






# Search

basic, advanced  
in medical databases



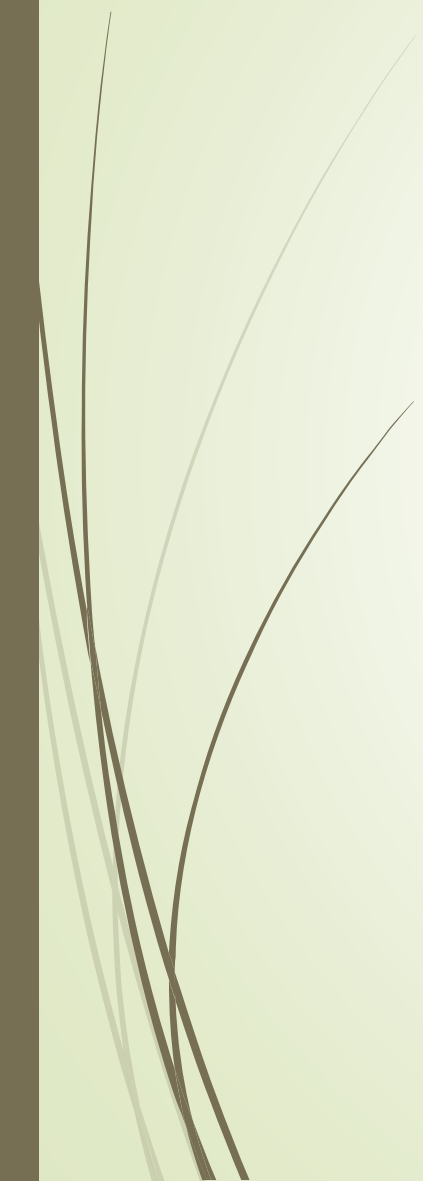


# Why Search?

- ▶ Searching Skills are **necessity** for all clinicians who want to stay up to **up to date** with best practice
- ▶ Physicians need to know **where** and **how** to find the best evidence
- ▶  1999                      32000 medical journals
- ▶  currently                      400000 articles are added to the biomedical literature each year
- ▶  Open access resource                      Biomed Central  
([www.biomedcentral.com](http://www.biomedcentral.com)), 190 Peer-reviewed journal



# Aim

- Search Skills is to show you the tools for finding the **best** available **evidence** faster and more efficiently
- 

# Where to Start



The essentials of Searching the literature

Formulate your Question

PICO

Clinical Queries

PubMed

Combine Search Term


AND/OR/NEAR, etc

Free text Searching

Search for term in titles and  
abstracts authors

Thesaurus Searching


Search by subject headings to  
focus your search



# Where to start

## Ask yourself

- How much time do I have, e.g. 5 minutes or 1 hour?
- What type of publication am I looking for, e.g. a guideline or a systematic review?
- Is my query about a specific topic, e.g. drug or safety information?

- 
- ▶ How much time do I have?
    - ▶ Quick search (5min)
    - ▶ Intermediate search (1 hour)
    - ▶ Comprehensive search
  - ▶ What type of publication am I looking for?
  - ▶ Is my query about a specific topic?



How much time do I  
have?

# Quick Search (5min)

- ▶ PubMed Clinical Queries

- ▶ [www.pubmed.gov](http://www.pubmed.gov) → Click on Clinical Queries

- ▶ Secondary Sources

- ▶ Clinical guidelines → [www.nice.org.uk](http://www.nice.org.uk)

- ▶ EBM summaries → [www.ebm.bmj.com](http://www.ebm.bmj.com)

- ▶ Subject gateways → [www.tripdatabase.com](http://www.tripdatabase.com)

- ▶ Systematic reviews → [www.cochrane.org](http://www.cochrane.org)

- ▶ The Internet (World Wide Web)

- ▶ Search engines , e.g. [www.google.co.uk](http://www.google.co.uk)



# Intermediate Search (1 hour)

## ➤ Secondary Sources

➤ Clinical guidelines ➔ [www.nice.org.uk](http://www.nice.org.uk)

➤ EBM summaries ➔ [www.ebm.bmj.com](http://www.ebm.bmj.com)

➤ Subject gateways ➔ [www.tripdatabase.com](http://www.tripdatabase.com)

➤ Systematic reviews ➔ [www.cochrane.org](http://www.cochrane.org)

➤ PubMed ➔ [www.pubmed.gov](http://www.pubmed.gov)

➤ Systematic search using other healthcare databases

➤ CINAHL

➤ EMBASE

# Comprehensive Search

## ➤ Secondary Sources

- Clinical guidelines
- Systematic reviews (from Cochrane, PubMed)

## ➤ Systematic search using other healthcare databases

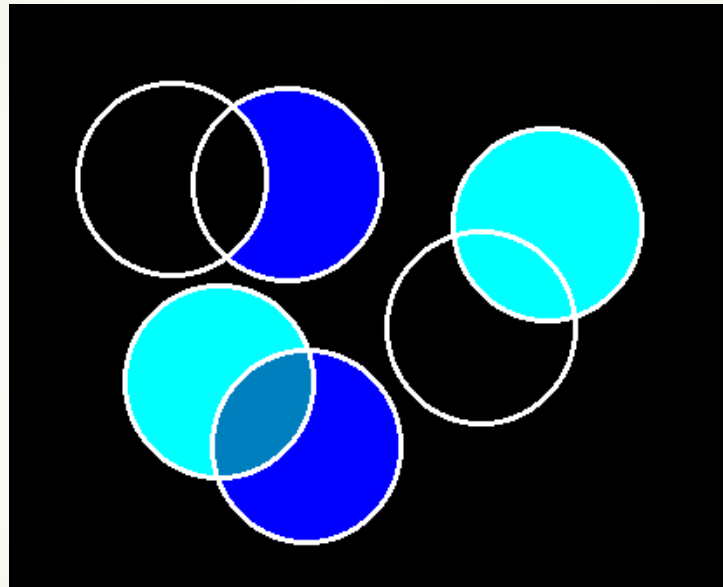
- MEDLINE
- CINAHL
- EMBASE

## ➤ Citation Pearl Searching



# Boolean Search

# Boolean operators



AND – OR – NOT

# Boolean operator

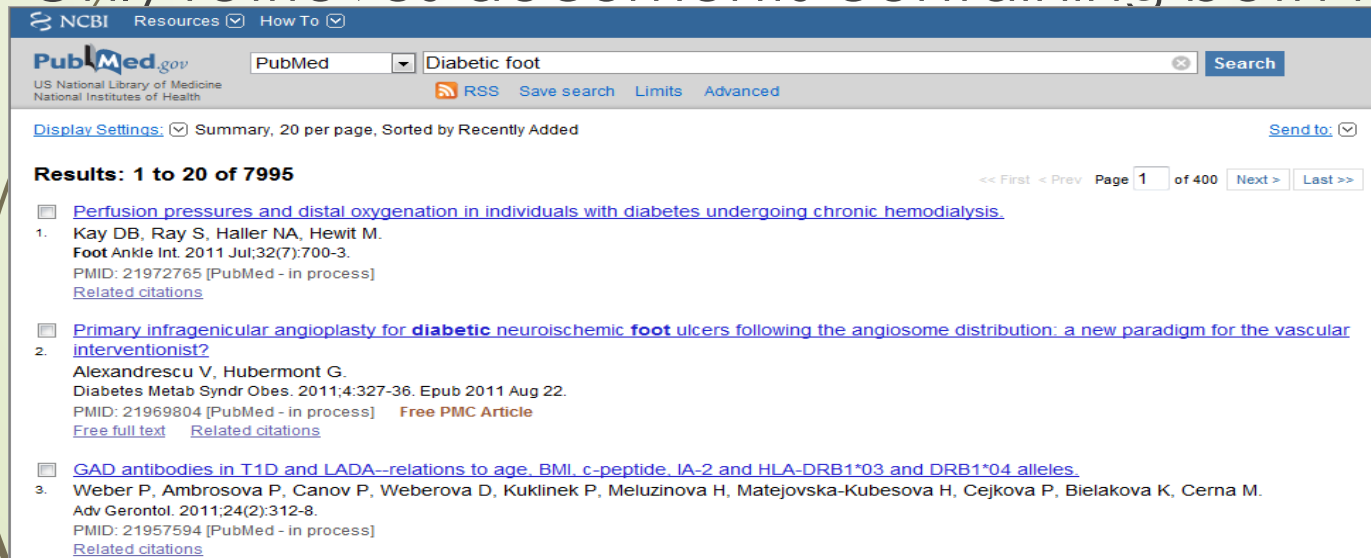
- ▶ Combined search terms using “AND” , “OR” , “NOT”
- ▶ Helps you retrieve more result (OR) or less (AND,NOT)

# Boolean Operator: AND

- Combines two or more search words or phrases together

Ex: “Diabetic foot” AND “Treatment”

- Only retrieves documents containing both terms!



The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'NCBI Resources' and 'How To' links. Below that, the 'PubMed.gov' logo is visible, along with the text 'US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health'. A search bar contains the text 'Diabetic foot' and a 'Search' button. Below the search bar, there are links for 'RSS', 'Save search', 'Limits', and 'Advanced'. The main content area shows search results for 'Diabetic foot'. The results are displayed in a list format, with the first three results visible. Each result includes a checkbox, a title link, the author(s), journal information, and the PMID. The first result is 'Perfusion pressures and distal oxygenation in individuals with diabetes undergoing chronic hemodialysis' by Kay DB, Ray S, Haller NA, Hewit M. The second result is 'Primary infragenicular angioplasty for diabetic neuroischemic foot ulcers following the angiosome distribution: a new paradigm for the vascular interventionist?' by Alexandrescu V, Hubermont G. The third result is 'GAD antibodies in T1D and LADA--relations to age, BMI, c-peptide, IA-2 and HLA-DRB1\*03 and DRB1\*04 alleles' by Weber P, Ambrosova P, Canov P, Weberova D, Kuklinek P, Meluzinova H, Matejovska-Kubesova H, Cejkova P, Bielakova K, Cerna M.

NCBI Resources How To

PubMed.gov  
US National Library of Medicine  
National Institutes of Health

PubMed Diabetic foot Search

RSS Save search Limits Advanced

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added Send to:

Results: 1 to 20 of 7995 Page 1 of 400

- [Perfusion pressures and distal oxygenation in individuals with diabetes undergoing chronic hemodialysis.](#)  
1. Kay DB, Ray S, Haller NA, Hewit M.  
Foot Ankle Int. 2011 Jul;32(7):700-3.  
PMID: 21972765 [PubMed - in process]  
[Related citations](#)
- [Primary infragenicular angioplasty for diabetic neuroischemic foot ulcers following the angiosome distribution: a new paradigm for the vascular interventionist?](#)  
2. Alexandrescu V, Hubermont G.  
Diabetes Metab Syndr Obes. 2011;4:327-36. Epub 2011 Aug 22.  
PMID: 21969804 [PubMed - in process] [Free PMC Article](#)  
[Free full text](#) [Related citations](#)
- [GAD antibodies in T1D and LADA--relations to age, BMI, c-peptide, IA-2 and HLA-DRB1\\*03 and DRB1\\*04 alleles.](#)  
3. Weber P, Ambrosova P, Canov P, Weberova D, Kuklinek P, Meluzinova H, Matejovska-Kubesova H, Cejkova P, Bielakova K, Cerna M.  
Adv Gerontol. 2011;24(2):312-8.  
PMID: 21957594 [PubMed - in process]  
[Related citations](#)

# Boolean Operator: OR

- Tells the search engine that either or both of your search terms can appear in your results.

Ex: "Diabetic foot" OR "Treatment"

The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "Diabetic foot AND treatment" and a "Search" button. Below the search bar, there are navigation links for "RSS", "Save search", "Limits", and "Advanced". The search results are displayed in a list format, with the first three results visible. Each result includes a checkbox, a title link, the authors, the journal name, the year, volume, issue, and page numbers, the PMID, and a link to "Related citations".

NCBI Resources How To

PubMed.gov PubMed Diabetic foot AND treatment Search

US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health RSS Save search Limits Advanced

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added Send to:

Results: 1 to 20 of 5971 << First < Prev Page 1 of 299 Next > Last >>

- [GAD antibodies in T1D and LADA--relations to age, BMI, c-peptide, IA-2 and HLA-DRB1\\*03 and DRB1\\*04 alleles.](#)  
1. Weber P, Ambrosova P, Canov P, Weberova D, Kuklinek P, Meluzinova H, Matejovska-Kubesova H, Cejkova P, Bielakova K, Cerna M. Adv Gerontol. 2011;24(2):312-8. PMID: 21957594 [PubMed - in process] [Related citations](#)
- [The charcot foot in diabetes.](#)  
2. Rogers LC, Frykberg RG, Armstrong DG, Boulton AJ, Edmonds M, Van GH, Hartemann A, Game F, Jeffcoate W, Jirkovska A, Jude E, Morbach S, Morrison WB, Pinzur M, Pitocco D, Sanders L, Wukich DK, Uccioli L. J Am Podiatr Med Assoc. 2011 Sep;101(5):437-46. PMID: 21957276 [PubMed - in process] [Related citations](#)
- [Impact of perioperative glycaemia and glycated haemoglobin on the outcomes of the surgical treatment of diabetic foot osteomyelitis.](#)  
3. Aragón-Sánchez J, Lázaro-Martínez JL. Diabetes Res Clin Pract. 2011 Sep 26. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 21955961 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher] [Related citations](#)

# Boolean Operator: NOT

- ▶ Tells the search engine that you do not want the word after the “NOT” operator to appear in the results of your search.

Ex: “Diabetic foot” NOT  
“Treatment”





# Exact Phrases

- ▶ Truncation (backpack\*)
- ▶ Clinical queries (Etiology, Diagnosis, Prognosis and Therapy)
- ▶ Search Limit

# Bibliographic Sources

پایگاههای اطلاعاتی بزرگی هستند که اطلاعات مربوط به یک یا چند موضوع خاص را در خود دارند و اغلب مقالات Original چاپ می کنند و اطلاعات مربوط به مقالات مانند نام نویسنده، نام مجله، سال انتشار و ... در آنها یافت می شود. مانند پایگاه اطلاعاتی Medline و EMBASE

# Value added

- منابعی هستند که در آنها مقالات Original به صورت خاص خلاصه شده و یک نظریه راجع به آن موضوع توسط یک فرد صاحب نظر ارائه شده است. در مورد EBM نقد صورت می گیرد.

# Information Sources Clinicians Use

1. **Journals:** general, specialized, and summary
2. **MEDLINE, EMBASE** and/or other major database service(s)
3. **Internet:** search engines, directories, government sites, etc.
4. **Textbooks** (slowly changing factual information)
5. **“Personal collection”** to support routine activities (e.g., personal specialty reprint collection)



# Finding The Evidence

- Bibliographic Databases
- Search Engines
- Evidence-Based Journals
- Evidence-Based Databases
- Evidence-Based Guidelines
- Textbooks and narrative reviews
- Expert opinions



# Medline

- Produced by the **National Library of Medicine (NLM)**, U.S.
- More than 18 million bibliographic citations to journal articles
- Close to 5000 journals indexed on Medline
- International contents (75% English, Abstract)
- 1950-present

Access to Medline via PubMed



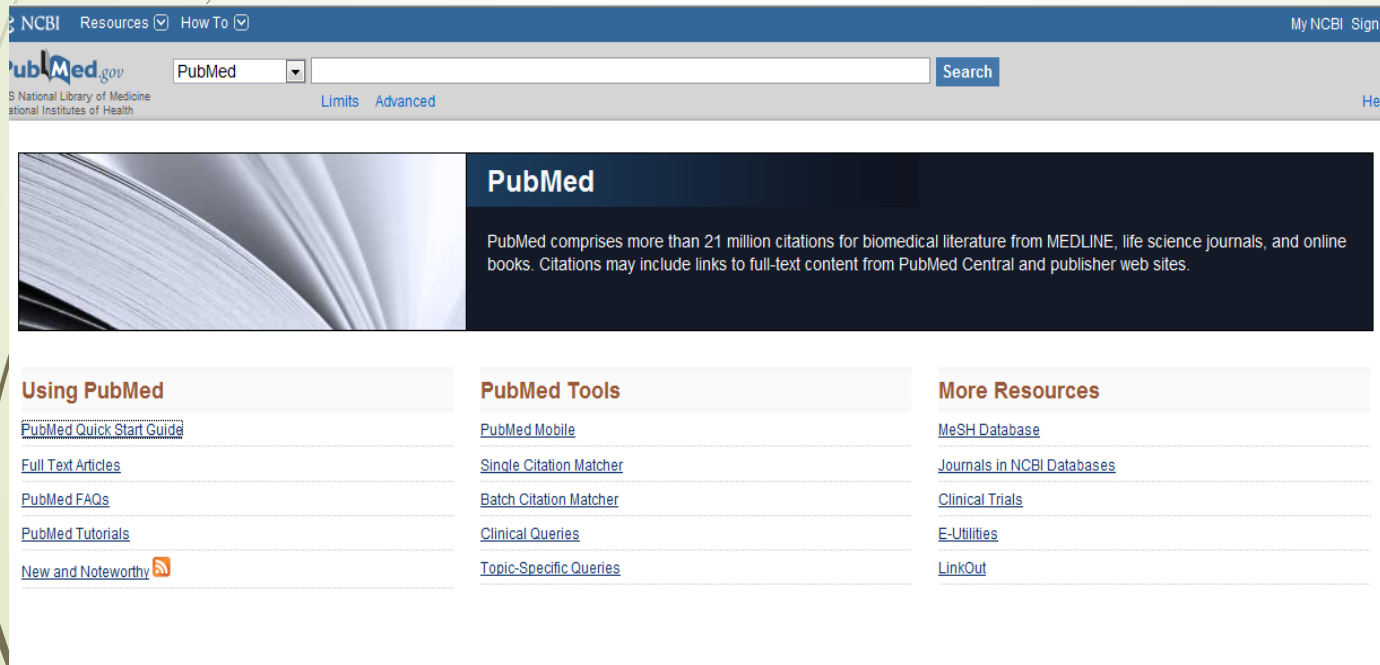
# EMBASE ([www.embase.com](http://www.embase.com))

- ▶ over 24 million indexed records and more than 7,500 current, mostly peer-reviewed journals, Embase quickly and accurately delivers the biomedical answers you need

Access to Embase via Ovid Database

# PubMed

- [www.pubmed.gov](http://www.pubmed.gov)
- <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed>



The screenshot shows the PubMed website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with "NCBI Resources" and "How To" dropdown menus, and "My NCBI Sign In" on the right. Below this is the PubMed logo and a search bar with a "PubMed" dropdown menu and a "Search" button. The main content area features a large image of a book's pages on the left and a dark blue box on the right with the text: "PubMed comprises more than 21 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites." Below this are three columns of links: "Using PubMed" (PubMed Quick Start Guide, Full Text Articles, PubMed FAQs, PubMed Tutorials, New and Noteworthy), "PubMed Tools" (PubMed Mobile, Single Citation Matcher, Batch Citation Matcher, Clinical Queries, Topic-Specific Queries), and "More Resources" (MeSH Database, Journals in NCBI Databases, Clinical Trials, E-Utilities, LinkOut).



# PubMed

- ▶ PubMed comprises over **21 million citations** for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books.
- ▶ PubMed citations and abstracts include the fields of **medicine, nursing, dentistry, veterinary medicine, the health care system, and preclinical sciences.**
- ▶ PubMed also provides access to additional relevant web sites and links to the other NCBI molecular biology resources.
- ▶ PubMed is a free resource that is developed and maintained by the National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI), at the U.S. National Library of Medicine (NLM), located at the National Institutes of Health (NIH).
- ▶ Publishers of journals can submit their citations to NCBI and then provide access to the full-text of articles at journal web sites using LinkOut.

# PubMed Features

- **Sophisticated search capabilities** ,including advanced search , and Special tools for searching clinical topics
- Assistance in finding search term using the **MeSH** , a guide to MEDLINE's controlled vocabulary
- Links to full-text articles
- Link to other NLM search systems, such as **ClinicalTrials.gov** , **MedlinePlus** and **PubMed Central**

# Searching PubMed

- Simple Search
  - ❖ Search PubMed for an Author
  - ❖ Author and subject
  - ❖ Simple Subject Search
  - ❖ Search for a journal
- Advanced Search
- Search PubMed with MeSH
- Clinical Queries

# Search pubmed for an Author





PubMed ▾

Search

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National Institutes of Health

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## PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 21 million citations from science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.

To search for an author in pubmed , enter the author's last name and initials in the search box. use no punctuation.


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Display Settings:  Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Results: 1 to 20 of 211

<< First < Prev Page 1

Pubmed retrieves authors with the last name and initial we used in our search

[Antigen-specific enhancement of natural human IgG antibodies to phosphatidylcholine, phosphatidylglycerol, phosphatidylinositol-4-phosphate, cholesterol, and lipid A by a liposomal vaccine containing lipid A.](#)

[Review \[2/1\]](#)

[Manage Filters](#)

Matyas GR, **Alving CR.**  
Vaccine. 2011 Jul 18;29(32):5137-44. Epub 2011 May 30.

PMID: 21624414 [PubMed - in process]

[Related citations](#)

[Liposomes containing glucosyl ceramide specifically bind T4 bacteriophage: a self-assembling nanocarrier formulation.](#)

**Alving CR,** Rao M, Peachman KK, Asher L, Rao VB.  
J Liposome Res. 2011 Mar 14. [Epub ahead of print]

PMID: 21401373 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]

[Related citations](#)

[Infection of human peripheral blood mononuclear cells by erythrocyte-bound HIV-1: effects of antibodies and complement.](#)

Beck Z, Brown BK, Matyas GR, Polonis VR, Rao M, **Alving CR.**  
Virology. 2011 Apr 10;412(2):441-7. Epub 2011 Feb 21.

PMID: 21334707 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

36 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Cell type-specific proteasomal processing of HIV-1 Gag-p24 results in an altered epitope [J Virol. 2011]

Human erythrocytes selectively bind and enrich infectious HIV-1 virions. [PLoS One. 2009]

Human immunodeficiency virus type 1 Gag p24 alters the composition of immunoprecipitates [J Virol. 2009]

See all (36)...

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All: 23 Free Full Text: 11 Review: 1

Items 1 - 20 of 23

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1: [Human immunodeficiency virus and hepatitis C infections induce distinct immunologic imprints in peripheral mononuclear cells.](#)

Kottlil S, Yan MY, Reitano KN, Zhang X, Lempicki R, Roby G, Daucher M, Yang J, Cortez KJ, Ghany M, Polis MA, **Fauci AS.**

Hepatology. 2009 Jul;50(1):34-45.

PMID: 19551908 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

[Related Articles](#)

2: [Evaluation of the pathogenesis of decreasing CD4\(+\) T cell counts in human immunodeficiency virus type 1-infected patients receiving successfully suppressive antiretroviral therapy.](#)

Nies-Kraske E, Schacker TW, Condoluci D, Orenstein J, Brechley J, Fox C, Daucher M, Dewar R, Urban E, Hill B, Guenaga J, Hoover S, Maldarelli F, Hallahan CW, Horn **Kottlil S**, Chun TW, Folino M, Palmer S, Wiegand A, O'Shea MA, Metcalf JA, Douek DC, Coffin J, Haase A, **Fauci AS**, Dybul M.

J Infect Dis. 2009 Jun 1;199(11):1648-56.

PMID: 19432547 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

[Related Articles](#)

3: [Evidence for HIV-associated B cell exhaustion in a dysfunctional memory B cell compartment in HIV-infected viremic individuals.](#)

### 7 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Evidence for HIV-associated B cell exhaustion in a dysfunction [J Exp Med. 2008]

Impact of HIV on cell survival and antiviral activity of plasmacytoid de [PLoS One. 2007]

Idiopathic CD4+ T lymphocytopenia is associated with increases in [Blood. 2007]

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[cancer](#) (276)

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All: 232 Free Full Text: 64 Review: 16 

Items 1 - 20 of 232

Page  of 12 [Next](#)

- 1: [The progesterone receptor regulates the expression of TRPV4 channel.](#)  
Jung C, Fandos C, Lorenzo IM, Plata C, Fernandes J, **Gené GG**, Vázquez E, Valverde MA.  
Pflugers Arch. 2009 Aug 23. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 19701771 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related Articles](#)
- 2: [Sporothrix globosa, a pathogenic fungus with widespread geographical distribution.](#)  
Madrid H, Cano J, **Gené J**, Bonifaz A, Toriello C, Guarro J.  
Rev Iberoam Micol. 2009 Sep 30;26(3):218-22. Epub 2009 Jul 23.  
PMID: 19635441 [PubMed - in process]  
[Related Articles](#)
- 3: [A case of colonization of a prosthetic mitral valve by Acremonium strictum.](#)  
Guarro J, Del Palacio A, **Gené J**, Cano J, González CG.  
Rev Iberoam Micol. 2009 Jun 30;26(2):146-8.  
PMID: 19631164 [PubMed - in process]  
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- 4: [Different virulence levels of the species of Sporothrix in a murine model.](#)

### Titles with your search terms

SIRT1 redistribution on chromatin promotes genomic stability but alters **gene** [Cell. 2008]  
PcG proteins, DNA methylation, and **gene** repression by chromatin lo [PLoS Biol. 2008]  
How do microRNAs regulate **gene** expression? [Biochem Soc Trans. 2008]

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Genotypic versus phenotypic charac [Antimicrob Agents Chemother. 2009]  
In vitro antifungal susceptibility and molect [Antimicrob Agents Chemother. 2008]  
Subcutaneous phaeohyphomycosis caused by Wallemia sebi in a [J Clin Microbiol. 2008]

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# Searching pubmed by Author and subject



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### NLM/NCBI H1N1 Flu Resources:

[Newest H1N1 influenza sequences](#)

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All: 85 Free Full Text: 8 Review: 41

Items 1 - 20 of 85  of 5 Next

1: [Utility of topiramate for the treatment of patients with chronic migraine in the presence or absence of acute medication overuse.](#)

Diener HC, Dodick DW, Goadsby PJ, Bigal ME, Bussone G, Silberstein SD, Mathew N, Ascher S, Morein J, Hulihan JF, Biondi DM, Greenberg SJ.

Cephalalgia. 2009 Oct;29(10):1021-7. Epub 2009 Apr 23.  
PMID: 19735529 [PubMed - in process]

[Related Articles](#)

2: [Tonabersat for migraine prevention: new life or last gasp?](#)

Dodick DW.  
Lancet Neurol. 2009 Aug;8(8):693-5. Epub 2009 Jun 29. No abstract available.

PMID: 19570718 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]  
[Related Articles](#)

3: [Migraine triggers.](#)

Dodick DW.  
Headache. 2009 Jun;49(6):958-61. No abstract available.

PMID: 19545257 [PubMed - in process]  
[Related Articles](#)



**3 free full-text articles in PubMed Central**

- ▶ **Review** Thunderclap headache. [J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry. 2002]
- ▶ Guidelines for the nonpharmacologic management of **migraine** in cl [CMAJ. 1998]
- ▶ **Review** Guidelines for the diagnosis and management of **migraine** in cl [CMAJ. 1997]

» See all (3)...

Search PubMed  for    [Advanced Search](#)

Display  Show  Sort By  Send to

All: 1 Free Full Text: 0 Review: 0 

1: [Cephalalgia](#). 2009 Oct;29(10):1021-7. Epub 2009 Apr 23.

FULL TEXT AVAILABLE ONLINE  [Links](#)

**Utility of topiramate for the treatment of patients with chronic migraine in the presence or absence of acute medication overuse.**

[Diener HC](#), [Dodick DW](#), [Goadsby PJ](#), [Bigal ME](#), [Bussone G](#), [Silberstein SD](#), [Mathew N](#), [Ascher S](#), [Morein J](#), [Hulihan JF](#), [Biondi DM](#), [Greenberg SJ](#).

Department of Neurology, University of Duisburg-Essen, Hufelandstrasse 55, Essen 45122, Germany.  
h.diener@uni-essen.de

Chronic migraine has been linked to the excessive use of acute headache medications. Medication overuse (MO) is commonly considered the most significant risk factor for the progression of migraine from an episodic to a chronic condition. Managing MO is a challenge. Discontinuation of the acute medication can result in withdrawal headache, nausea, vomiting and sleep disturbances. This review summarizes the results from two similarly designed, randomized, placebo-controlled, multicentre studies of chronic migraine conducted in the USA and European Union. Both studies demonstrate the efficacy and safety of the migraine preventive medication, topiramate, for the treatment of chronic migraine in patient populations both with and without MO. These studies may have important implications for the future of chronic migraine management, suggesting that detoxification prior to initiating prophylactic therapy may not be required in all patients if MO is present



#### Related articles

- ▶ Topiramate reduces headache days in chronic migraine: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-control [Cephalalgia. 2007]
- ▶ **Review** Epidemiology, risk factors, and treatment of chronic migraine: a focus on topiramate. [Headache. 2008]
- ▶ Topiramate in patients with episodic migraine: reducing the risk for chronic forms of headache. [Headache. 2007]
- ▶ Efficacy and safety of topiramate for the treatment of chronic migraine: a randomized, double-blind, place [Headache. 2007]

# Simple subject search





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Filter your results:

All (409)

[Free Full Text \(61\)](#)

[Review \(58\)](#)

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## Results: 1 to 20 of 409

<< First < Prev Page  of 21 Next > Last >>

[Thyrotropin-releasing hormone as a treatment for cancer-related fatigue: a randomized controlled study.](#)

1. Kamath J, Feinn R, Winokur A.  
Support Care Cancer. 2011 Sep 27. [Epub ahead of print]  
PMID: 21947558 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]  
[Related citations](#)

[Does sleepwalking impair daytime vigilance?](#)

2. Montplaisir J, Petit D, Pilon M, Mongrain V, Zadra A.  
J Clin Sleep Med. 2011 Apr 15;7(2):219. No abstract available.  
PMID: 21509341 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]  
[Related citations](#)

[Novel genetic findings in an extended family pedigree with sleepwalking.](#)

3. Licis AK, Desruisseau DM, Yamada KA, Duntley SP, Gurnett CA.  
Neurology. 2011 Jan 4;76(1):49-52.  
PMID: 21205695 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]  
[Related citations](#)

[Identification of sleepwalking gene\(s\): not yet, but soon?](#)

4. Dogu O, Pressman MR.

### 30 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Energy expenditure is affected by rate of accumulation of sleep deficit in rats. [Sleep. 2010]

Violent behavior during sleep: prevalence, comorbidity and consequences [Sleep Med. 2010]

Physiotherapy for sleep disturbance in chronic low back pain: a fe: [BMC Musculoskelet Disord. 2010]

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# Limits

## Dates

Published in the Last:

## Type of Article

- Clinical Trial
- Editorial
- Letter
- Meta-Analysis
- Practice Guideline

## Species

- Humans
- Animals

## Subsets

- AIDS
- Bioethics
- Cancer
- Complementary Medicine
- Core clinical journals

## Text Options

## Languages

- English
- French
- German
- Italian
- Japanese

## Sex

- Male
- Female

## Ages

- All Infant: birth-23 months
- All Child: 0-18 years
- All Adult: 19+ years
- Newborn: birth-1 month
- Infant: 1-23 months

## Search Field Tags

## Dates

Published in the Last:

## Type of Article

- Meta-Analysis
- Practice Guideline
- Randomized Controlled Trial
- Review

## Species

- Humans
- Animals

## Subsets

- AIDS
- Bioethics
- Cancer
- Complementary Medicine
- Core clinical journals

## Text Options

- Links to full text
- Links to free full text
- Abstracts

## Languages

- English
- French
- German
- Italian
- Japanese

## Sex

- Male
- Female

## Ages

- All Infant: birth-23 months
- All Child: 0-18 years
- All Adult: 19+ years
- Newborn: birth-1 month
- Infant: 1-23 months

## Search Field Tags


Field:



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1. [Functional interference clusters in cancer patients with bone metastases: a secondary analysis of RTOG 9714.](#)

Chow E, James J, Barsevick A, Hartsell W, Ratcliffe S, Scarantino C, Ivker R, Roach M, Suh J, Petersen I, Konski A, Demas W, Bruner D.

Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys. 2010 Apr;76(5):1507-11. Epub 2009 Jul 23.

PMID: 19632065 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] [Free PMC Article](#)

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2. [Fatigue: an overview.](#)

Rosenthal TC, Majeroni BA, Pretorius R, Malik K.

Am Fam Physician. 2008 Nov 15;78(10):1173-9. **Review.**

PMID: 19035066 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] [Free Article](#)

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3. [Somnambulism induced by quetiapine: two case reports and a review of the literature.](#)

Hafeez ZH, Kalinowski CM.

CNS Spectr. 2007 Dec;12(12):910-2. **Review.**

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Functional interference clusters in cancer patients with bone met; [Int J Radiat Oncol Biol Phys. 2010]

Chinese herbal recipe versus diclofenac in symptomatic [BMC Complement Altern Med. 2004]

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[Efficacy of metreleptin in obese patients with type 2 diabetes: cellular and molecular pathways](#)

1. [underlying leptin tolerance.](#)

Moon HS, Matarese G, Brennan AM, Chamberland JP, Liu X, Fiorenza CG, Mylvaganam GH, Abanni L, Carbone F, Williams CJ, De Paoli AM, Schneider BE, Mantzoros CS.

**Diabetes.** 2011 Jun;60(6):1647-56.

PMID: 21617185 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] [Free Article](#)

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2. [and prediabetic subjects: the RISC study.](#)

Rebelos E, Muscelli E, Natali A, Balkau B, Mingrone G, Piatti P, Konrad T, Mari A, Ferrannini E; RISC Study Investigators.

**Diabetes.** 2011 Jul;60(7):1938-45. Epub 2011 May 26.

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<a href="#">#8</a>	Search sleep walking cause	07:30:59	<a href="#">46</a>



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Epistaxis

Bleeding from the nose.

PubMed search builder options

Subheadings:

Although the term nosebleed isn't in the search, the medical term for nosebleed, Epistaxis, is notice the definition under the term. Epistaxis is the medical Subject Heading for this concept

- checkboxes for blood, etiology, physiopathology, chemically induced, genetics, prevention and control, classification, history, psychology, complications, immunology, radiography, diagnosis, metabolism, radiotherapy, drug therapy, microbiology, rehabilitation, economics, mortality, surgery, embryology, nursing, therapy, enzymology, parasitology, veterinary, epidemiology, pathology, virology, ethnology, physiology

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| <input type="checkbox"/> chemically induced | <input type="checkbox"/> genetics     | <input type="checkbox"/> prevention and control |
| <input type="checkbox"/> classification     | <input type="checkbox"/> history      | <input type="checkbox"/> psychology             |
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# دو گزینه مهم در استفاده از MeSH

➤ Restrict term to major topics only

➤ با انتخاب این گزینه، تنها مقالاتی فهرست می شوند که موضوع اصلی آن Bursitis است.

➤ Do not explode this item

➤ PubMed تمام زیرشاخه ها مانند انواع درمان ها ( diet/therapy, drug therapy, surgery و ...) برای bursitis مورد جستجو قرار می گیرند. با انتخاب این گزینه تنها مقالاتی که بطور کلی در مورد درمان bursitis ( و نه بطور اختصاصی در مورد نوع خاصی از درمان) وجود دارند فهرست می شوند.

# Combining MeSH term using the MeSH Database






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1: [Measles](#)

A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS. It is a common childhood disease but also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the body via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.

2: [Measles-Mumps-Rubella Vaccine](#)

A combined vaccine used to prevent MEASLES; MUMPS; and RUBELLA.  
Year introduced: 2001

3: [Measles Vaccine](#)

A live attenuated virus vaccine of chick embryo origin, used for routine immunization of children and for immunization of adolescents and adults who have not had measles or been immunized with live measles vaccine and have no serum antibodies against measles. Children are usually immunized with measles-mumps-rubella combination vaccine. (From Dorland, 28th ed)  
Year introduced: 1964

4: [Measles virus](#)

The type species of MORBILLIVIRUS and the cause of the highly infectious human disease

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- Search Box with AND
- Search Box with OR
- Search Box with NOT

One page.

Links

Links

Links

Links


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- ["Epistaxis"\[MeSH Major To... \(2161\)\]](#) PubMed
- Epistaxis
- [nosebleed \(1\)](#) MeSH

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"Measles" [Mesh] 

This step created the search Box and entered our first MeSH term

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One page.

1: [Measles](#)

[Links](#)

A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS, common among children but also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the respiratory tract via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.

2: [Measles-Mumps-Rubella Vaccine](#)

[Links](#)

A combined vaccine used to prevent MEASLES; MUMPS; and RUBELLA.  
Year introduced: 2001

3: [Measles Vaccine](#)


[Links](#)

A live attenuated virus vaccine of chick embryo origin, used for routine immunization of children and for immunization of adolescents and adults who have not had measles or been immunized with live measles vaccine and have no serum antibodies against measles. Children are usually immunized with measles-mumps-rubella combination vaccine. (From Dorland, 28th ed.)


### Recent Activity

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 [measles](#) (15) MeSH

 ["Epistaxis"\[MeSH Major To...](#)  
(2161) PubMed

 Epistaxis

 [nosebleed](#) (1) MeSH

» See more...



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- Limits
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"Measles" [Mesh]

Display   Show   Send to  





All: 15

Items 1 - 15 of 15

One page.

- 1: [Measles](#) Links  
A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS, common among children but also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the respiratory tract via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.
- 2: [Measles-Mumps-Rubella Vaccine](#) Links  
A combined vaccine used to prevent MEASLES; MUMPS; and RUBELLA.  
Year introduced: 2001
- 3: [Measles Vaccine](#) Links  
A live attenuated virus vaccine of chick embryo origin, used for routine immunization of children and for immunization of adolescents and adults who have not had measles or been immunized with live measles vaccine and have no serum antibodies against measles. Children are usually immunized with measles-mumps-rubella combination vaccine. (From Dardas, 2004, p. 4)

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- [Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)
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  -  ["Epistaxis"\[MeSH Major To...\]](#) (2161) PubMed
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Items 1 - 3 of 3

1: Disease Outbreaks Links

Sudden increase in the incidence of a disease. The concept includes pandemics. Year introduced: 1968(1966)

2: Epidemiology Links

Field of medicine concerned with the determination of causes, incidence, and characteristic behavior of disease outbreaks affecting human populations. It includes the interrelationships of host, agent, and environment as related to the distribution and control of disease.

3: epidemiology [Subheading] Links

Used with human and veterinary diseases for the distribution of disease, factors which cause disease, and the attributes of disease in defined populations; includes incidence, frequency, prevalence, endemic and epidemic outbreaks; also surveys and estimates of morbidity in geographic areas and in specified populations. Used also with geographical headings for the location of epidemiologic aspects of a disease. Excludes mortality for which "mortality" is used.

Recent Activity

- outbreaks (3)
measles (15) MeSH
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"Measles"[Mesh] AND "Disease Outbreaks"[Mesh]



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[Links](#)

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Year introduced: 1968(1966)

2: [Epidemiology](#)

[Links](#)

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Used with human and veterinary diseases for the distribution of disease, factors which cause disease, and the attributes of disease in defined populations; includes incidence, frequency, prevalence, endemic and epidemic outbreaks; also surveys and estimates of morbidity in geographic areas and in specified populations. Used also with geographical headings for the location of epidemiologic aspects


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1: [Progress toward measles control - African region, 2001-2008.](#)



Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).  
 MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2009 Sep 25;58(37):1036-41.  
 PMID: 19779399 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]  
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2: [The tragic 1824 journey of the Hawaiian king and queen to London: history of measles in Hawaii.](#)

Shulman ST, Shulman DL, Sims RH.  
 Pediatr Infect Dis J. 2009 Aug;28(8):728-33.  
 PMID: 19633516 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]  
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3: [Vaccine failures and vaccine effectiveness in children during measles outbreaks in New South Wales, March-May 2006.](#)

Sheppard V, Forssman B, Ferson MJ, Moreira C, Campbell-Lloyd S, Dwyer DE, McAnulty JM.  
 Commun Dis Intell. 2009 Mar;33(1):21-6.  
 PMID: 19618764 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]  
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4: [Measles outbreak in South Africa, 2003-2005.](#)



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- ▶ School-based measles outbreaks: correlation of age [Am J Public Health. 1980]
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- ▶ Further efforts needed to achieve measles elimination in [Bull World Health Organ. 2009]
- ▶ Laboratory confirmation of measles in elimination s [Bull World Health Organ. 2009]

Progress toward measles control - African region, 2001-2008.

[Centers for Disease Control and Prevention \(CDC\).](#)

In 2001, the countries of the World Health Organization (WHO) African Region (AFR) became part of a global initiative with a goal of reducing the number of measles deaths by 50% by 2005, compared with 1999. Recommended strategies for measles mortality reduction included 1) increasing routine coverage for the first dose of measles-containing vaccine (MCV1) for all children, 2) providing a second opportunity for measles vaccination through supplemental immunization activities (SIAs), 3) improving measles case management, and 4) establishing case-based surveillance with laboratory confirmation of all suspected measles cases. Before introduction of MCV throughout AFR, approximately 1 million measles cases had been reported each year in the early 1980s. After strengthening measles-control activities, annual reported cases declined to an estimated 300,000-580,000 during the 1990s. This report summarizes the progress made during 2001-2008 toward improving measles control in AFR. During 2001-2008 estimated MCV1 coverage increased from 57% to 73%, SIAs vaccinated approximately 398 million children, and reported measles cases decreased by 93%, from 492,116 in 2001 to 32,278 in 2008. By 2005, global measles deaths had decreased by 60%, and the AFR goal had been achieved; AFR adopted a new goal to reduce deaths by 90%, compared with 2000, and that goal was achieved in 2006. However, inaccuracies in reported



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- ▶ Experience in global measles control, 1990-2001. [J Infect Dis. 2003]
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Search MeSH for measles   [Save Search](#)

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Items 1 - 15 of 15

One page.

1: [Measles](#)  [Links](#)

A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS, common among children but also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the respiratory tract via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.

2: [Measles-Mumps-Rubella Vaccine](#) [Links](#)

A combined vaccine used to prevent MEASLES; MUMPS; and RUBELLA.  
Year introduced: 2001

3: [Measles Vaccine](#) [Links](#)

A live attenuated virus vaccine of chick embryo origin, used for routine immunization of children and for immunization of adolescents and adults who have not had measles or been immunized with live measles vaccine and have no serum antibodies against measles. Children are usually immunized with measles-mumps-rubella combination vaccine. (From Dorland, 28th ed)  
Year introduced: 1964

4: [Measles virus](#) [Links](#)

The type species of MORBILLIVIRUS and the cause of the highly infectious human disease

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-  Progress toward measles control - African region, 2001-2008.
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-  [outbreaks \(3\)](#)
-  [measles \(15\)](#) [MeSH](#)
-  ["Epistaxis"\[MeSH Major To... \(2161\)](#) [PubMed](#)

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 **1: Measles**
[Links](#)

A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS, common among children but also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the respiratory tract via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.

Subheadings: This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

- blood  cerebrospinal fluid  chemically induced  classification  complications  congenital  diagnosis  diet therapy  
 drug therapy  economics  embryology  enzymology  epidemiology  ethnology  etiology  genetics  history  
 immunology  isolation and purification  metabolism  microbiology  mortality  nursing  parasitology  pathology  
 physiology  physiopathology  prevention and control  psychology  radiography  rehabilitation  statistics and numerical data  
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- microbiology
- mortality
- nursing
- parasitology
- pathology
- physiology
- physiopathology
- prevention and control
- psychology
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- surgery
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Entry Terms:

- Rubeola

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Search MeSH for outbreak  Go Clear

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"Measles" [Major]

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1: Measles

Links

A highly contagious infectious disease caused by MORBILLIVIRUS, common among children but also seen in the nonimmune of any age, in which the virus enters the respiratory tract via droplet nuclei and multiplies in the epithelial cells, spreading throughout the MONONUCLEAR PHAGOCYTE SYSTEM.

Subheadings: This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

blood  cerebrospinal fluid  chemically induced  classification  complications  congenital  diagnosis  diet therapy

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"Measles" [Major]


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- [1: Disease Outbreaks](#) Links  
Sudden increase in the incidence of a disease. The concept includes epidemics and pandemics.  
Year introduced: 1968(1966)
- [2: Epidemiology](#) Links  
Field of medicine concerned with the determination of causes, incidence, and characteristic behavior of disease outbreaks affecting human populations. It includes the interrelationships of host, agent, and environment as related to the distribution and control of disease.
- [3: epidemiology \[Subheading\]](#) Links  
Used with human and veterinary diseases for the distribution of disease, factors which cause disease, and the attributes of disease in defined populations; includes incidence, frequency, prevalence, endemic and epidemic outbreaks; also surveys and estimates of morbidity in geographic areas and in specified populations. Used also with geographical headings for the location of epidemiologic aspects of a disease. Excludes mortality for which "mortality" is used.

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-  Progress toward measles control - African region, 2001-2008.
-  ["Measles"\[Mesh\] AND "Dise..." \(1270\)](#) PubMed
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### 1: Disease Outbreaks

Sudden increase in the incidence of a disease. The concept includes epidemics and pandemics.

Year introduced: 1968(1966)

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- blood  chemically induced  classification  complications  diagnosis  drug therapy  economics  enzymology  
 epidemiology  ethics  etiology  genetics  history  immunology  legislation and jurisprudence  microbiology  mortality  
 nursing  pathology  prevention and control  psychology  statistics and numerical data  therapy  transmission  
 veterinary

Restrict Search to Major Topic headings only.

Do Not Explode this term (i.e., do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH tree).

Entry Terms:

- Disease Outbreak
- Outbreak, Disease
- Outbreaks, Disease

Links



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"Measles"[Majr] AND "Disease Outbreaks/statistics and numerical data"[Mesh]

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 **1: Disease Outbreaks**
[Links](#)

Sudden increase in the incidence of a disease. The concept includes epidemics and pandemics.

Year introduced: 1968(1966)

Subheadings: This list includes those paired at least once with this heading in MEDLINE and may not reflect current rules for allowable combinations.

- blood
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  classification
  complications
  diagnosis
  drug therapy
  economics
  enzymology
  epidemiology
  ethics
  etiology
  genetics
  history
  immunology
  legislation and jurisprudence
  microbiology
  mortality

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One page.

1: [American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Infectious Diseases. Measles: reassessment of the current immunization policy.](#)

[No authors listed]

Pediatrics. 1989 Dec;84(6):1110-3. No abstract available. Erratum in: Pediatrics 1990 May;85(5):714.

PMID: 2587143 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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2: [Risk factors for measles vaccine failure among immunized students.](#)

Hull HF, Montes JM, Hays PC, Lucero RL.

Pediatrics. 1985 Oct;76(4):518-23.

PMID: 4047794 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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3: [Measles mortality and vaccine efficacy in rural West Africa.](#)

Hull HF, Williams PJ, Oldfield F.

Lancet. 1983 Apr 30;1(8331):972-5.

PMID: 6132278 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

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# PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use [PubMed](#) directly.

Search   

## Clinical Study Categories

Category:    
Scope:

## Systematic Reviews

## Medical Genetics

Topic:

Results: 5 of 7457

- Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with  $\beta$ -thalassaemia major. Hematopoietic stem cell transp [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]
- Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis. Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis. Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]
- Insights into the mechanisms underlying CFTR channel activity, the molecular basis for cystic fibrosis and strategies for therapy. [Essays Biochem. 2011]
- Validation of a predictive survival model in Italian patients with cystic fibrosis. Validation of a predictive survival model in Italian patients [J Cyst Fibros. 2011]
- Economic impact of tobramycin in patients with cystic fibrosis in a managed care population. Economic impact of tobramycin in patients with cystic fibrosis [J Med Econ. 2011]

Results: 5 of 520

- Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with  $\beta$ -thalassaemia major. Hematopoietic stem cell transp [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]
- Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis. Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis. Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]
- Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review. Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review. Tierney S. [Body Image. 2011]
- Effectiveness of Recombinant Human Growth Hormone (rhGH) in the Treatment of Patients With Cystic Fibrosis [Internet] [2010]
- Regular long-term red blood cell transfusions for managing chronic chest complications in sickle cell disease. [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Results: 5 of 10715

- Incorporating personalized gene sequence variants, molecular genetics knowledge, and health knowledge into an EHR prototype based on [J Biomed Inform. 2011]
- Hepatorenal findings in obligate heterozygotes for autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease. Hepatorenal findings in obligate heterozygotes for a [Mol Genet Metab. 2011]
- European Society for Evolutionary Biology meeting. Tracing the common roots of antibiotic resistance. European Society for Evolutionary Biology meeting. Tracing the co [Science. 2011]
- CFTR mutation screening in an assisted reproductive clinic. CFTR mutation screening in an as [Aust N Z J Obstet Gynaecol. 2011]
- Functional analysis of a promoter variant identified in the CFTR gene in cis of a frameshift mutation. Functional analysis of a promoter variant identified i [Eur J Hum Genet. 2011]

# PubMed Clinical Queries

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Search

cystic fibrosis



Search

## Clinical Study Categories

Category:

Scope:

Results: 5 of 5

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with  $\beta$ -thalassaemia major.  
Hematopoietic stem cell transp... [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.  
Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.  
Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL. [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

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Economic impact of tobramycin in patients with cystic fibrosis in a managed care population.  
Economic impact of tobramycin in patients with cystic fibrosi [J Med Econ. 2011]

## Systematic Reviews

Results: 5 of 520

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with  $\beta$ -thalassaemia major.  
Hematopoietic stem cell transp... [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.  
Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.  
Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL. [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review.  
Body image and cystic fibrosis: A critical review.  
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Hepatorenal findings in obligate heterozygotes for a disease. [Mol Genet Metab. 2011]

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## Clinical Study Categories

Category:

Scope:

Broad

Narrow

Results: 5 of 7457

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with  $\beta$ -thalassaemia major.

Hematopoietic stem cell transp. [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.

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Functional analysis of a promoter variant identified in the CFTR gene in cis of a frameshift mutation.

Functional analysis of a promoter variant identified mutation [Eur J Hum Genet. 2011]

cystic fibrosis

Search

## Clinical Study Categories

Category: Scope: 

### Results: 5 of 10042

Retroperitoneal benign mature teratoma.

Retroperitoneal benign mature teratoma.

Garg PK, Jaswal V, Jain BK. *Acta Med Indones.* 2011 Jul; 43(3):205-7. [Acta Med Indones. 2011]

Cystic fibrosis in Australia, 2009: results from a data registry.

Cystic fibrosis in Australia, 2009: results from a data registry. [Med J Aust. 2011]

Cystic fibrosis compatible with a full term army engagement.

Cystic fibrosis compatible with a full term army [J R Army Med Corps. 2011]

The role of mean platelet volume predicting acute exacerbations of cystic fibrosis in children.

The role of mean platelet volume predicting acute ex [Ann Thorac Med. 2011]

Bronchial provocation tests in clinical practice.

Bronchial provocation tests in clinical practice.

Borges Mde C, Ferraz E, Viana EO. *Sao Paulo Med J.* 2011; 120(4):245-0. [Sao Paulo Med J. 2011]

See all (10042)

Display citations filtered to a specific clinical study category and scope. These search filters were developed by [Haynes RB et al.](#) See more [filter information](#).

## Systematic Reviews

### Results: 5 of 520

Hematopoietic stem cell transplantation for people with  $\beta$ -thalassaemia major.

Hematopoietic stem cell transp [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

Oral steroids for long-term use in cystic fibrosis.

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Cheng K, Ashby D, Smyth RL. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.* [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

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Effectiveness of Recombinant Human Growth Hormone (rhGH) in the Treatment of Patients With Cystic Fibrosis [Internet] [2010]

Regular long-term red blood cell transfusions for managing chronic chest complications in sickle cell disease. [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2011]

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Display citations for systematic reviews, meta-analyses, reviews of clinical trials, evidence-based medicine, consensus development conferences, and guidelines. See [filter information](#) or additional [related sources](#).

## Medical Genetics

Topic: 

### Results: 5 of 134

Recommendations for the classification of diseases as CFTR-related disorders.

Recommendations for the classification of diseases as CF [J Cyst Fibros. 2011]

[Renal failure and cystic kidney diseases].

[Renal failure and cystic kidney diseases].

Correas JM, Joly D, Chauveau D, Richard S, Hélinon O. *J Radiol.* 2011 Apr; 02(4):305-22. *Publ* 2011 Apr 21. [J Radiol. 2011]

New PRSS1 and common CFTR mutations in a child with acute recurrent pancreatitis, could be considered an "Hereditary" form of pancre [BMC Gastroenterol. 2011]

Pseudo-Bartter as an initial presentation of cystic fibrosis. A case report and review of the literature.

Pseudo-Bartter as an initial presentation of [East Mediterr Health J. 2011]

The clinical and laboratory manifestations of Iranian patients with cystic fibrosis.

The clinical and laboratory manifestations of Iranian patie [Turk J Pediatr. 2011]

See all (134)

Display citations pertaining to topics in medical genetics. See more [filter information](#).

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MeSH

MeSH

bursitis[MeSH]

Search

[Save search](#) [Limits](#) [Advanced](#)

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## Bursitis

Inflammation or irritation of a bursa, the fibrous sac that acts as a cushion between moving structures of bones, muscles, tendons or skin.

PubMed search builder options

[Subheadings:](#)

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> blood              | <input type="checkbox"/> genetics               | <input type="checkbox"/> radiography          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> chemically induced | <input type="checkbox"/> history                | <input type="checkbox"/> radionuclide imaging |
| <input type="checkbox"/> classification     | <input type="checkbox"/> immunology             | <input type="checkbox"/> radiotherapy         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> complications      | <input type="checkbox"/> metabolism             | <input type="checkbox"/> rehabilitation       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diagnosis          | <input type="checkbox"/> microbiology           | <input type="checkbox"/> surgery              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> diet therapy       | <input type="checkbox"/> mortality              | <input type="checkbox"/> therapy              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> drug therapy       | <input type="checkbox"/> nursing                | <input type="checkbox"/> ultrasonography      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> economics          | <input type="checkbox"/> pathology              | <input type="checkbox"/> urine                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> enzymology         | <input type="checkbox"/> physiopathology        | <input type="checkbox"/> veterinary           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> epidemiology       | <input type="checkbox"/> prevention and control | <input type="checkbox"/> virology             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> etiology           | <input type="checkbox"/> psychology             |   |

Restrict to MeSH Major Topic.

Do not include MeSH terms found below this term in the MeSH hierarchy.

Entry Terms:

- Bursitides
- Adhesive Capsulitis



# Search Engines

- EBM search engine – TRIP
- Medical search engines
  - SUMSearch -alpers
- General search engines
  - Google



# TRIP Database

- The TRIP Database is produced by TRIP Database Ltd. (Turning Research Into Practice)
- The aims of the TRIP Database :allowing health professionals to easily find the **highest-quality** material available on the web.
- The content of the site is reviewed monthly and new material from the publications covered is added to the site.
- Typically 300-400 new articles are added **monthly**.

# TRIP Contents

- **Evidence-based.** Sites included in this section invariably have an explicit process of secondary review of primary papers. Content includes systematic reviews, CATs, and journal clubs.
- **Guidelines.** The TRIP Database has the world's largest collection of clinical guidelines.
- **Query-answering.** Query-answering services essentially allow users to ask a clinical question and then specialists answer the question. This is a very specialized area and generates clinical answers to real clinical questions making the answers highly relevant to clinical care.

# TRIP Contents-continued..

- ▶ **Medical Images.** With over 80,000 medical images
- ▶ **eTextbooks.** eTextbooks tend not to be as up to date as other sources (although sources such as eMedicine.com are frequently updated) but they can be very good for giving a broad understanding of an area.
- ▶ **Patient Information Leaflets.** Brings together a number of patient information sources from around the world.
- ▶ **Peer-reviewed journals.** Using a special interface the TRIP Database automatically searches PubMed using validated search filters to return highly-focused results.

TRIP ([www.tripdatabase.com](http://www.tripdatabase.com))

The screenshot displays the TRIP database website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Home, About, Login, Register, and Labs. The TRIP database logo is positioned in the upper right corner. A banner for eHealthLinks is visible, encouraging users to add their health-related web sites. Below the banner is a search bar containing the query 'diabetes AND hypertension' and a 'Search' button. To the right of the search bar are links for 'Advanced Search', 'History', and 'Search Tips'. The main content area is divided into three columns: 'FILTER SEARCH', 'SEARCH RESULTS', and 'ASSOCIATED RESULTS'. The 'FILTER SEARCH' column shows the search order set to 'Date Relevance' and a list of evidence types with their respective counts. The 'SEARCH RESULTS' column displays three search results, each with a title, a source, and a list of actions (CPD/CME, Developing World?, Related, Conclusion, Preview). The 'ASSOCIATED RESULTS' column lists 'MEDLINE ARTICLES', 'CLINICAL TRIALS', and 'BNF RESULTS'.

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diabetes AND hypertension Search Advanced Search History Search Tips

### FILTER SEARCH

Order By: **Date Relevance**  
(Showing *all* results - Only show new)

EVIDENCE	Count
All Secondary Evidence	13,430
Evidence Based Synopses	397
Systematic Reviews	650
Guidelines	
Aus. & NZ	89
Canada	128
UK	232
USA	332
Other	26
Clinical Q&A	259
Core primary research	473

### SEARCH RESULTS

Select All Choose Your Action

- 1. Comparative effectiveness of guidelines for the management of hyperlipidemia and hypertension for type 2 diabetes patients**  
NHS ECONOMIC EVALUATION DATABASE. 2011  
CPD/CME Developing World? Related Conclusion Preview
- 2. Hypertension - not diabetic**  
PRODIGY 2009  
CPD/CME Developing World? Related Conclusion Preview
- 3. Diabetes: treating hypertension**  
CLINICAL EVIDENCE 2009  
CPD/CME Developing World? Related Conclusion Preview

### ASSOCIATED RESULTS

**MEDLINE ARTICLES** PubMed

**CLINICAL TRIALS** ClinicalTrials.gov  
25 trials

**BNF RESULTS**



# Evidence Based Journals

- ACP Journal Club
- Evidence Based Medicine
- Evidence Based Health Care
- Effectiveness Matters
- Effective Health Care Bulletins
- Bandolier
- ...

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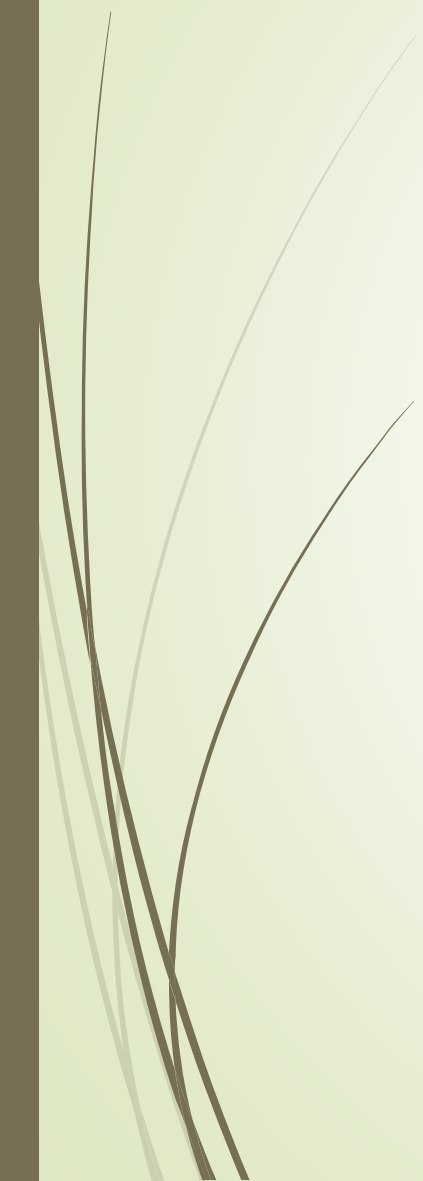
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# Evidence Based Databases

- Cochrane Library
  - UpToDate
- 



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diabetes ketoacidosis

Search

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Search Results for "diabetes ketoacidosis"

diabetes means diabetes mellitus. Click alternative term: [diabetes insipidus](#)

Topic Outline

All search results | Prioritize adult topics | Prioritize pediatric topics

- Clinical features and diagnosis of diabetic ketoacidosis and hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state in adults
- Treatment of diabetic ketoacidosis and hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state in adults
- Epidemiology and pathogenesis of diabetic ketoacidosis and hyperosmolar hyperglycemic state
- Clinical features and diagnosis of diabetic ketoacidosis in children
- Treatment and complications of diabetic ketoacidosis in children
- Syndromes of ketosis-prone diabetes mellitus
- Cerebral edema in children with diabetic ketoacidosis
- Epidemiology, presentation, and diagnosis of type 1 diabetes mellitus in children and adolescents
- The  $\Delta$ anion gap/ $\Delta$ HCO<sub>3</sub> ratio in patients with metabolic acidosis
- Epidemiology, presentation, and diagnosis of type 2 diabetes mellitus in children and adolescents
- Obstetrical management of pregnancy complicated by pregestational diabetes mellitus
- Complications and screening in children and adolescents with type 1 diabetes mellitus





# Evidence based Guideline

- National Guideline Clearinghouse

**[www.guideline.gov](http://www.guideline.gov)**

- National Institute for Clinical Excellence (NICE)

**[www.nice.org.uk](http://www.nice.org.uk)**

# What is The Cochrane Collaboration?

- The Cochrane Collaboration is an international non-profit and independent organization, dedicated to making **up-to-date, accurate** information about the effects of healthcare readily available worldwide.
- It produces and disseminates **systematic reviews** of healthcare interventions and promotes the search for evidence in the form of clinical trials and other studies of interventions.
- The Cochrane Collaboration was founded in 1993 and named for the British epidemiologist, **Archie Cochrane**



# Cochrane Library

1. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (CDSR)
2. Database of Reviews of Effects (DARE)
3. Cochrane Controlled Trials Registry (CCTR)



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- To provide clinical practitioners with the best new evidence concerning important advances in health care, exactly tailored to their interests.
- [www.bmjupdates.com](http://www.bmjupdates.com)
- All articles are assessed for **relevance** and **newsworthiness** on 7 point scales via the McMaster Online Rating of Evidence (MORE) system

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- ▣ Content Comparison Among All Versions of CINAHL®
- ▣ Title Lists for CINAHL Databases



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*CINAHL*®, the Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature, is the most comprehensive resource for nursing and allied health literature. While starting out as a single bibliographic database, *CINAHL* has expanded to offer four databases including two full-text versions. *CINAHL* is owned and operated by EBSCO Publishing, with the Cinahl editorial team continuing to work out of the offices in Glendale, California. The *CINAHL* databases are available on *EBSCOhost*®, one of the most-used research platforms available.

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# Netting the evidence

([www.nettingtheevidence.org.uk](http://www.nettingtheevidence.org.uk))

Home

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### PAGES

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Evidence based medicine and dentistry

Impact on Healthcare Today

Implications for the Future

Limitations

Methodology

The Effectiveness of

## Evidence Based Medicine

The care of the nation is top of the list when it comes to evidence based medicine. Whether it is an individual's mental state or their physical being, evidence based medicine is of utmost importance in ensuring people's future health. Through clinical research, conducted by both medical and scientific professionals, evidence based medicine is able to assess the effectiveness and non-effectiveness of treatments, as well as the cost of such treatments, and work to generally improve people's health. This is a discipline that requires those of utmost professionalism, as it is such an important process in the future health of the nation, and there is no doubt that the research conducted will make a real difference to the treatment processes used in the future.

### When did evidence based medicine originate?

Evidence based medicine can be found as far back as the 1940s. However, it was in 1972 that the concept first came into play, originated by Professor Archie Cochrane, in his book, Effectiveness & Efficiency: Random Reflections on Health Services. This was the foundation for evidence based research, and in 1992 a facility was funded by the UK government, with the aim of performing randomly controlled tests on health services.

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# ساختار اینترنت

- http: Hypertext Transfer Protocol
- www: world wide web
- NLM (Sub domain)
- NIH (Organization)
- Gov (Main domain)
- Entrez
- Query.fcgi




# Example

Type	Domain	Example
Education	Edu/ac	<a href="http://www.stanford.edu">www.stanford.edu</a> <a href="http://www.Tums.ac.ir">www.Tums.ac.ir</a>
Organization	Org/or	<a href="http://www.idf.org">www.idf.org</a>
Commercial	Com/co	<a href="http://www.yahoo.com">www.yahoo.com</a> <a href="http://www.hbi.co.uk">www.hbi.co.uk</a>
Government	gov	<a href="http://www.guideline.gov">www.guideline.gov</a>
Service Providers	net	<a href="http://www.neda.net">www.neda.net</a>
Business services	biz	<a href="http://www.pcgames.biz">www.pcgames.biz</a>
General information on a topic	info	<a href="http://www.pezeshk.info">www.pezeshk.info</a>



# *Internet search tools and services*

- ▶ Search engine
- ▶ Meta search engine
- ▶ Subject Directory
- ▶ Other search tools



# *Search engine*

- Built by computer “spider” robot programs
- NOT organized by subject categories
- Often retrieve huge amounts of information
- Not evaluated – contain good and bad sites

# Search engine

## ➤ Individual ( general ) Search engine

- Google [www.google.com](http://www.google.com)
- Altavista [www.altavista.com](http://www.altavista.com)
- Alltheweb [www.alltheweb.com](http://www.alltheweb.com)



## ➤ Academic Search engine

- *Google Scholar* <http://scholar.google.com>
- Scirus [www.scirus.com](http://www.scirus.com)



## ➤ Medical Search engine

- Medhunt [www.hon.ch/medhunt/](http://www.hon.ch/medhunt/)



## ➤ Iranian Search engine

- Parseek [www.parseek.com](http://www.parseek.com)





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  - Adobe Postscript (.ps)
  - Autodesk DWF (.dwf)
  - Google Earth KML (.kml)
  - Google Earth KMZ (.kmz)
  - Microsoft Excel (.xls)
  - Microsoft Powerpoint (.ppt)
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# Google search tips

- “ “ : always use quotations to search a phrase
- **Intitle:** Requires terms to appear in the title of the document  
eg. intitle:"thyroid disorders"
- **Allintitle:** Requires all terms to appear in the title of the document.  
eg. Allintitle:"thyroid disorders"
- **Site:** used to search within a particular site  
eg. Site:ac.ir "diabetes"
- **Inurl:** requires terms to be in the url.  
eg. inurl:diabetes.ir
- **Filetype:** only searches particular types of documents  
eg. Filetype:ppt "thyroid disorders"



thyroid disorders

Search

Advanced Search Preferences

Web Show options... Results 1 - 10 of about 1,290,000 for thyroid disorders. (0.37 seconds)

Thyroid Disorders

A thyroid scan should then be performed to determine whether the hyperthyroidism is due to Graves' disease or another condition such as toxic multinodular ... www.endocrinologist.com/thyroid.htm - Cached - Similar

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Thyroid disorders information including symptoms, diagnosis, misdiagnosis, treatment, causes, patient stories, videos, forums, prevention, and prognosis. www.wrongdiagnosis.com/t/thyroid/intro.htm - Cached - Similar

Thyroid Disorders

There are two main kinds of thyroid disorder or thyroid disease. Hyperthyroidism (say: hi-per-thi-roy-diz-em) happens when the thyroid is too active and ... kidshealth.org/kid/health\_problems/.../thyroid.html - Cached - Similar

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Thyroid Disorders

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New York Thyroid Center: Overview of Thyroid Disorders

The major role of the thyroid gland is to produce thyroid hormone, which controls the metabolic rate. Thyroid disorders are very common in the United States ...

www.cumc.columbia.edu/dept/thyroid/disorders.html - Cached - Similar

Thyroid Disorders - Symptoms, Treatment and Prevention

Svmptoms. Treatment and Prevention of Thvroid Disorders.



inurl:"thyroid disorders"

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Tip: Save time by hitting the return key instead of clicking on "search"

[New York Thyroid Center: Overview of Thyroid Disorders](#)

The major role of the thyroid gland is to produce thyroid hormone, which controls the metabolic rate. Thyroid disorders are very common in the United States ...

[www.cumc.columbia.edu/dept/thyroid/disorders.html](http://www.cumc.columbia.edu/dept/thyroid/disorders.html) - Cached - Similar

[Thyroid Disorders and Surgery](#)



Insight into complications and treatment. What is a thyroid disorder? What treatment may be recommended? What is thyroid surgery? and more. ...

[www.entnet.org/HealthInformation/Thyroid-Disorders.cfm](http://www.entnet.org/HealthInformation/Thyroid-Disorders.cfm) - Cached - Similar

[Amazon.com: Overcoming Thyroid Disorders: David Brownstein: Books](#)

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[Thyroid Disorders: Support Group Message Board at WebMD](#)

Producing too little thyroid hormone (hypothyroidism), or too much (hyperthyroidism), can affect your many aspects of your health.

[boards.webmd.com/.../Thyroid-Disorders-Support-Group/](http://boards.webmd.com/.../Thyroid-Disorders-Support-Group/) - Cached - Similar

[Thyroid Disorders Symptoms, Causes & Types : Doctor-Reviewed ...](#)

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[www.healthline.com/channel/thyroid-disorders.html](http://www.healthline.com/channel/thyroid-disorders.html) - Cached - Similar

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[PPT] [Thyroid Disorders](#)

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**Thyroid Disorders.** William Harper, MD, FRCPC. Endocrinology & Metabolism. Assistant Professor of Medicine, McMaster University ...

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**Diagnosis of Thyroid Disorders.** William Harper, MD, FRCPC. Endocrinology & Metabolism. Assistant Professor of Medicine, McMaster University. [www.drharper.ca](http://www.drharper.ca) ...

[www.drharper.ca/Thyroid%20Talk-FMD%20Rds.ppt](http://www.drharper.ca/Thyroid%20Talk-FMD%20Rds.ppt) - [Similar](#)

[PPT] [Thyroid Disorders](#)

File Format: Microsoft Powerpoint - [View as HTML](#)

**Thyroid Disorders.** History. Galen (160-200AD) De Voce; Vesalius(1543) The Fabrica; Wharton (1656) coined 'thyroid' or 'Oblong Shield'; Kocher's(1883) ...

[www.iformix.com/spu/thyroid\\_disorders.ppt](http://www.iformix.com/spu/thyroid_disorders.ppt) - [Similar](#)

[PPT] [THYROID DISORDERS](#)

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**THYROID DISORDERS.** HYPERTHYROIDISM. HYPOTHYROIDISM. PATHOPHYSIOLOGY. thyroid hormone secretion leads to hyperthyroidism; What you see in this is called: ...

[www.mccc.edu/.../EndocrineDysfunctionTHYROIDandParathyroidDISORDERSs2009...](http://www.mccc.edu/.../EndocrineDysfunctionTHYROIDandParathyroidDISORDERSs2009...) - [Similar](#)

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**Thyroid Disorders.** Cretinism; Hypothyroidism; Hyperthyroidism; Thyroiditis; Goiter; Thyroid



filetype:pdf thyroid disorders

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[PDF] [Thyroid Disease in the Older Patient](#)

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Brochure for the elderly that describes the treatment and what to expect.  
[www.thyroid.org/patients/.../ThyroidDisorderOlder\\_broch.pdf](http://www.thyroid.org/patients/.../ThyroidDisorderOlder_broch.pdf) - [Similar](#)

[PDF] [Neurobehavioral Functioning in Thyroid Disorders](#)

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Neurobehavioral Functioning in **Thyroid Disorders**. Geoffrey Tremont, PhD, Robert A. Stern, PhD, Holly James Westervelt, PhD, Catherine Lee Buhop, PsyD, ...  
[www.brown.edu/Departments/Clinical\\_Neurosciences/.../gt31803.pdf](http://www.brown.edu/Departments/Clinical_Neurosciences/.../gt31803.pdf) - [Similar](#)  
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4 Feb 2005 ... **thyroid disorders**, is in practice at Epworth Hospital and is ... lar **thyroid disorders**. When the TSH level becomes elevated ...  
[www.australiandoctor.com.au/.../AD\\_HTT\\_O21\\_028\\_\\_FEB04\\_05.pdf](http://www.australiandoctor.com.au/.../AD_HTT_O21_028__FEB04_05.pdf) - [Similar](#)  
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for and prevalence of **thyroid disorders** in a cross sectional study among healthy female relatives of patients with autoimmune **thyroid disorder**. Clin ...  
[medind.nic.in/iaf/t05/i1/iaft05i1p9.pdf](http://medind.nic.in/iaf/t05/i1/iaft05i1p9.pdf) - [Similar](#)  
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[www.TheHypothyroidismSolution.com](http://www.TheHypothyroidismSolution.com)



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[The incidence of \*\*thyroid disorders\*\* in the community: a twenty-year follow-up of the Wickham Survey](#)  
 MPJ Vanderpump, WMG Tunbridge, JM French, D ... - *Clinical Endocrinology*, 1995 - interscience.wiley.com  
 ... The incidence of **thyroid disorders** in the community: a twenty-year follow-up of the Wickham Survey. MPJ Vanderpump 1 WMG Tunbridge ...  
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[Comparative screening for \*\*thyroid disorders\*\* in old age in areas of iodine deficiency, long-term ...](#)  
 I Szabolcs, J Podoba, J Feldkamp, O Dohan, I ... - *Clinical Endocrinology*, 1997 - pt.wkhealth.com  
 ... Comparative screening for **thyroid disorders** in old age in areas of iodine deficiency, long-term iodine prophylaxis and abundant iodine intake. [Articles]. ...  
[Cited by 202](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 5 versions](#)

[PDF](#) [American Thyroid Association guidelines for use of laboratory tests in \*\*thyroid disorders\*\*](#)  
 MD Solomon - *Jama*, 1990 - thyroid.org  
 Page 1. American Thyroid Association Guidelines for Use of Laboratory Tests in **Thyroid Disorders** Martin I. Surks, MD; Inder J. Chopra ...  
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[Iodine intake and the pattern of \*\*thyroid disorders\*\*: a comparative epidemiological study of thyroid ...](#) - [endojournals.org](#)  
 P Laurberg, KM Pedersen, A Hreidarsson, N ... - *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology & Metabolism*, 1998 - Endocrine Soc  
 ... Iodine Intake and the Pattern of **Thyroid Disorders**: A Comparative Epidemiological Study of Thyroid Abnormalities in the Elderly in Iceland and in Jutland ...  
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[Autoimmune \*\*thyroid disorders\*\* and coeliac disease](#)  
 P Collin, J Salmi, O Hallstrom, T Reunala, A ... - *European Journal of Endocrinology*, 1994 - EFES  
 ... Autoimmune **thyroid disorders** and coeliac disease. ... Collin P, Salmi J, Hallström O, Reunala T, Bostrom A. Autoimmune **thyroid disorders** and coeliac disease.



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thyroid disorders

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## Refine your search

- hypothyroidism
- hyperthyroidism

 1. [Thyroid and Thyroid Disorders](#) [14K]

Mar 2007

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 What...Diseases Testing and Diagnosis of **Thyroid Disorders** Women and **Thyroid**  
 Diseases...Resources Physician Issues Specific **Thyroid Disorders** Euthyroid Sick Syndrome  
 Goiter...

[<http://www.noah-health.org/en/endocrine/thyroid>]

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 2. [Thyroid Help - Forums and Discussions - MedHelp](#) [194K]

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...endorse the views of any user. **Thyroid** (Expert Forum) Watch this forum...Insufficiency  
 Brain/Pituitary Tumors **Thyroid Disorders** Related Tags Dry Skin IBS Pregnancy...stomach  
 ache surgery synthroid **thyroid** thyroidectomy thyroiditis treatment...

[<http://www.medhelp.org/forums/thyroid/wwwboard.html>]

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 3. [Thyroid Disorders](#) [9K]

Jul 2003

**THYROID DISORDERS** Your **thyroid** gland is a small, butterfly-shaped gland located just  
 below your Adam's apple. The **thyroid** produces hormones that affect your body's  
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[<http://www.endocrinologist.com/thyroid.htm>][similar results](#)
 4. [Thyroid Disorders: Problems in Newborns: Merck Manual Home Edition](#) [49K]

Apr 2007

Issues view all sections In This Topic **Thyroid Disorders** Back to Top Section Children's

# Medical Search engine

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer browser window displaying the Health On the Net (HON) MedHunt search engine. The address bar shows the URL: `K:\search 2\medical subject directory\Health On the Net(HON) MedHunt.htm`. The page features a search form with the following elements:

- Search instructions: "1. Enter word(s) in this field and select the form specified." followed by a text input field and a dropdown menu set to "all the words".
- Refinement options: "2. Refine with options." and "Limit the display of the HONoured database:" with dropdowns for "All", "Display: 10", and "Geographic/Domain: All".
- Action buttons: "Submit", "Clear", and "> submit site".
- Navigation tabs: "HONcode sites", "All Web sites", "HONselect", "News", "Conferences", and "Images".
- Footer: "Home", "About us", "Contact", "MediaCorner", "HONnewsletter", "Ethical policy", "Site map", "HON Foundation is an NGO in Special Consultative Status with the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations", "MedHunt/MedHunt.html", "Last modified: May 11 2006", and "© HON 2008".

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the Start button, several open applications, and the system clock displaying 11:38 AM on 11/11/2006.



# Medical Search engine

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Internet Explorer browser window titled "Health On the Net(HON): MedHunt - Microsoft Internet Explorer". The address bar contains the URL "K:\search 2\medical subject directory\Health On the Net(HON) MedHunt.htm". The browser's search bar is set to "Google". The page content features the "HON Medhunt" logo and the text "Health On the Net Foundation". Below this, there are navigation links for "EN | FR | DE | SP | CN" and a search instruction: "Search all medical Web sites: MedHunt". The search interface includes several tabs: "HONcode sites", "All Web sites", "HONselect", "News", "Conferences", and "Images". The "All Web sites" tab is selected. The search instructions are: "1. Enter word(s) in this field and select the form specified.", "2. Refine with options.", and "3. Click Submit." The search form includes a text input field, a dropdown menu for "all the words", and a section for refining results with dropdowns for "All", "Display: 10", and "Geographic/Domain: All". There are "Submit" and "Clear" buttons, and a link "> submit site". At the bottom of the page, there is a navigation menu with links for "Home", "About us", "Contact", "MediaCorner", "HONnewsletter", "Ethical policy", and "Site map". The footer text reads: "HON Foundation is an NGO in Special Consultative Status with the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations", "MedHunt/MedHunt.html", "Last modified: May 11 2006", and "© HON 2008". The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the "start" button, several open applications, and the system clock displaying "11:38 ق.م." on "11/11/2006".

**MedHunt**

PATIENT / INDIVIDUAL    MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL    WEB PUBLISHER

EN | FR | DE | SP | CN |

Search all medical Web sites: MedHunt

HONcode sites    All Web sites    HONselect    News    Conferences    Images

Your request: **thyroid** (12809) **And disorders** (68311)

thyroid disorders    all the words    Search

- The MUST of MedHunt:
- Translation for "thyroid"
  - Topics related to your request
  - Description of thyroid disorders
  - Your results by location

**Results: 7539**

41 site(s) subscribing to the HONcode

43 site(s) visited and described by HON

7455 site(s) and page(s) automatically retrieved by our robot MARVIN

Results (1 to 10)

Site automatically retrieved by MARVIN

**1. Thyroid Disorders**

http://www.kidshhealth.org/kid/health\_problems/glandshoromones/thyroid.html

Subtitles: "Thyroid Disorders / MORE ON THIS TOPIC / What Is the Thyroid? / What Is Thyroid Disease? / Why Do "

Meta description: "Do you know just how important the thyroid is? It helps you grow and affects your energy level. With a little care the thyroid and the conditions it may cause can be easily managed. Read this article..."

Type: Organization

Location: Delaware , United States , North America

Keywords: - thyroid- hypothyroidism- thyroid disease- thyroxine- hyperthyroidism- goiter

Visited by MARVIN: May 12 2009

Query relevance: 89 %

Certified by: HONcode

Site automatically retrieved by MARVIN

**2. Thyroid Disorders and Pregnancy**

http://www.thyroid.ca/Articles/EngE11A.html

Subtitles: "Thyroid Disorders and Pregnancy / Thyroid Disorders and Pregnancy /

Keywords: - thyroid- thyroxine- hypothyroidism- antithyroid- hyperthyroidism- pregnancy

Query relevance:

# Iranian Search engine

The screenshot shows the Parseek Persian Search Engine website. The browser window title is "Parseek - Persian Search Engine - جستجوگر وب و اخبار فارسی پارسیک - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar shows the URL "file:///K:/search 2/iranian search engine/Parseek - Persian Search Engine - پارسیک". The website features a search bar with a "جستجو در وب" (Search on Web) button. Below the search bar, there are checkboxes for "صفحه کلید فارسی" (Persian Keyboard) and "بهبه سازی جستجوی فارسی" (Persian Search Optimization). The main content area is divided into several sections:

- آخرین اخبار از دهها خبرگزاری و سایت خبری فارسی** (Latest news from dozens of Persian news agencies and websites): English News, حوادث, ورزش, جامعه, هنر, فرهنگ, اقتصاد, علم و فن آوری, فن آوری اطلاعات, هنر, فرهنگ, جامعه, ورزش, حوادث.
- خدمات پارسیک** (Parseek Services): جستجو در وب, جستجو در تهاور, جستجو در منابع علمی, آخرین اخبار سایتها, اخبار انگلیسی, سرویس ویلاگ فارسی, میکشتری انگلیسی به فارسی, صفحه کلید فارسی, راهنمای جستجو در وب.
- آخرین اخبار جهان** (Latest world news): اسماعیل هبیه: سازمان عفو بین الملل از اتخاذ سیاست دوگانه ... , تعداد میلیارن به افغانهای کوچکی در کرانه باختری به 54 ن ... , سی ان ان: شرکت داروسازی ارضی گوک سبقت را از شرکتهای غربی ... , دولت عراق نتوانست شرکت های خارجی را برای سرمایه گذاری در ... , طی سه ماه گذشته یکمصد و هجده فاجعهی مواد مخدر در افغانستان ...
- آخرین اخبار ایران** (Latest Iran news): کوه شمالی هفتمین موشک خود را شلیک کرد , کشف یک انبار بزرگ سلاح در جنوب شهر ناصریه عراق , قالیباف: نظارت بر شهرداری حق مردم است , امکان شیوع بیماریهای همه گیر در میان اورگان باکتریایی بسیار ... , سیگار کشیدن در مسجدالحرام ممنوع شد .
- آخرین اخبار اقتصادی** (Latest economic news): راه اندازی نخستین ریف گازی میدان سلمان تا یک ماه آینده , تولید بیش از یک میلیون تن انواع فرآورده پتروشیمی در دو ما ...
- آخرین اخبار علمی** (Latest scientific news): ویس اداره ژئوپوز وزارت بهداشت عنوان کرد: افزایش بروز ساک ... , مصری: ایدزها و خانواده هایشان تحت پوشش بیمه ایرانیان فر ...

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- Open directory project [www.dmoz.com](http://www.dmoz.com)
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Medical Subject directory

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- ▶ Clusters of orthologous groups
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روى پيشخوان ...

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راهنمای موضوعی نشریات

- نشریات علمی مصوب
- ادبیات
- علوم پایه
- هنر
- علوم اسلامی
- فنی و مهندسی
- علوم انسانی
- مدیریت
- صنایع
- تجارت و اقتصاد
- بهداشت و درمان

Windows Internet Explorer - وزارت علوم ، تحقیقات و فناوری

http://ntsrv.irandoc.ac.ir/scripts/wxis.exe

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Web Search Bookmarks Settings Shockwave Greetings Movies Mail Messenger News

فرماندهی استخبارات و فننا frmBasicSearch

Persian English  
login

وزارت علوم ، تحقیقات و فناوری  
پژوهشگاه اطلاعات و مدارک علمی ایران (پژوهشکده)

عناوین ثبت شده توسط کاربران فهرست همایش ها اطلاعات جامعه  
فهرست مشترک سازمان مدیریت تکنولوژی مورد عرضه تکنولوژی مورد تقاضا پایان نامه های خارجی کتابخانه  
پایان نامه طرح پژوهشی مقاله مجلات گزارش دولتی مقاله سمینار محققین کتب علوم پزشکی اطلاعات خزر (لاتین) اطلاعات خزر

اصطلاحنامه  
در : کلمه در : کلمه  
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با نام خدا  
سیستم جدید پایگاه های اطلاعات پژوهشگاه  
راه اندازی شد  
امید است از نظرات شما عزیزان بهره مند گردیم.  
مزایای سیستم جدید

خدمات

دریافت تازه ترین اطلاعات پایگاههای پژوهشگاه اطلاعات و مدارک علمی ایران از طریق پست الکترونیک. (SDI)

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frmBasicSearch - Windows Internet Explorer

http://idochp1.irandoc.ac.ir/webapplication28/frmbasicsearch.aspx

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Web Search Bookmarks Settings Shockwave Greetings Movies Mail Messenger News

وزارت علوم ، تحقیقات و فناوری frmBasicSearch

صفحه اول جستجو نتایج جستجوهای گذشته سید من  
جستجوی ساده جستجوی پیشرفته جستجوی زیرفهرست مرور نمایه ها

Guest

## جستجوی ساده فهرست جامع

کلمه یا عبارتی را تایپ کنید  
جستجوی عبارت دقیق؟  
هر کلمه ای به جز کلمات چکیده  
بله خیر  
از نو برو

چند نکته در مورد جستجو:

از عبارات بولی 'و' 'یا' و 'نه' هم می‌توانید استفاده کنید. (قلب یا مروق) و جراحی' رکوردهایی را که حاوی 'قلب' یا 'مروق' به همراه 'جراحی' باشند را خواهد یافت.

اگر از عملگری استفاده نکنید، کلمات شما به صورت خودکار با هم 'و' میشوند.

اگر مایل به یافتن عبارتی به شکل دقیق باشید، مثل 'تاریخ فلسفه'، دکمه 'پله' را انتخاب کنید.

از علامت سوال '?' برای مشخص کردن بخشی از یک کلمه استفاده کنید. 'کتاب؟'، 'کتابخانه' را نیز خواهد یافت.

سیستم واژه های مشابه را نیز جستجو میکند

Internet 100%

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# Source on the Internet for finding different publication type

- Guidelines

- National Library of Guidelines

- [www.library.nhs.uk/guidelinesfinder](http://www.library.nhs.uk/guidelinesfinder)

- National Guideline Clearinghouse

- [www.guideline.gov](http://www.guideline.gov)

- Professional Organization

- [www.ipi.gov/div/subject/browse/hea00.00.00](http://www.ipi.gov/div/subject/browse/hea00.00.00)



# Systematic review

- ▶ Cochrane Library

[www.thecochranelibrary.org](http://www.thecochranelibrary.org)

- ▶ PubMed Clinical queries

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/clinical>

- ▶ National Library for Health Specialist Libraries

[www.library.nhs.uk/specialistlibraries](http://www.library.nhs.uk/specialistlibraries)



# Patient Information

- ▶ Health On the Net Foundation

[www.hon.ch](http://www.hon.ch)

- ▶ NHS Choices

[www.nhs.uk/Conditions/Pages/bodymap.aspx](http://www.nhs.uk/Conditions/Pages/bodymap.aspx)

- ▶ Consumer and Patient Health Information Section (CAPHIS)

<http://caphis.mlanet.org/consumer>

- ▶ New York Online Access to Health (NOAH)

[www.noah-health.org/en/search/health.html](http://www.noah-health.org/en/search/health.html)

# Randomized Controlled trials

- ▶ Cochrane Library

[www.thecochranelibrary](http://www.thecochranelibrary)

- ▶ PubMed Clinical Queries

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/clinical>

- ▶ Clinical databases

AMED, CINAHL, EMBASE, MEDLINE, PsycINFO

- ▶ Trial registers

- ▶ Current Controlled Trials-[www.controlled-trials.com](http://www.controlled-trials.com)

- ▶ Clinical Trials-<http://clinicaltrials.gov>

- ▶ MRC Clinical Trials Unit-[www.CTU.mrc.ac.uk](http://www.CTU.mrc.ac.uk)

- ▶ National Cancer Institute

- [www.cancer.gov/clinicaltrials/search](http://www.cancer.gov/clinicaltrials/search)

# Subject gateways

Intute: [www.intute.ac.uk/healthandlifesciences/medicine](http://www.intute.ac.uk/healthandlifesciences/medicine)

- National Library for Health: [www.library.nhs.uk](http://www.library.nhs.uk)
- National Library of Medicine: [www.nlm.nih.gov](http://www.nlm.nih.gov)
- Pinakes: [www.hw.ac.uk/libwww/irn/pinakes.html](http://www.hw.ac.uk/libwww/irn/pinakes.html)
- SUMSearch: <http://sumsearch.uthscsa.edu>
- TRIP Database: [www.tripdatabase.com](http://www.tripdatabase.com)

## Search engine

- Google: [www.google.com](http://www.google.com)
- Altavista: [www.av.com](http://www.av.com)
- Google Scholar: <http://scholar.google.co.uk>
- Yahoo: [www.yahoo.co.uk](http://www.yahoo.co.uk)



Is my Query about a specific topic?



# Drug Information

- UK: [www.bnf.org](http://www.bnf.org)
- US: [www.fda.gov](http://www.fda.gov)
- Merck manual: [www.merck.com/mmpe/index.html](http://www.merck.com/mmpe/index.html)



# Safety Information

- UK: [www.mhra.gov.uk/index.htm](http://www.mhra.gov.uk/index.htm)
- US: [www.fda.gov/cder/index.html](http://www.fda.gov/cder/index.html)
- Europe: [www.emea.europa.eu/home.htm](http://www.emea.europa.eu/home.htm)
- WHO: [www.who.int/medicines/en](http://www.who.int/medicines/en)





# Subject Specific

e.g. Cancer, Diabetes, Mental Health

➤ UK specialist libraries:

[www.library.nhs.uk/specialistlibraries](http://www.library.nhs.uk/specialistlibraries)

➤ British Heart Foundation: [www.bhf.org.uk](http://www.bhf.org.uk)

➤ Patient groups (e.g. Anticoagulation Europe: [www.Anticoagulationeurope.org](http://www.Anticoagulationeurope.org) )

➤ Clinician Association (e.g. American Heart Association: [www.americanheart.org](http://www.americanheart.org) )



# References

- ▶ Caroline D, Smith N. Searching Skills Toolkit: finding the Evidence. Wiley Blackwell, 2009
- ▶ Soltani A. Evidence Based Medicine. Tehran: Vista, 2007.
- ▶ Glaziou P. Evidence Based Medicine workbook: Finding and applying the best evidence to improve patient care. BMJ Book, 2003.
- ▶ Straus S. Evidence Based Medicine: How to Practice and Teach EBM. Elsevier, 2005.

Thanks for your attention

