gov
PubMed Central

Search for

"Measles"[Majr] AND "Disease Outbreaks/statistics and numerical data"[Mesh]

Display Show Send to

All:

- If making selections (e.g., Subheadings, etc.), use the [Send to Search Box](#) feature to see PubMed records with those specifications.
- Select PubMed under the Links menu to retrieve all records for the MeSH Term.
- Select [NLM MeSH Browser](#) under the Links menu for additional information.

1: Disease Outbreaks Links

Sudden increase in the incidence of a disease. The concept includes epidemics and pandemics.

Year introduced: 1968(1966)

Subheadings: This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

- blood chemically induced classification complications diagnosis drug therapy economics enzymology
 epidemiology ethics etiology genetics history immunology legislation and jurisprudence microbiology mortality

About Entrez


Text Version

Entrez PubMed

Overview

Help | FAQ

Tutorials

New/Noteworthy 

E-Utilities

PubMed Services

Journals Database

MeSH Database

Single Citation Matcher

Batch Citation Matcher

Clinical Queries

Special Queries

LinkOut

My NCBI

Related Resources

Order Documents

NLM Mobile

NLM Catalog

NLM Gateway

Search PubMed for "Measles"[Majr] AND "Disease Outbreaks/statistics" [Advanced Search](#)
[Save Search](#)

Limits

Limits: **Humans, Female, English, Core clinical journals, Child: 6-12 years**

Display Show Sort By Send to

All: 7

1 - 7 of 7

One page.

1: [American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Infectious Diseases. Measles: reassessment of the current immunization policy.](#)

[No authors listed]

Pediatrics. 1989 Dec;84(6):1110-3. No abstract available. Erratum in: Pediatrics 1990 May;85(5):714.

PMID: 2587143 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

[Related Articles](#)

2: [Risk factors for measles vaccine failure among immunized students.](#)

Hull HF, Montes JM, Hays PC, Lucero RL.

Pediatrics. 1985 Oct;76(4):518-23.

PMID: 4047794 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

[Related Articles](#)

3: [Measles mortality and vaccine efficacy in rural West Africa.](#)

Hull HF, Williams PJ, Oldfield F.

Lancet. 1983 Apr 30;1(8331):972-5.

PMID: 6132278 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]


[Related Articles](#)



2 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

- ▶ School-based measles outbreaks: correlation of age [Am J Public Health. 1980]
- ▶ Analysis of a measles epidemic; possible role of vaccine failure [Can Med Assoc J. 1975]

» See all (2)...

Recent Activity 

[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)



Clinical Queries

PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 21 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.


Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#) 

PubMed Tools

[PubMed Mobile](#)

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)



More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals in NCBI Databases](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities](#)

[LinkOut](#)

PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

Search

Clinical Study Categories

Display citations filtered to a specific clinical study category and scope. These search filters were developed by [Haynes RB et al.](#) See more [filter information](#).

Systematic Reviews

Display citations for systematic reviews, meta-analyses, reviews of clinical trials, evidence-based medicine, consensus development conferences, and guidelines. See [filter information](#) or additional [related sources](#).

Medical Genetics

Display citations pertaining to topics in medical genetics. See more [filter information](#).



You are here: [NCBI](#) > [Literature](#) > [PubMed](#)

[Write to the Help Desk](#)

GETTING STARTED

- [NCBI Education](#)
- [NCBI Help Manual](#)
- [NCBI Handbook](#)
- [Training & Tutorials](#)

RESOURCES

- [Chemicals & Bibassays](#)
- [Data & Software](#)
- [DNA & RNA](#)
- [Domains & Structures](#)
- [Genes & Expression](#)
- [Genetics & Medicine](#)
- [Genomes & Maps](#)
- [Homology](#)

POPULAR

- [PubMed](#)
- [Nucleotide](#)
- [BLAST](#)
- [PubMed Central](#)
- [Gene](#)
- [Bookshelf](#)
- [Protein](#)
- [OMIM](#)

FEATURED

- [GenBank](#)
- [Reference Sequences](#)
- [Map Viewer](#)
- [Genome Projects](#)
- [Human Genome](#)
- [Mouse Genome](#)
- [Influenza Virus](#)
- [Primer-BLAST](#)


NCBI INFORMATION

- [About NCBI](#)
- [Research at NCBI](#)
- [NCBI Newsletter](#)
- [NCBI FTP Site](#)
- [NCBI on Facebook](#)
- [NCBI on Twitter](#)
- [NCBI on YouTube](#)

PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

Search



Clinical Study Categories

Category:

Scope:

Systematic Reviews

Medical Genetics

Topic:

Results: 5 of 7457

- Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with β -thalassaemia major. [Hematopoietic stem cell transp. \[Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011\]](#)
- Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis. [Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis. Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL. \[Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011\]](#)
- Insights into the mechanisms underlying CFTR channel activity, the molecular basis for cystic fibrosis and strategies for therapy. [\[Essays Biochem. 2011\]](#)
- Validation of a predictive survival model in Italian patients with cystic fibrosis. [Validation of a predictive survival model in Italian patients \[J Cyst Fibros. 2011\]](#)
- Economic impact of tobramycin in patients with cystic fibrosis in a managed care population. [Economic impact of tobramycin in patients with cystic fibrosis \[J Med Econ. 2011\]](#)

Results: 5 of 520

- Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with β -thalassaemia major. [Hematopoietic stem cell transp. \[Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011\]](#)
- Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis. [Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis. Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL. \[Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011\]](#)
- Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review. [Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review. Tierney S. \[Body Image. 2011\]](#)
- Effectiveness of Recombinant Human Growth Hormone (rhGH) in the Treatment of Patients With Cystic Fibrosis [\[Internet\] \[2010\]](#)
- Regular long-term red blood cell transfusions for managing chronic chest complications in sickle cell disease. [\[Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011\]](#)

Results: 5 of 10715

- Incorporating personalized gene sequence variants, molecular genetics knowledge, and health knowledge into an EHR prototype based on [\[J Biomed Inform. 2011\]](#)
- Hepatorenal findings in obligate heterozygotes for autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease. [Hepatorenal findings in obligate heterozygotes for a disease. \[Mol Genet Metab. 2011\]](#)
- European Society for Evolutionary Biology meeting. Tracing the common roots of antibiotic resistance. [European Society for Evolutionary Biology meeting. Tracing the common roots of antibiotic resistance. \[Science. 2011\]](#)
- CFTR mutation screening in an assisted reproductive clinic. [CFTR mutation screening in an assisted reproductive clinic. \[Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol. 2011\]](#)
- Functional analysis of a promoter variant identified in the CFTR gene in cis of a frameshift mutation. [Functional analysis of a promoter variant identified in the CFTR gene in cis of a frameshift mutation. \[Eur J Hum Genet. 2011\]](#)

PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

Search

cystic fibrosis



Search

Clinical Study Categories

Category:

Scope:

- Etiology
- Diagnosis
- Therapy
- Prognosis
- Clinical prediction guides

Results: 5 of 520

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with β -thalassaemia major.
Hematopoietic stem cell transp [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.
Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.
Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Insights into the mechanisms underlying CFTR channel activity, the molecular basis for cystic fibrosis and strategies for therapy. [Essays Biochem. 2011]

Validation of a predictive survival model in Italian patients with cystic fibrosis.
Validation of a predictive survival model in Italian patients [J Cyst Fibros. 2011]

Economic impact of tobramycin in patients with cystic fibrosis in a managed care population.
Economic impact of tobramycin in patients with cystic fibrosis [J Med Econ. 2011]

Systematic Reviews

Results: 5 of 520

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with β -thalassaemia major.
Hematopoietic stem cell transp [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.
Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.
Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review.
Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review.
Tierney S [Body Image. 2011]

Effectiveness of Recombinant Human Growth Hormone (rhGH) in the Treatment of Patients With Cystic Fibrosis [Internet] [2010]

Regular long-term red blood cell transfusions for managing chronic chest complications in sickle cell disease. [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Medical Genetics

Topic:

Results: 5 of 10715

Incorporating personalized gene sequence variants, molecular genetics knowledge, and health knowledge into an EHR prototype based on [J Biomed Inform. 2011]

Hepatorenal findings in obligate heterozygotes for autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease.
Hepatorenal findings in obligate heterozygotes for a [Mol Genet Metab. 2011]

European Society for Evolutionary Biology meeting. Tracing the common roots of antibiotic resistance.
European Society for Evolutionary Biology meeting. Tracing the co [Science. 2011]

CFTR mutation screening in an assisted reproductive clinic.
CFTR mutation screening in an as [Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol. 2011]

Functional analysis of a promoter variant identified in the CFTR gene in cis of a frameshift mutation.
Functional analysis of a promoter variant identified i [Eur J Hum Genet. 2011]

PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

Search

cystic fibrosis

Search

Clinical Study Categories

Category:

Scope:

Results: 5 of 7457

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with β -thalassaemia major.
[Hematopoietic stem cell transp...](#) [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.
[Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.](#)
Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Insights into the mechanisms underlying CFTR channel activity, the molecular basis for cystic fibrosis and strategies for therapy. [Essays Biochem. 2011]

Validation of a predictive survival model in Italian patients with cystic fibrosis.
[Validation of a predictive survival model in Italian patients](#) [J Cyst Fibros. 2011]

Economic impact of tobramycin in patients with cystic fibrosis in a managed care population.
[Economic impact of tobramycin in patients with cystic fibrosis](#) [J Med Econ. 2011]

Systematic Reviews

Results: 5 of 520

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with β -thalassaemia major.
[Hematopoietic stem cell transp...](#) [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.
[Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.](#)
Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review.
[Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review.](#)
Tierney S [Body Image. 2011]

Effectiveness of Recombinant Human Growth Hormone (rhGH) in the Treatment of Patients With Cystic Fibrosis [Internet] [2010]

Regular long-term red blood cell transfusions for managing chronic chest complications in sickle cell disease. [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Medical Genetics

Topic:

Results: 5 of 10715

Incorporating personalized gene sequence variants, molecular genetics knowledge, and health knowledge into an EHR prototype based on [J Biomed Inform. 2011]

Hepatorenal findings in obligate heterozygotes for autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease.
[Hepatorenal findings in obligate heterozygotes for a](#) [Mol Genet Metab. 2011]

European Society for Evolutionary Biology meeting. Tracing the common roots of antibiotic resistance.
[European Society for Evolutionary Biology meeting. Tracing the co](#) [Science. 2011]

CFTR mutation screening in an assisted reproductive clinic.
[CFTR mutation screening in an as](#) [Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol. 2011]

Functional analysis of a promoter variant identified in the CFTR gene in cis of a frameshift mutation.
[Functional analysis of a promoter variant identified i](#) [Eur J Hum Genet. 2011]

cystic fibrosis

Search

Clinical Study Categories

Category: Scope:

Results: 5 of 10042

Retroperitoneal benign mature teratoma.

Retroperitoneal benign mature teratoma.

Garg PK, Jaswal V, Jain BK.

Acta Med Indones. 2011 Jul; 43(3):205-7.

[Acta Med Indones. 2011]

Cystic fibrosis in Australia, 2009: results from a data registry.

Cystic fibrosis in Australia, 2009: results from a data registry. [Med J Aust. 2011]

Cystic fibrosis compatible with a full term army engagement.

Cystic fibrosis compatible with a full term army [J R Army Med Corps. 2011]

The role of mean platelet volume predicting acute exacerbations of cystic fibrosis in children.

The role of mean platelet volume predicting acute ex [Ann Thorac Med. 2011]

Bronchial provocation tests in clinical practice.

Bronchial provocation tests in clinical practice.

Borges Mde C, Ferraz E, Viana EO.

Sao Paulo Med J. 2011; 130(4):245-0.

[Sao Paulo Med J. 2011]

See all (10042)

Display citations filtered to a specific clinical study category and scope. These search filters were developed by [Haynes RB et al](#). See more [filter information](#).

Systematic Reviews

Results: 5 of 520

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with β -thalassaemia major.

Hematopoietic stem cell transp [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.

Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.

Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL.

Cochrane Database Syst Rev.

[Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review.

Body image and cystic fibrosis. A critical review.

Tierney S.

Body Image. 2011 Sep;30(5):408-15.

[Body Image. 2011]

Effectiveness of Recombinant Human Growth Hormone (rhGH) in the Treatment of Patients With Cystic Fibrosis

[Internet] [2010]

Regular long-term red blood cell transfusions for managing chronic chest complications in sickle cell disease.

[Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

See all (520)

Display citations for systematic reviews, meta-analyses, reviews of clinical trials, evidence-based medicine, consensus development conferences, and guidelines. See [filter information](#) or additional [related sources](#).

Medical Genetics

Topic:

Results: 5 of 134

Recommendations for the classification of diseases as CFTR-related disorders.

Recommendations for the classification of diseases as CF [J Cyst Fibros. 2011]

[Renal failure and cystic kidney diseases].

[Renal failure and cystic kidney diseases].

Correas JM, Joly D, Chauveau D, Richard S, Hélon O.

J Radiol. 2011 Apr; 92(4):305-22. Pub 2011 Apr 21.

[J Radiol. 2011]

New PRSS1 and common CFTR mutations in a child with acute recurrent pancreatitis, could be considered an "Hereditary" form of pancre

[BMC Gastroenterol. 2011]

Pseudo-Bartter as an initial presentation of cystic fibrosis. A case report and review of the literature.

Pseudo-Bartter as an initial presentation of [East Mediterr Health J. 2011]

The clinical and laboratory manifestations of Iranian patients with cystic fibrosis.

The clinical and laboratory manifestations of Iranian patie [Turk J Pediatr. 2011]

See all (134)

Display citations pertaining to topics in medical genetics. See more [filter information](#).

You are here: [NCBI](#) > [Literature](#) > PubMed
[Write to the Help Desk](#)

Display Settings: Full

Send to:

Bursitis

Inflammation or irritation of a bursa, the fibrous sac that acts as a cushion between moving structures of bones, muscles, tendons or skin.

PubMed search builder options

Subheadings:

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> blood | <input type="checkbox"/> genetics | <input type="checkbox"/> radiography |
| <input type="checkbox"/> chemically induced | <input type="checkbox"/> history | <input type="checkbox"/> radionuclide imaging |
| <input type="checkbox"/> classification | <input type="checkbox"/> immunology | <input type="checkbox"/> radiotherapy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> complications | <input type="checkbox"/> metabolism | <input type="checkbox"/> rehabilitation |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diagnosis | <input type="checkbox"/> microbiology | <input type="checkbox"/> surgery |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diet therapy | <input type="checkbox"/> mortality | <input type="checkbox"/> therapy |
| <input type="checkbox"/> drug therapy | <input type="checkbox"/> nursing | <input type="checkbox"/> ultrasonography |
| <input type="checkbox"/> economics | <input type="checkbox"/> pathology | <input type="checkbox"/> urine |
| <input type="checkbox"/> enzymology | <input type="checkbox"/> physiopathology | <input type="checkbox"/> veterinary |
| <input type="checkbox"/> epidemiology | <input type="checkbox"/> prevention and control | <input type="checkbox"/> virology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> etiology | <input type="checkbox"/> psychology | |

Restrict to MeSH Major Topic.

Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy.

Entry Terms:

- Bursitides
- Adhesive Capsulitis



Search Engines

- EBM search engine – TRIP
- Medical search engines
 - SUMSearch -alpers
- General search engines
 - Google

TRIP Database

- The TRIP Database is produced by TRIP Database Ltd. (Turning Research Into Practice)
- The aims of the TRIP Database :allowing health professionals to easily find the **highest-quality** material available on the web.
- The content of the site is reviewed monthly and new material from the publications covered is added to the site.
- Typically 300-400 new articles are added **monthly**.

TRIP Contents



- **Evidence-based.** Sites included in this section invariably have an explicit process of secondary review of primary papers. Content includes systematic reviews, CATs, and journal clubs.
- **Guidelines.** The TRIP Database has the world's largest collection of clinical guidelines.
- **Query-answering.** Query-answering services essentially allow users to ask a clinical question and then specialists answer the question. This is a very specialized area and generates clinical answers to real clinical questions making the answers highly relevant to clinical care.

TRIP Contents-continued..

- ▶ **Medical Images.** With over 80,000 medical images
- ▶ **eTextbooks.** eTextbooks tend not to be as up to date as other sources (although sources such as eMedicine.com are frequently updated) but they can be very good for giving a broad understanding of an area.
- ▶ **Patient Information Leaflets.** Brings together a number of patient information sources from around the world.
- ▶ **Peer-reviewed journals.** Using a special interface the TRIP Database automatically searches PubMed using validated search filters to return highly-focused results.

TRIP (www.tripdatabase.com)

Home About Login Register Labs



diabetes AND hypertension [Advanced Search](#) [History](#) [Search Tips](#)

FILTER SEARCH

Order By: [Date](#) [Relevance](#)
(Showing *all* results - [Only show new](#))

EVIDENCE	Count
All Secondary Evidence	1,854
Evidence Based Synopses	397
Systematic Reviews	650
Guidelines	
Aus. & NZ	89
Canada	128
UK	232
USA	332
Other	26
Clinical Q&A	259
Core primary research	473

SEARCH RESULTS

Select All

- [1. Comparative effectiveness of guidelines for the management of hyperlipidemia and hypertension for type 2 diabetes patients](#)
NHS ECONOMIC EVALUATION DATABASE. 2011
CPD/CME Developing World? Related Conclusion Preview
- [2. Hypertension - not diabetic](#)
PRODIGY 2009
CPD/CME Developing World? Related Conclusion Preview
- [3. Diabetes: treating hypertension](#)
CLINICAL EVIDENCE 2009
CPD/CME Developing World? Related Conclusion Preview

ASSOCIATED RESULTS

MEDLINE ARTICLES [PubMed](#)

CLINICAL TRIALS [ClinicalTrials.gov](#)
25 trials

BNF RESULTS



Evidence Based Journals

- ACP Journal Club
- Evidence Based Medicine
- Evidence Based Health Care
- Effectiveness Matters
- Effective Health Care Bulletins
- Bandolier
- ...

ACP Journal Club

(<http://acpjc.acponline.org/>)

ACP Journal Club[®]
The Best New Evidence for Patient CareSM

[ACP ONLINE](#)

[ACP
Products & Services](#)

[Current Table of Contents](#)

[Past Issues](#)

[Search](#)

[Subscribe](#)

[About ACP Journal Club](#)

[Contact Us](#)

[Site Map/Help](#)

[Classifieds](#)

Search ACP Journal Club

Search for:

Phrases must be in "quotes"

Article type:
Therapeutics
Diagnosis
Clinical Prediction Guide
Prognosis


Don't use synonyms

[Search Help](#)

Copyright ©2010 American College of Physicians. The information contained herein should never be used as a substitute for good clinical judgment.



Evidence Based Databases

- [Cochrane Library](#)
 - [UpToDate](#)
- 



Find on page



diabetes ketoacidosis

Search

Contact Us | About UpToDate

New Search Patient Info What's New CME 3.0 My Account

Search Results for "diabetes ketoacidosis"

diabetes means diabetes mellitus. Click alternative term: [diabetes insipidus](#)

All search results | Prioritize adult topics | Prioritize pediatric topics

- Clinical features and diagnosis of diabetic ketoacidosis and hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state in adults
- Treatment of diabetic ketoacidosis and hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state in adults
- Epidemiology and pathogenesis of diabetic ketoacidosis and hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state
- Clinical features and diagnosis of diabetic ketoacidosis in children
- Treatment and complications of diabetic ketoacidosis in children
- Syndromes of ketosis-prone diabetes mellitus
- Cerebral edema in children with diabetic ketoacidosis
- Epidemiology, presentation, and diagnosis of type 1 diabetes mellitus in children and adolescents
- The Δ anion gap/ Δ HCO₃ ratio in patients with metabolic acidosis
- Epidemiology, presentation, and diagnosis of type 2 diabetes mellitus in children and adolescents
- Obstetrical management of pregnancy complicated by pregestational diabetes mellitus
- Complications and screening in children and adolescents with type 1 diabetes mellitus

Topic Outline





Evidence based Guideline

- National Guideline Clearinghouse

www.guideline.gov

- National Institute for Clinical Excellence (NICE)

www.nice.org.uk

What is The Cochrane Collaboration?

- The Cochrane Collaboration is an international non-profit and independent organization, dedicated to making **up-to-date, accurate** information about the effects of healthcare readily available worldwide.
- It produces and disseminates **systematic reviews** of healthcare interventions and promotes the search for evidence in the form of clinical trials and other studies of interventions.
- The Cochrane Collaboration was founded in 1993 and named for the British epidemiologist, **Archie Cochrane**



Cochrane Library

1. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (CDSR)
2. Database of Reviews of Effects (DARE)
3. Cochrane Controlled Trials Registry (CCTR)



BMJUPDATES

- To provide clinical practitioners with the best new evidence concerning important advances in health care, exactly tailored to their interests.
- www.bmjupdates.com
- All articles are assessed for **relevance** and **newsworthiness** on 7 point scales via the McMaster Online Rating of Evidence (MORE) system

CINAHL (www.cinahl.com)

CINAHL Databases



- Content Comparison Among All Versions of CINAHL®
- Title Lists for CINAHL Databases



CINAHL Databases

CINAHL®, the Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature, is the most comprehensive resource for nursing and allied health literature. While starting out as a single bibliographic database, CINAHL has expanded to offer four databases including two full-text versions. CINAHL is owned and operated by EBSCO Publishing, with the Cinahl editorial team continuing to work out of the offices in Glendale, California. The CINAHL databases are available on EBSCOhost®, one of the most-used research platforms available.

Details on all versions of CINAHL and other nursing resources from EBSCO:

- For Medical Libraries
- For Academic Libraries
- For Government Libraries
- For Corporate Libraries
- For Public Libraries



Subject Headings and Subject Coverage

CINAHL® subject headings, designed to reflect the terminology used by nursing and allied health professionals have been developed by CINAHL editors [...more](#)



Topical Subheadings

CINAHL subject headings can be modified by the addition of these subheadings, thereby providing more specific access [...more](#)



Document Types

CINAHL document types represent the type of publication being indexed [...more](#)



CINAHL Criteria

CINAHL indexing has set the standard for nursing and allied health literature [...more](#)



Search Support for CINAHL Databases

CINAHL editors can guide searchers to the answers they need [...more](#)



EBSCOhost Customer & Technical Support


EBSCO provides comprehensive support via phone and email. Please visit the [EBSCO Support Site](#) for more details. [...more](#)

Netting the evidence (www.nettingtheevidence.org.uk)

Home

Welcome to my blog

" This is a sample welcome text which can be changed while modifying the blog to suit your requirements. The identifier used for this block of text is called welcome and can be found in the style.css file. You can change the color and style for this text from there easily and change the text from the index.php file."

 [Subscribe to RSS](#)

PAGES

[Cost-effectiveness of Evidence Based Medicine](#)

[Ethics of Evidence Based Methods](#)

[Evidence based medicine and dentistry](#)

[Impact on Healthcare Today](#)

[Implications for the Future](#)

[Limitations](#)

[Methodology](#)

[The Effectiveness of](#)

Evidence Based Medicine

The care of the nation is top of the list when it comes to evidence based medicine. Whether it is an individual's mental state or their physical being, evidence based medicine is of utmost importance in ensuring people's future health. Through clinical research, conducted by both medical and scientific professionals, evidence based medicine is able to assess the effectiveness and non-effectiveness of treatments, as well as the cost of such treatments, and work to generally improve people's health. This is a discipline that requires those of utmost professionalism, as it is such an important process in the future health of the nation, and there is no doubt that the research conducted will make a real difference to the treatment processes used in the future.

When did evidence based medicine originate?

Evidence based medicine can be found as far back as the 1940s. However, it was in 1972 that the concept first came into play, originated by Professor Archie Cochrane, in his book, *Effectiveness & Efficiency: Random Reflections on Health Services*. This was the foundation for evidence based research, and in 1992 a facility was funded by the UK government, with the aim of performing randomly controlled tests on health services.

RECENT POSTS

[Evidence Based Medicine](#)

META

[Log in](#)



Search

[Advanced Scholar Search](#)

Articles (include patents) Legal opinions and journals

Stand on the shoulders of giants

[Go to Google Home](#) - [About Google](#) - [About Google Scholar](#)

ساختار اینترنت

- http: Hypertext Transfer Protocol
- www: world wide web
- NLM (Sub domain)
- NIH (Organization)
- Gov (Main domain)
- Entrez
- Query.fcgi


Example

Type	Domain	Example
Education	Edu/ac	www.stanford.edu www.Tums.ac.ir
Organization	Org/or	www.idf.org
Commercial	Com/co	www.yahoo.com www.hbi.co.uk
Government	gov	www.guideline.gov
Service Providers	net	www.neda.net
Business services	biz	www.pcgames.biz
General information on a topic	info	www.pezeshk.info



Internet search tools and services

- ▶ Search engine
- ▶ Meta search engine
- ▶ Subject Directory
- ▶ Other search tools



Search engine

- Built by computer “spider” robot programs
- NOT organized by subject categories
- Often retrieve huge amounts of information
- Not evaluated – contain good and bad sites

Search engine

➤ Individual (general) Search engine

- Google www.google.com
- Altavista www.altavista.com
- Alltheweb www.alltheweb.com



➤ Academic Search engine

- *Google Scholar* <http://scholar.google.com>
- Scirus www.scirus.com



➤ Medical Search engine

- Medhunt www.hon.ch/medhunt/




➤ Iranian Search engine

- Parseek www.parseek.com





 A faster way to browse the web

Google Search I'm Feeling Lucky

[Advanced Search](#)
[Preferences](#)
[Language Tools](#)

[Advertising Programs](#) - [Business Solutions](#) - [About Google](#)

©2009 - [Privacy](#)



Advanced Search

[Advanced Search Tips](#) | [About Google](#)

Use the form below and your advanced search will appear here

Find web pages that have...

all these words:

this exact wording or phrase: [tip](#)

one or more of these words: OR OR [tip](#)

But don't show pages that have...

any of these unwanted words: [tip](#)

Need more tools?

Results per page:

Language:

File type:

- Search within a site or domain:
- Adobe Acrobat PDF (.pdf)
 - Adobe Postscript (.ps)
 - Autodesk DWF (.dwf)
 - Google Earth KML (.kml)
 - Google Earth KMZ (.kmz)
 - Microsoft Excel (.xls)
 - Microsoft Powerpoint (.ppt)
 - Microsoft Word (.doc)
 - Rich Text Format (.rtf)
 - Shockwave Flash (.swf)

[+ Date, usage rights, numeric range](#)

Topic-specific search engines for

[Google Book Search](#)
[Google Code Search](#) **New!**

[BSD Unix](#)

[U.S. Government](#)
[Universities](#)

Google search tips

- “ “ : always use quotations to search a phrase
- **Intitle:** Requires terms to appear in the title of the document
eg. intitle:"thyroid disorders"
- **Allintitle:** Requires all terms to appear in the title of the document.
eg. Allintitle:"thyroid disorders"
- **Site:** used to search within a particular site
eg. Site:ac.ir "diabetes"
- **Inurl:** requires terms to be in the url.
eg. inurl:diabetes.ir
- **Filetype:** only searches particular types of documents
eg. Filetype:ppt "thyroid disorders"



thyroid disorders

Search

Advanced Search Preferences

Web Show options... Results 1 - 10 of about 1,290,000 for thyroid disorders. (0.37 seconds)

Thyroid Disorders

A thyroid scan should then be performed to determine whether the hyperthyroidism is due to Graves' disease or another condition such as toxic multinodular ...

www.endocrinologist.com/thyroid.htm - Cached - Similar

Thyroid Conditions & Symptoms of Thyroid Disease: Hormone.org

Thyroid problems can seriously affect metabolism and body function. Learn the symptoms of thyroid conditions and current treatment methods at Hormone.org.

Symptoms & General Overview - Hyperthyroidism - Hypothyroidism

www.hormone.org/Thyroid/ - Cached - Similar

Thyroid Disorders

Your thyroid is one of your body's most important glands. A malfunctioning thyroid can cause you to feel either nervous or tired; make your muscles weak; ...

www.healthwomen.org/healthtopics/thyroiddisorders - Cached - Similar

Thyroid disorders - WrongDiagnosis.com

Thyroid disorders information including symptoms, diagnosis, misdiagnosis, treatment, causes, patient stories, videos, forums, prevention, and prognosis.

www.wrongdiagnosis.com/t/thyroid/intro.htm - Cached - Similar

Thyroid Disorders

There are two main kinds of thyroid disorder or thyroid disease. Hyperthyroidism (say: hi-per-thi-roy-diz-em) happens when the thyroid is too active and ...

kidshealth.org/kid/health_problems/.../thyroid.html - Cached - Similar

New York Thyroid Center: Overview of Thyroid Disorders





"thyroid disorders"

Search

[Advanced Search](#)
[Preferences](#)

Web [Show options...](#) Results 1 - 10 of about 620,000 for "thyroid disorders". (0.24 seconds)

[Thyroid Disorders](#)

THYROID DISORDERS. Your thyroid gland is a small, butterfly-shaped gland located just below your Adam's apple. Thyroid Gland The thyroid produces hormones ...

[www.endocrinologist.com/thyroid.htm](#) - [Cached](#) - [Similar](#)



[The Hormone Foundation: Thyroid Disorders](#)

Thyroid problems can seriously affect metabolism and body function. Learn the symptoms of thyroid conditions and current treatment methods at Hormone.org.

[Symptoms & General Overview](#) - [Hyperthyroidism](#) - [Hypothyroidism](#)

[www.hormone.org/Thyroid/](#) - [Cached](#) - [Similar](#)

[Thyroid Disorders](#)

Your thyroid is one of your body's most important glands. A malfunctioning thyroid can cause you to feel either nervous or tired; make your muscles weak; ...

[www.healthywomen.org/healthtopics/thyroiddisorders](#) - [Cached](#) - [Similar](#)

[Thyroid disorders - WrongDiagnosis.com](#)

Thyroid disorders information including symptoms, diagnosis, misdiagnosis, treatment, causes, patient stories, videos, forums, prevention, and prognosis.

[www.wrongdiagnosis.com/t/thyroid/intro.htm](#) - [Cached](#) - [Similar](#)

[Thyroid Disorders](#)

Do you know just how important the thyroid is? It helps you grow and affects your energy level.

With a little care, the thyroid and the conditions it may ...

[kidshealth.org/kid/health_problems/.../thyroid.html](#) - [Cached](#) - [Similar](#)

[New York Thyroid Center: Overview of Thyroid Disorders](#)



intitle:"thyroid disorders"

Search

Advanced Search Preferences

Web Show options... Results 1 - 10 of about 163,000 for intitle:"thyroid disorders". (0.58 seconds)

Thyroid Disorders

THYROID DISORDERS. Your thyroid gland is a small, butterfly-shaped gland located just below your Adam's apple. Thyroid Gland The thyroid produces hormones ... www.endocrinologist.com/thyroid.htm - Cached - Similar

Thyroid Disorders

Your thyroid is one of your body's most important glands. A malfunctioning thyroid can cause you to feel either nervous or tired; make your muscles weak; ... www.healthymen.org/healthtopics/thyroiddisorders - Cached - Similar

Thyroid disorders - WrongDiagnosis.com

Thyroid disorders information including symptoms, diagnosis, misdiagnosis, treatment, causes, patient stories, videos, forums, prevention, and prognosis. www.wrongdiagnosis.com/t/thyroid/intro.htm - Cached - Similar

Thyroid Disorders

Do you know just how important the thyroid is? It helps you grow and affects your energy level. With a little care, the thyroid and the conditions it may ... kidshealth.org/kid/health_problems/.../thyroid.html - Cached - Similar

New York Thyroid Center: Overview of Thyroid Disorders

The major role of the thyroid gland is to produce thyroid hormone, which controls the metabolic rate. Thyroid disorders are very common in the United States ... www.cumc.columbia.edu/dept/thyroid/disorders.html - Cached - Similar

Thyroid Disorders - Symptoms, Treatment and Prevention

Svmptoms. Treatment and Prevention of Thvroid Disorders.



inurl:"thyroid disorders"

Search

Advanced Search Preferences

Web Show options...

Results 1 - 10 of about 64,000 for inurl:"thyroid disorders". (0.40 seconds)

Tip: Save time by hitting the return key instead of clicking on "search"

[New York Thyroid Center: Overview of Thyroid Disorders](#)

The major role of the thyroid gland is to produce thyroid hormone, which controls the metabolic rate. Thyroid disorders are very common in the United States ...

www.cumc.columbia.edu/dept/thyroid/disorders.html - Cached - Similar

[Thyroid Disorders and Surgery](#)



Insight into complications and treatment. What is a thyroid disorder? What treatment may be recommended? What is thyroid surgery? and more. ...

www.entnet.org/HealthInformation/Thyroid-Disorders.cfm - Cached - Similar

[Amazon.com: Overcoming Thyroid Disorders: David Brownstein: Books](#)

Amazon.com: Overcoming Thyroid Disorders: David Brownstein: Books.

www.amazon.com/...Thyroid-Disorders-David.../0966088220 - Cached - Similar

[Thyroid Disorders: Support Group Message Board at WebMD](#)

Producing too little thyroid hormone (hypothyroidism), or too much (hyperthyroidism), can affect your many aspects of your health.

boards.webmd.com/.../Thyroid-Disorders-Support-Group/ - Cached - Similar

[Thyroid Disorders Symptoms, Causes & Types : Doctor-Reviewed ...](#)

Narrow Search Thyroid Disorders Treatment Thyroid Gland Disorders Symptoms Hypothyroidism Thyroid Gland Disorders Causes Hyperthyroidism Thyroid Storm ...

www.healthline.com/channel/thyroid-disorders.html - Cached - Similar

[What are Causes of Thyroid Disorders and Symptoms of Thyroid ...](#)



filetype:ppt "thyroid disorders"

Search

[Advanced Search](#)
[Preferences](#)Web [Show options...](#)

Results 1 - 10 of about 387 for filetype:ppt "thyroid disorders". (0.22 seconds)

[\[PPT\] Thyroid Disorders](#)File Format: Microsoft Powerpoint - [View as HTML](#)**Thyroid Disorders.** William Harper, MD, FRCPC. Endocrinology & Metabolism. Assistant Professor of Medicine, McMaster University ...www.drharper.ca/Thyroid%20Disorders.ppt - [Similar](#)[\[PPT\] Thyroid Tests](#)File Format: Microsoft Powerpoint - [View as HTML](#)Diagnosis of **Thyroid Disorders.** William Harper, MD, FRCPC. Endocrinology & Metabolism. Assistant Professor of Medicine, McMaster University. www.drharper.ca ...www.drharper.ca/Thyroid%20Talk-FMD%20Rds.ppt - [Similar](#)[\[PPT\] Thyroid Disorders](#)File Format: Microsoft Powerpoint - [View as HTML](#)**Thyroid Disorders.** History. Galen (160-200AD) De Voce; Vesalius(1543) The Fabrica; Wharton (1656) coined 'thyroid' or 'Oblong Shield'; Kocher's(1883) ...www.iformix.com/spu/thyroid_disorders.ppt - [Similar](#)[\[PPT\] THYROID DISORDERS](#)File Format: Microsoft Powerpoint - [View as HTML](#)**THYROID DISORDERS.** HYPERTHYROIDISM. HYPOTHYROIDISM. PATHOPHYSIOLOGY. thyroid hormone secretion leads to hyperthyroidism; What you see in this is called: ...www.mccc.edu/.../EndocrineDysfunctionTHYROIDandParathyroidDISORDERSs2009... - [Similar](#)[\[PPT\] Thyroid Disorders](#)File Format: Microsoft Powerpoint - [View as HTML](#)**Thyroid Disorders.** Cretinism; Hypothyroidism; Hyperthyroidism; Thyroiditis; Goiter; Thyroid



filetype:pdf thyroid disorders

Search

[Advanced Search](#)
[Preferences](#)Web [Show options...](#)Results 1 - 10 of about 149,000 for filetype:pdf [thyroid disorders](#). (0.11 seconds)[\[PDF\] Thyroid Disease in the Older Patient](#)File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - [View](#)

Brochure for the elderly that describes the treatment and what to expect.

www.thyroid.org/patients/.../ThyroidDisorderOlder_broch.pdf - [Similar](#)[\[PDF\] Neurobehavioral Functioning in Thyroid Disorders](#)File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - [View as HTML](#)Neurobehavioral Functioning in **Thyroid Disorders**. Geoffrey Tremont, PhD, Robert A. Stern, PhD, Holly James Westervelt, PhD, Catherine Lee Buhop, PsyD, ...www.brown.edu/Departments/Clinical_Neurosciences/.../gt31803.pdf - [Similar](#)by N Correlates - [Related articles](#)[\[PDF\] inside](#)File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - [View as HTML](#)4 Feb 2005 ... **thyroid disorders**, is in practice at Epworth Hospital and is ... lar **thyroid disorders**. When the TSH level becomes elevated ...www.australiandoctor.com.au/.../AD_HTT_O21_028__FEB04_05.pdf - [Similar](#)by ECPD POINTS - [Related articles](#) - [All 10 versions](#)[\[PDF\] AUTOIMMUNE THYROID DISORDERS - AN UPDATE](#)File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - [View as HTML](#)for and prevalence of **thyroid disorders** in a cross sectional study among healthy female relatives of patients with autoimmune **thyroid disorder**. Clin ...medind.nic.in/iaf/t05/i1/iaft05i1p9.pdf - [Similar](#)by M Swain - 2005 - [Cited by 1](#) - [Related articles](#) - [All 3 versions](#)[\[PDF\] BASIC MEDICAL SURVEILLANCE ESSENTIALS FOR PEOPLE WITH DOWN'S ...](#)

Sponsored Links

[Underactive Thyroid](#)Burn Fat & Boost Your **Thyroid!**Complete Guide **Thyroid** Treatmentwww.TheHypothyroidismSolution.com



Google Scholar

- ▶ Google Scholar

- ▶ Inputs:

- ▶ All sources and types, except patents

- ▶ Special features:

- ▶ Citation analysis, ranking and navigation options



- Groups
- Books
- Scholar
- Finance
- Blogs
- YouTube
- Calendar
- Photos
- Documents
- Reader
- Sites
- [even more](#) »



[Advanced Search](#)
[Preferences](#)
[Language Tools](#)

[Programs](#) - [Business Solutions](#) - [About Google](#)

©2009 - [Privacy](#)



Web Images Video News Maps more »

Search input field

Search

Advanced Scholar Search
Scholar Preferences
Scholar Help

Stand on the shoulders of giants

Go to Google Home - About Google - About Google Scholar

©2009 Google

Google scholar Advanced Scholar Search [Advanced Search Tips](#) | [About Google Scholar](#)

Find articles

with **all** of the words

with the **exact phrase**

with **at least one** of the words

without the words

where my words occur

10 results

Author Return articles written by

e.g., "PJ Hayes" or McCarthy

Publication Return articles published in

e.g., J Biol Chem or Nature


Date Return articles published between —

e.g., 1996

Subject Areas

Return articles in all subject areas.

Return only articles in the following subject areas:

- Biology, Life Sciences, and Environmental Science
- Business, Administration, Finance, and Economics
- Chemistry and Materials Science
- Engineering, Computer Science, and Mathematics
- Medicine, Pharmacology, and Veterinary Science 

Google scholar Search [Advanced Scholar Search](#) [Scholar Preferences](#) [Scholar Help](#)

Scholar All articles - Recent articles Results 1 - 10 of about 1,470 for allintitle:"thyroid disorders". (0.14 seconds)

[The incidence of thyroid disorders in the community: a twenty-year follow-up of the Wickham Survey](#)
MPJ Vanderpump, WMG Tunbridge, JM French, D ... - Clinical Endocrinology, 1995 - interscience.wiley.com
... The incidence of thyroid disorders in the community: a twenty-year follow-up of the Wickham Survey. MPJ Vanderpump 1 WMG Tunbridge ...
[Cited by 868](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 3 versions](#)

[Comparative screening for thyroid disorders in old age in areas of iodine deficiency, long-term ...](#)
I Szabolcs, J Podoba, J Feldkamp, O Dohan, I ... - Clinical Endocrinology, 1997 - pt.wkhealth.com
... Comparative screening for thyroid disorders in old age in areas of iodine deficiency, long-term iodine prophylaxis and abundant iodine intake. [Articles]. ...
[Cited by 202](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 5 versions](#)

[American Thyroid Association guidelines for use of laboratory tests in thyroid disorders](#)
MD Solomon - Jama, 1990 - thyroid.org
Page 1. American Thyroid Association Guidelines for Use of Laboratory Tests in Thyroid Disorders Martin I. Surks, MD; Inder J. Chopra ...
[Cited by 207](#) - [Related articles](#) - [View as HTML](#) - [Web Search](#) - [All 6 versions](#)

[Iodine intake and the pattern of thyroid disorders: a comparative epidemiological study of thyroid ...](#) - [endojournals.org](#)
P Laurberg, KM Pedersen, A Hreidarsson, N ... - Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism, 1998 - Endocrine Soc
... Iodine Intake and the Pattern of Thyroid Disorders: A Comparative Epidemiological Study of Thyroid Abnormalities in the Elderly in Iceland and in Jutland ...
[Cited by 168](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 7 versions](#)

[Autoimmune thyroid disorders and coeliac disease](#)
P Collin, J Salmi, O Hallstrom, T Reunala, A ... - European Journal of Endocrinology, 1994 - EFES
... Autoimmune thyroid disorders and coeliac disease. ... Collin P, Salmi J, Hallström O, Reunala T, Bostmark A. Autoimmune thyroid disorders and coeliac disease.



Scirus

- Scirus

- Inputs:

- All sources and types, except books and references

- Special features:

- The search facilities, the characteristics of the results page, the diversity of sources, the access to full text patents and the total amount of available information

SCIRUS

for scientific information only

[Advanced search](#) | [Preferences](#)

SCIRUS is the most comprehensive scientific research tool on the web. With over 450 million scientific items indexed at last count, it allows researchers to search for not only journal content but also scientists' homepages, courseware, pre-print server material, patents and institutional repository and website information.

[SciTopics - expert generated knowledge sharing service for the scientific community](#)

[Latest Scientific News - from New Scientist](#)

[Downloads](#) | [Submit website](#) | [Scirus newsletter](#) | [Help](#) | [Library partners](#) | [Contact us](#)

[About us](#) | [Advisory board](#) | [Privacy policy](#) | [Terms & Conditions](#) | [Newsroom](#)

Powered by **FAST** © Elsevier 2009

http://www.scirus.com/srsapp/preferences filetype:pdf "thyroid disorders"

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Favorites Scirus - for scientific information

Home RSS Mail Print Page Safety Tools ?

Preferences

Number of results	Display <input type="text" value="10"/> results per page
Results window	<input type="checkbox"/> Open search results in a new browser
Results clustering	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cluster results by domain
Library Partner Links	<input type="radio"/> Enable <input checked="" type="radio"/> Disable Choose from Institutes/Libraries beginning with: A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z 0-9 <input type="text" value="U. S. Geological Survey"/>

Note: Saving preferences will not work if you have disabled cookies in your browser

[Save preferences](#)

[Downloads](#) | [Submit website](#) | [Scirus newsletter](#) | [Help](#) | [Library partners](#) | [Contact us](#)

[About us](#) | [Advisory board](#) | [Privacy policy](#) | [Terms & Conditions](#) | [Newsroom](#)

Powered by [FAST](#) © Elsevier 2009

Advanced search

All of the words in

AND

All of the words in

Search tips

author:smith find results that have "smith" in the author field

DNA -sequencing find results that have "DNA" but *not* "sequencing" in the text

car* finds "car" as well as "carbon", etc.

[View all search tips](#)

Dates	Only show results published between before 1900 <input type="text"/> and 2010 <input type="text"/>
Information types	Only show results that are <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Any information type <input type="checkbox"/> Abstracts <input type="checkbox"/> Articles <input type="checkbox"/> Books <input type="checkbox"/> Company homepages <input type="checkbox"/> Conferences <input type="checkbox"/> Patents <input type="checkbox"/> Preprints <input type="checkbox"/> Scientist homepages <input type="checkbox"/> Theses and Dissertations
File formats	Only show results that are <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Any format <input type="checkbox"/> PDF <input type="checkbox"/> HTML <input type="checkbox"/> Word



thyroid disorders

Search

1-10 of 502,200 hits for **thyroid disorders**
 [Email](#), [Save](#) or [Export](#) checked results
Sort by: Relevance Date

Filter search results by

Content sources

 Journal sources (31,127)

- ScienceDirect (19,837)
- MEDLINE / PubMed (8,155)
- Pubmed Central (1,232)

[more](#)
 Preferred web (40,212)

- Patent Offices (34,616)
- ND LTD (3,803)
- Digital Archives (1,184)

[more](#)
 Other web (430,861)

File types

- HTML (459,358)
- PDF (57,602)
- Word (2,723)

[more](#)

Refine your search

- hypothyroidism
- hyperthyroidism

 1. [Thyroid and Thyroid Disorders](#) [14K]

Mar 2007

...Change text size: **Thyroid** and **Thyroid Disorders** Updated: April 27, 2006
 What...Diseases Testing and Diagnosis of **Thyroid Disorders** Women and **Thyroid**
 Diseases...Resources Physician Issues Specific **Thyroid Disorders** Euthyroid Sick Syndrome
 Goiter...

[<http://www.noah-health.org/en/endocrine/thyroid>]

more hits from [<http://www.scirus.com/srsapp/search?q=thyroid+disorders&t=all&sort=0&drill=yes&site=104519>]
[similar results](#)

 2. [Thyroid Help - Forums and Discussions - MedHelp](#) [194K]

Jan 2009

...endorse the views of any user. **Thyroid** (Expert Forum) Watch this forum...Insufficiency
 Brain/Pituitary Tumors **Thyroid Disorders** Related Tags Dry Skin IBS Pregnancy...stomach
 ache surgery synthroid **thyroid** thyroidectomy thyroiditis treatment...

[<http://www.medhelp.org/forums/thyroid/wwwboard.html>]

more hits from [<http://www.scirus.com/srsapp/search?q=thyroid+disorders&t=all&sort=0&drill=yes&site=45813>]
[similar results](#)

 3. [Thyroid Disorders](#) [9K]

Jul 2003

THYROID DISORDERS Your **thyroid** gland is a small, butterfly-shaped gland located just
 below your Adam's apple. The **thyroid** produces hormones that affect your body's
 metabolism and energy level...

[<http://www.endocrinologist.com/thyroid.htm>][similar results](#)
 4. [Thyroid Disorders: Problems in Newborns: Merck Manual Home Edition](#) [49K]

Apr 2007

Issues view all sections In This Topic **Thyroid Disorders** Back to Top Section Children's

Medical Search engine

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Internet Explorer browser window displaying the Health On the Net (HON) MedHunt search engine. The address bar shows the URL: `K:\search 2\medical subject directory\Health On the Net(HON) MedHunt.htm`. The browser's search bar is set to Google. The page content includes the HON MedHunt logo, the text "Health On the Net Foundation", and navigation links for EN, FR, DE, SP, and CN. The main search area is titled "Search all medical Web sites: MedHunt" and features several tabs: HONcode sites, All Web sites, HONselect, News, Conferences, and Images. The "All Web sites" tab is active, showing a search form with a text input field, a dropdown menu for "all the words", and instructions: "1. Enter word(s) in this field and select the form specified.", "2. Refine with options.", and "3. Click Submit." Below the search form are buttons for "Submit", "Clear", and "> submit site". A footer section contains navigation links: Home, About us, Contact, MediaCorner, HONnewsletter, Ethical policy, and Site map. It also states: "HON Foundation is an NGO in Special Consultative Status with the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations". At the bottom, it shows "MedHunt/MedHunt.html", "Last modified: May 11 2006", and "© HON 2008". The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the Start button, several open applications, and the system tray with the time 11:38 and date 11/11/2006.

Medical Search engine

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer browser window titled "Health On the Net(HON): MedHunt - Microsoft Internet Explorer". The address bar contains the URL "K:\search 2\medical subject directory\Health On the Net(HON) MedHunt.htm". The browser's search bar is set to Google. The main content area features the "HON Medhunt" logo and the "Health On the Net Foundation" name. Below this, there are navigation links for "EN | FR | DE | SP | CN" and a search instruction: "Search all medical Web sites: MedHunt".

The search interface includes several tabs: "HONcode sites", "All Web sites", "HONselect", "News", "Conferences", and "Images". The "All Web sites" tab is selected. The search instructions are:

1. Enter **word(s)** in this field and **select the form specified**.
2. Refine with **options**.
Limit the display of the HONoured database:
3. Click **Submit**.

At the bottom of the search area, there are buttons for "Submit", "Clear", and a link "> submit site".

The footer contains navigation links: "Home", "About us", "Contact", "MediaCorner", "HONnewsletter", "Ethical policy", and "Site map". Below these links, it states: "HON Foundation is an NGO in Special Consultative Status with the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations". At the very bottom, it shows "MedHunt/MedHunt.html", "Last modified: May 11 2006", and "© HON 2008".

MedHunt

PATIENT / INDIVIDUAL MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL WEB PUBLISHER

EN | FR | DE | SP | CN |

Search all medical Web sites: MedHunt

HONcode sites All Web sites HONselect News Conferences Images

Your request: **thyroid** (12809) **And disorders** (68311)

thyroid disorders all the words Search

- The MUST of MedHunt:
- Translation for "thyroid"
 - Topics related to your request
 - Description of thyroid disorders
 - Your results by location

Results: **7539**

41 site(s) subscribing to the HONcode

43 site(s) visited and described by HON

7455 site(s) and page(s) automatically retrieved by our robot MARVIN

Results (1 to 10)

Site automatically retrieved by MARVIN

1. Thyroid Disorders

http://www.kidshhealth.org/kid/health_problems/glandshoromones/thyroid.html

Query relevance: **89 %**

Subtitles: "Thyroid Disorders / MORE ON THIS TOPIC / What Is the Thyroid? / What Is Thyroid Disease? / Why Do "

Meta description: "Do you know just how important the thyroid is? It helps you grow and affects your energy level. With a little care the thyroid and the conditions it may cause can be easily managed. Read this article..."

Type: Organization

Location: Delaware , United States , North America

Certified by: **HONcode**

Keywords: - thyroid- hypothyroidism- thyroid disease- thyroxine- hyperthyroidism- goiter

Visited by MARVIN: May 12 2009

Site automatically retrieved by MARVIN

2. Thyroid Disorders and Pregnancy

http://www.thyroid.ca/Articles/EngE11A.html

Query relevance:

Subtitles: "Thyroid Disorders and Pregnancy / Thyroid Disorders and Pregnancy /

Keywords: - thyroid- thyroxine- hypothyroidism- antithyroid- hyperthyroidism- pregnancy

Iranian Search engine

The screenshot shows the Parseek Persian Search Engine website. The browser title is "Parseek - Persian Search Engine - جستجوگر وب و اخبار فارسی پارسیک". The address bar shows the URL "file:///K:/search 2/iranian search engine/Parseek - Persian Search Engine - جستجوگر وب و اخبار فارسی پارسیک". The website features a search bar with a "جستجو در وب" button and options for "جستجوی تهاور" and "منابع علمی". Below the search bar, there are sections for "آخرین اخبار خیرگزاری و سایت خیری فارسی" and "صفحه نخست اخبار آخرین اخبار ایران جهان اقتصادی علم و فن آوری فن آوری اطلاعات هنر فرهنگ جامعه ورزش حوادث English News". There are also sections for "خدمات پارسیک", "آخرین اخبار ایران", and "آخرین اخبار اقتصادی". The website is displayed in Persian.

Meta search engine

- Dogpile
- Metacrawler
- Vivisimo
- Ixquick
- Mamma



dögpüle®

Thanks to your support,
Dogpile Search & Rescue is expanding!
Now help pets at www.DoGreatGood.com

Web Images Video News Yellow Pages White Pages

Go Fetch!

Google Yahoo! Live Search Ask

Advanced Search Preferences

Favorite Fetches

- [NFL Steve McNair Shot Dead](#)
- [Firework Safety](#)
- [Tour De France](#)
- [iPhone 4th of July Wallpapers](#)
- [Free Recipes](#)
- [Make a Will](#)

Quick Starts

- [Add Dogpile To Your Browser](#)
- [Download Toolbar](#)
- [Add Dogpile To Your Site](#)
- [SearchSpy](#)
- [Bookmark and Share](#)
- [Horoscope](#)



metacrawler®

SEARCH THE SEARCH ENGINES!®

Including Google, Yahoo!, MSN Search and Ask. [Learn More](#)

Web | [Images](#) | [Video](#) | [News](#) | [Yellow Pages](#) | [White Pages](#)

SEARCH

[Advanced Search](#) | [Preferences](#)

Popular Searches

- [nba playoffs](#)
- [graduation gifts](#)
- [find people](#)
- [game cheats](#)
- [summer camps](#)
- [nascar news](#)



Subject directory

- Built by information specialists
- Organized into subject categories
- Selected, evaluated, annotated
 - Infomine
 - By UC consortium of library professionals
 - Academic Info
 - By a librarian in Arizona



► Subject directory

- *Yahoo* www.yahoo.com
- Open directory project www.dmoz.com
- Open text www.opentext.com
- Infomine www.infomine.ucr.edu

► Medical Subject directory

- Medical Matrix www.medmatrix.org
- Omni <http://omni.ac.uk>
- Cliniweb international <http://ohsu.edu/clinweb>



Other search tools



Pubmed

www.pubmed.gov



MedlinePlus

www.medlineplus.gov



National Center for Biotechnology Information

[National Library of Medicine](#)

[National Institutes of Health](#)

PubMed All Databases BLAST OMIM Books TaxBrowser Structure

Search All Databases for Go

SITE MAP

[Alphabetical List](#)
[Resource Guide](#)

About NCBI

[An introduction to NCBI](#)

GenBank

[Sequence submission support and software](#)

Literature databases

[PubMed, OMIM, Books, and PubMed Central](#)

Molecular databases

[Sequences, structures, and taxonomy](#)

Genomic biology

[The human genome](#)

What does NCBI do?

Established in 1988 as a national resource for molecular biology information, NCBI creates public databases, conducts research in computational biology, develops software tools for analyzing genome data, and disseminates biomedical information - all for the better understanding of molecular processes affecting human health and disease. [More about NCBI...](#)

Hot Spots

- ▶ [Assembly Archive](#)
- ▶ [Clusters of orthologous groups](#)
- ▶ [Coffee Break, Genes & Disease, NCBI Handbook](#)
- ▶ [Electronic PCR](#)
- ▶ [Entrez Home](#)
- ▶ [Entrez Tools](#)
- ▶ [Gene expression omnibus \(GEO\)](#)
- ▶ [Human genome resources](#)
- ▶ [Influenza Virus Resource](#)
- ▶ [Man Viewer](#)

Protein Clusters

The new Protein Clusters database contains Reference Sequence (RefSeq) protein records that are grouped and annotated by sequence and functional similarity. Source sequences come from the complete genomes of prokaryotes, plasmids, and organelles.

Read [more about Protein Clusters](#).

PubMed Central

MedlinePlus®
Trusted Health Information for You

A service of the U.S. NATIONAL LIBRARY OF MEDICINE
and the NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH

Search MedlinePlus


About MedlinePlus | Site Map | FAQs | Contact Us

[español](#)


- ▶ **Health Topics**
Start here with 750 topics on conditions, diseases and wellness
- ▶ **Drugs & Supplements**
About your prescription and over-the-counter medicines, herbs and supplements
- ▶ **Medical Encyclopedia**
Includes pictures and diagrams
- ▶ **Dictionary**
Spellings and definitions of medical words
- ▶ **News**
Current health news and press announcements
- ▶ **Directories**
Find doctors, dentists and hospitals
- ▶ **Go Local**
A service for finding local resources for health-related issues

- Current Health News**
- ▶ [Scientists Zero In on Elusive 'Allergy Gene'](#)
 - ▶ [Severe COPD Linked to Mental Decline](#)
 - ▶ [Study Pinpoints Risk Factors for Death in Young Stroke Victims](#)
 - ▶ [More news](#)





Featured Site



Traveling this summer? Learn about [travel safety](#)

In the Spotlight 

It's Hemochromatosis Awareness Month. Never heard of it? Learn more:
▶ [Hemochromatosis](#) health topic

- Interactive Tutorials**
Over 165 slideshows with sound and pictures 
 - ClinicalTrials.gov**
Studies for new drugs and treatments 
 - NIHSeniorHealth**
Health information for older adults 
 - Surgery Videos**
Videos of surgical procedures 
- NEW** [What's New](#)



Iranian Databases



Free

- SID www.sid.ir



Subscription

- Magiran www.magiran.ir
- Iranmedex www.iranmedex.com
- Parsmedline www.parsmedline.com

سایر پایگاه‌های اطلاعاتی بین‌المللی

- Medline
- Embase
- ISI
- Scopus
- Cochrane
- Biological Abstracts
- CINAHL
- Psycinfo
- Chemical Abstracts

پایگاه‌های الکترونیک مقالات

- Elsevier Science
- Ovid
- Blackwell Science
- Oxford university Press
- Springer
- Proquest
- Ebsco

پایگاه‌های اطلاعاتی منطقه‌ای

- ▶ EMRO
- ▶ Emrmedex

- IranMedex
- SID
- Magiran
- IranPsych

منطقه‌ای:

کشوری:



Help Database : CEHALIB Free form
Search for : [Basic form](#)

Enter one or more words

All words (AND) Any word (OR)

Search engine: [IAH](#) powered by [WWWISIS](#)

IAH - © BIREME/PAHO/WHO
Latin American and Caribbean Center on Health Sciences Information

Search

[Limits](#)

Countries: 16 Journals: 178 Issues: 4125 Articles: 49571
 Today Searches: 0 Yesterday Searches: 4

© 2006-2007 EMRmedex. All rights reserved.
 Powered By: [Health Researchers R&D Institute](#)
 Contact Us at: [info\[at\]emrmedex\[dot\]com](mailto:info[at]emrmedex[dot]com)

IRAN MEDEX

INDEXING ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN IRAN BIOMEDICAL JOURNALS

کاربر مهمان | ورود

- English
- فهرست مجلات
- تماس
- پشتیبانی
- صفحه اصلی

جستجوی پیشرفته

جستجو

جستجوی 34554 مقاله و 16470 متن کامل در میان 124 مجله



خدمتی تازه از پزوهشگران سلامت
ارسال و داوری آنلاین مقالات!
<http://manuscriptonline.com>

آمار استفاده از سایت

امروز:	جستجو: 1042	مشاهده جزئیات: 1385	دانلود: 439
دیروز:	جستجو: 1271	مشاهده جزئیات: 1440	دانلود: 551

ارسال نظر، پیشنهاد و انتقاد

توجه: این قسمت فقط مربوط به ایران مدکس است. لطفاً سؤالات/درخواست های مربوط به ManuscriptOnline را به آدرس info[at]manuscriptonline[dot]com ارسال فرمایید.

نام: (اختیاری)

Email:

نظر/پیشنهاد/انتقاد:

ارسال

موسسات طرف قرارداد

اعضاء دانشگاه های علوم پزشکی و مؤسسات زیر می توانند از خدمات سایت بطور کامل استفاده کنند:

اراک، ارومیه، اصفهان، اهواز، بابل، بقیه الله، بوشهر، بهزیستی و توانبخشی، بیرجند، تبریز، تهران، جهرم، رفسنجان، سمنان، شهرکرد، شهید بهشتی، شیراز، فسا، قزوین، قم، کاشان، کردستان، کرمان، کرمانشاه، گلستان، گیلان، لرستان، مازندران، مشهد، هرمزگان، یاسوج، آزاد مشهد، سازمان انتقال خون ایران

EMBASE

- Electronic version of *Excerpta Medica*
- Elsevier Science Publishers
- Numbers of Journals: 3500
- Bias: European in focus
- Thesaurus: Uses own thesaurus (EMTREE)
- Subject Coverage: No specific subject bias, Strong in Pharmaceutical and Clinical Medicine
- Materials Indexed: Letters, Editorials, Research Articles
Overlap with MEDLINE estimated at between 25 and 40%
- 75% of References contain Abstracts
- Update: Updated Weekly and is about 4 weeks behind
- Type of Database: Bibliographic

- ➔ [Access the new version now!](#)
- ➔ [Find out more](#) and [view a short recorded training session](#)

Select a search option:

✓ MY START PAGE

- GENERAL SEARCH
- CITED REF SEARCH
- ADVANCED SEARCH

Quick search: SEARCH Example: tuberculosis vaccine*

[Author Finder](#): Need help finding papers by an author? Use Author Finder. **NEW!**

Search Hint:
Looking for a topic, author, or journal? Use General Search.

[OPEN SAVED SEARCH](#) Open a previously saved search history.

Select database(s) and timespan:

Citation Databases:

- [i](#) Science Citation Index Expanded (SCI-EXPANDED)--1994-present
- [i](#) Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI)--1994-present
- [i](#) Arts & Humanities Citation Index (A&HCI)--1994-present

- Latest (updated December 09, 2007)
- Year
- From to (default is all years)

To remember these settings, first [sign in or register](#).

ISI

- Electronic version of Science Citation Index
- Web of Science
- Numbers of Journals: 8700 in all sciences
- Subject Coverage: Life sciences, clinical medicine, animal & plant biology, biotechnology, agriculture, environmental sciences, physics, chemistry, earth sciences, mathematics, engineering, technology, computer science
- Type of Database: Bibliographic
- Update: Updated Weekly
- Cited Search: Search on specific paper or author to see who has cited that paper or author in journal articles.

[Search](#)[Journals](#)[My Alerts](#)[My Profile](#)[Scopus Labs](#) [Help](#)

Easily find relevant results from over 13,600 peer-reviewed titles.

[Basic Search](#)[Advanced Search](#)[Author Search](#)[? Search Tips](#)

Search for:

in

E.g., "heart attack" AND stress

in

Limit to:

Date Range (inclusive) Published to Added to Scopus in the last days**Document Type****Subject Areas** All Health Life Sciences Agricultural and Biological Sciences Chemistry Physics Mathematics Engineering Earth and Environmental Sciences Social Science Psychology Economics, Business and Management

پایگاه‌های اطلاعاتی منطقه‌ای

- ▶ EMRO
- ▶ Emrmedex

- IranMedex
- SID
- Magiran
- IranPsych

منطقه‌ای:

کشوری:



Help Database : CEHALIB Free form
Search for : [Basic form](#)

Enter one or more words

 All words (AND) Any word (OR)

[Config](#) [Search](#)

Search engine: [IAH](#) powered by [WWWISIS](#)

IAH - © BIREME/PAHO/WHO
Latin American and Caribbean Center on Health Sciences Information

Search

[Limits](#)

Countries: 16 Journals: 178 Issues: 4125 Articles: 49571
 Today Searches: 0 Yesterday Searches: 4

© 2006-2007 EMRmedex. All rights reserved.
 Powered By: [Health Researchers R&D Institute](#)
 Contact Us at: [info\[at\]emrmedex\[dot\]com](mailto:info[at]emrmedex[dot]com)



جستجو

جستجوی 34554 مقاله و 16470 متن کامل در میان 124 مجله

انوسکریپت آنلاین
خدمتی تازه از پزوهشگران سلامت
ارسال و داوری آنلاین مقالات!
<http://manuscriptonline.com>

آمار استفاده از سایت

امروز:	جستجو: 1042	مشاهده جزئیات: 1385	دانلود: 439
دیروز:	جستجو: 1271	مشاهده جزئیات: 1440	دانلود: 551

موسسات طرف قرارداد

اعضاء دانشگاه های علوم پزشکی و مؤسسات زیر می توانند از خدمات سایت بطور کامل استفاده کنند:

اراک، ارومیه، اصفهان، اهواز، بابل، بقیه الله، بوشهر، بهزیستی و توانبخشی، بیرجند، تبریز، تهران، جهرم، رفسنجان، سمنان، شهرکرد، شهید بهشتی، شیراز، فسا، قزوین، قم، کاشان، کردستان، کرمان، کرمانشاه، گلستان، گیلان، لرستان، مازندران، مشهد، هرمزگان، یاسوج، آزاد مشهد، سازمان انتقال خون ایران

ارسال نظر، پیشنهاد و انتقاد

توجه: این قسمت فقط مربوط به ایران مدکس است. لطفاً سؤالات/درخواست های مربوط به ManuscriptOnline را به آدرس info[at]manuscriptonline[dot]com ارسال فرمایید.

نام: (اختیاری)

Email:

نظر/پیشنهاد/انتقاد:

ارسال

جهاد علمی پایگاه اطلاعات علمی Scientific Information Database SID

English راهنمای کاربران JCR برترین ها ارسال مقاله مقالات من تماس با ما درباره پایگاه نویسندگان نشریات

همایشهای علمی - 1386/09/21

(13 و 14 بهمن 1386)
همایش ملی آموزش عالی و کار آفرینی
<http://www.jobportal.ir>
(6 اسفند 1386)
همایش بین المللی نقش آموزش علوم و فرهنگ و ارتباطات در تحکیم اسلامی
<http://www.moe.ir>
(1 و 2 اسفند 1386)
نهمین کنگره سراسری میکروب شناسی ایران
<http://microcongress.knu.ac.ir>

جستجو

جستجو در میان 62389 عنوان مقاله فارسی
جستجو
جستجوی پیشرفته مقالات ...

دسترسی به 154575 خلاصه مقاله و 36063 متن کامل

معرفی نشریه

خبرهای علمی - پژوهشی

نشریه های ایرانی در ISI
آخرین گزارش JCR ISI-2006
خبرهای علمی - پژوهشی ISNA

فهرست موضوعی نشریات

- پزشکی
- علوم انسانی
- علوم پایه
- فنی و مهندسی
- کشاورزی
- هنر و معماری

نشریات | نویسندگان | درباره پایگاه | تماس با ما | مقالات من | ارسال مقاله | برترین ها | JCR | راهنمای کاربران

صفحه اول | فهرست الفبایی نشریات | فهرست موضوعی نشریات | جستجوی نشریات | جستجوی مطالب | آگهی در سایت | تماس با سایت | درباره سایت

شناسه: رمز: ورود رمز خود را فراموش کرده اید؟ << عضویت در سایت

جستجو: بگرد

در شناسنامه نشریات در مطالب مجلات در مطالب روزنامه ها

magiran.com
بانک اطلاعات نشریات کشور

آگهی

۱۶ روزنامه‌شنجو
تا ۲۵ روز پژوهش



۲۰٪ تخفیف ویژه اشتراک طلایی
و دسترسی IP Based

فهرست اشتراک طلایی
magiran.com

نسخه الکترونیکی متن کامل با گزینه مطالب مجلات زیر در دسترس شماست:

- ماهنامه بررسی های بازرگانی
- فصلنامه دانشگاه علوم پزشکی...
- ماهنامه بانک و اقتصاد
- فصلنامه میکروب شناسی پزشکی...
- ماهنامه دام، کشت و صنعت
- فصلنامه آموزش مهندسی ایران
- فصلنامه توانبخشی
- ماهنامه پژوهش های پزشکی اصفهان
- ماهنامه پیام دریا
- ماهنامه علوم زمین و معدن
- ماهنامه آینه خیال
- فصلنامه روانشناسی و...
- دو هفته نامه پگاه حوزه
- فصلنامه پزشکی یاخته

فهرست کامل نشریات دارای متن «»

۱۶ روزنامه‌شنجو
تا ۲۵ روز پژوهش

۲۰٪ تخفیف ویژه اشتراک طلایی
و دسترسی IP Based

۱۰۰۰ مقاله با متن کامل



فهرست اشتراک طلایی
magiran.com

روزنامه‌های تحت پوشش
magiran.com



روى پيشخوان ...

 فصلنامه حیات + متن کامل مطالب	 فصلنامه دیدگاه مهندسين صنايع + متن کامل مطالب	 Iranian Journal of Veterinary Research + متن کامل مطالب	 فصلنامه پیام دیابت + متن کامل مطالب
--	--	--	---

- راهنمای موضوعی نشریات
- نشریات علمی مصوب
 - ادبیات
 - علوم پایه
 - هنر
 - علوم اسلامی
 - فنی و مهندسی
 - علوم انسانی
 - مدیریت
 - صنایع
 - تجارت و اقتصاد
 - بهداشت و درمان

SID
Scientific Information Database
پایگاه اطلاعات علمی

English راهنمای کاربران JCR برترین ها ارسال مقاله مقالات من تماس با ما درباره پایگاه نویسندگان نشریات

همایشهای علمی - 1386/09/21

(13 و 14 بهمن 1386)
همایش ملی آموزش عالی
و کار آفرینی
<http://www.jobportal.ir>
(6 اسفند 1386)
همایش بین المللی نقش آموزش
علوم و فرهنگ و ارتباطات در تحکیم
اسلامی
<http://www.moe.ir>
(1 و 2 اسفند 1386)
نهمین کنگره سراسری میکروبی
شناسی ایران
<http://microcongress.knu.ac.ir>

جستجو

جستجو در میان 62389 عنوان مقاله فارسی
جستجو
جستجوی پیشرفته مقالات ...

دسترسی به 154575 خلاصه مقاله و 36063 متن کامل

معرفی نشریه

خبرهای علمی - پژوهشی

نشریه های ایرانی در
ISI
آخرین گزارش JCR
ISI-2006
خبرهای علمی - پژوهشی
ISNA

فهرست موضوعی نشریات

- پزشکی
- علوم انسانی
- علوم پایه
- فنی و مهندسی
- کشاورزی
- هنر و معماری

نشریات | نویسندگان | درباره پایگاه | تماس با ما | مقالات من | ارسال مقاله | برترین ها | JCR | راهنمای کاربران

شناسه: [] رمز: [] ورود
جستجو: [] بگرد
در شناسنامه نشریات در مطالب مجلات در مطالب روزنامه ها

آگهی
۱۶ روزنامه‌شنجو
۲۵ روز پژوهش
۲۰٪ تخفیف ویژه اشتراک طلایی
و دسترسی IP Based

نسخه الکترونیکی متن کامل با گزینه مطالب مجلات زیر در دسترس شماست:
ماهنامه بررسی های بازرگانی
فصلنامه دانشگاه علوم پزشکی...
ماهنامه بانک و اقتصاد
فصلنامه میکروب شناسی پزشکی...
ماهنامه دام، کشت و صنعت
فصلنامه آموزش مهندسی ایران
فصلنامه توانبخشی

۱۶ روزنامه‌شنجو
۲۵ روز پژوهش
۲۰٪ تخفیف ویژه اشتراک طلایی
و دسترسی IP Based
۱۰۰۰ مقاله با متن کامل
فهرست اشتراک طلایی
magiran.com

روزنامه‌های تحت پوشش
magiran.com

روی پیشخوان ...
فصلنامه حیات
فصلنامه دیدگاه
Iranian Journal of Veterinary Research
فصلنامه پیام دیابت

- راهنمای موضوعی نشریات
نشریات علمی مصوب
ادبیات
علوم پایه
هنر
علوم اسلامی
فنی و مهندسی
علوم انسانی
مدیریت
صنایع
تجارت و اقتصاد
بهداشت و درمان

Windows Internet Explorer - وزارت علوم ، تحقیقات و فناوری

http://ntsrv.irandoc.ac.ir/scripts/wxis.exe

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Persian English login

وزارت علوم ، تحقیقات و فناوری
پژوهشگاه اطلاعات و مدارک علمی ایران (پژوهشکده)

عناوین ثبت شده توسط کاربران فهرست همایش ها اطلاعات جامعه
فهرست مشترک سازمان مدیریت تکنولوژی مورد عرضه تکنولوژی مورد تقاضا پایان نامه های خارجی کتابخانه
پایان نامه طرح پژوهشی مقاله مجلات گزارش دولتی مقاله سمینار محققین کتب علوم پزشکی اطلاعات خزر (لاتین) اطلاعات خزر

اصطلاحنامه در : کلمه در : کلمه جستجوی و کلمه در : کلمه

فصله ا ب پ ت ث ج ح د ذ ر ز س ش ص ط ظ ع غ ف ق ک م ل ن و ه ع

با نام خدا
سیستم جدید پایگاه های اطلاعات پژوهشگاه
راه اندازی شد
امید است از نظرات شما عزیزان بهره مند گردیم.
مزایای سیستم جدید

خدمات

دریافت تازه ترین اطلاعات پایگاههای پژوهشگاه اطلاعات و مدارک علمی ایران از طریق پست الکترونیک. (SDI)

start Copy of m.86.082 so... وزارت علوم ، تحقیقات و فناوری EN 12:08

frmBasicSearch - Windows Internet Explorer

http://idochp1.irandoc.ac.ir/webapplication28/frmbasicsearch.aspx

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Web Search Bookmarks Settings Shockwave Greetings Movies Mail Messenger News

وزارت علوم ، تحقیقات و فناوری frmBasicSearch

صفحه اول جستجو نتایج جستجوهای گذشته سید من
جستجوی ساده جستجوی پیشرفته جستجوی زیرفهرست مرور نمایه ها

Guest

جستجوی ساده فهرست جامع

کلمه یا عبارتی را تایپ کنید
جستجوی عبارت دقیق؟

نکات جستجو

هر کلمه ای به جز کلمات چکیده

بله خیر

از نو برو

چند نکته در مورد جستجو:

از عبارات بولی 'و' 'یا' و 'نه' هم می‌توانید استفاده کنید. (قلب یا مروق) و جراحی' رکوردهایی را که حاوی 'قلب' یا 'مروق' به همراه 'جراحی' باشند را خواهد یافت.

اگر از عملگری استفاده نکنید، کلمات شما به صورت خودکار با هم 'و' میشوند.

اگر مایل به یافتن عبارتی به شکل دقیق باشید، مثل 'تاریخ فلسفه'، دکمه 'بله' را انتخاب کنید.

از علامت سوال '?' برای مشخص کردن بخشی از یک کلمه استفاده کنید. 'کتاب؟'، 'کتابخانه' را نیز خواهد یافت.

سیستم واژه های مشابه را نیز جستجو میکند

Internet 100%

start Copy of m.86.082 so... frmBasicSearch - Win... irandoc1 - Paint FA 12:09



Source on the Internet for finding different publication type

- Guidelines

- National Library of Guidelines

- www.library.nhs.uk/guidelinesfinder

- National Guideline Clearinghouse

- www.guideline.gov

- Professional Organization

- www.ipl.gov/div/subject/browse/hea00.00.00



Systematic review

- ▶ Cochrane Library

www.thecochranelibrary.org

- ▶ PubMed Clinical queries

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/clinical>

- ▶ National Library for Health Specialist Libraries

www.library.nhs.uk/specialistlibraries



Patient Information

- ▶ Health On the Net Foundation

www.hon.ch

- ▶ NHS Choices

www.nhs.uk/Conditions/Pages/bodymap.aspx

- ▶ Consumer and Patient Health Information Section (CAPHIS)

<http://caphis.mlanet.org/consumer>

- ▶ New York Online Access to Health (NOAH)

www.noah-health.org/en/search/health.html

Randomized Controlled trials

- ▶ Cochrane Library

www.thecochranelibrary

- ▶ PubMed Clinical Queries

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/clinical>

- ▶ Clinical databases

AMED, CINAHL, EMBASE, MEDLINE, PsycINFO

- ▶ Trial registers

- ▶ Current Controlled Trials-www.controlled-trials.com

- ▶ Clinical Trials-<http://clinicaltrials.gov>

- ▶ MRC Clinical Trials Unit-www.CTU.mrc.ac.uk

- ▶ National Cancer Institute

- www.cancer.gov/clinicaltrials/search

Subject gateways

Intute: www.intute.ac.uk/healthandlifesciences/medicine

- National Library for Health: www.library.nhs.uk
- National Library of Medicine: www.nlm.nih.gov
- Pinakes: www.hw.ac.uk/libwww/irn/pinakes.html
- SUMSearch: <http://sumsearch.uthscsa.edu>
- TRIP Database: www.tripdatabase.com

Search engine

- Google: www.google.com
- Altavista: www.av.com
- Google Scholar: <http://scholar.google.co.uk>
- Yahoo: www.yahoo.co.uk



Is my Query about a specific topic?



Drug Information

- UK: www.bnf.org
- US: www.fda.gov
- Merck manual: www.merck.com/mmpe/index.html



Safety Information



- UK: www.mhra.gov.uk/index.htm
- US: www.fda.gov/cder/index.html
- Europe: www.emea.europa.eu/home.htm
- WHO: www.who.int/medicines/en



Subject Specific

e.g. Cancer, Diabetes, Mental Health

➤ UK specialist libraries:

www.library.nhs.uk/specialistlibraries

➤ British Heart Foundation: www.bhf.org.uk

➤ Patient groups (e.g. Anticoagulation Europe: www.Anticoagulationeurope.org)

➤ Clinician Association (e.g. American Heart Association: www.americanheart.org)



References

- ▶ Caroline D, Smith N. Searching Skills Toolkit: finding the Evidence. Wiley Blackwell, 2009
- ▶ Soltani A. Evidence Based Medicine. Tehran: Vista, 2007.
- ▶ Glaziou P. Evidence Based Medicine workbook: Finding and applying the best evidence to improve patient care. BMJ Book, 2003.
- ▶ Straus S. Evidence Based Medicine: How to Practice and Teach EBM. Elsevier, 2005.

Thanks for your attention

